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Islamic Coin Auction 24 Thursday 9 May 2013

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Auction Catalogs - Foreign



BALDWIN'S

The Name for Numismatics



العربية للمسكوكات والميداليات (ش.ذ.م.م) Arabian Coins & Medals (L.L.C.)



Thursday, 9 May 2013

Venue:

CIPFA

The Council Chamber

3 Robert Street

Adelphi

London WC2N 6BH

10.00 am precisely

view this auction and send bids via the internet:

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Arabian Coins and Medals (LLC) P O Box 30450

Dubai

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Date of Sale:

Thursday 9 May 2013

Session One Session Two 10.00 am 1.30 pm Lots 4001-4503 Lots 4504-5193

Public View:

Monday 6 May 2013 [British Bank Holiday]

A H Baldwin and Sons Ltd

11 Adelphi Terrace, London WC2N 6BJ

10.00 am - 1.30 pm

Viewing at all other times **by appointment** at 11 Adelphi Terrace during the preceding one week

9.30 am - 4.00 pm, Monday to Friday

Order of Sale:

Arab Sasanian / Arab Tabaristan	Lots 4001-4056
Pseudo Byzantine / Arab Byzantine / Arab Latin	Lots-4057-4084
Umayyad / Ubbasid Revolution / Kharijite Rebel / Abbasid	Lots 4085-4491
Spanish Umayyad / Idrisid / Uncertain Dynasty – Kharajite? / Aghlabid	Lots 4492-4536
Al-Murabitid / Al-Muwahhid./ Hafsid / Marinid	Lots 4537-4551
Muslim Revolt in Sicily / Tulunid / Abbasid – Ikhshidid / Ikhshidid	Lots 4552-4580
Qarmatid / Hamdanid / Fatimid / Zangid / Ayyubid / Bahri Mamluk	Lots 4581-4826
Burji Mamluk / Rassid (First Period)/ Ziyadid / Tarafid / Khawlanid	Lots 4827-4884
Sulayhid / Najahid / Rassid (Second Period) / Ayyubid of the Yemen	Lots 4885-4902
Rasulid / The Husaynid Sharifs in the Tihama	Lots 4903-4917
Qasimid – Mutakkalite Imams of the Yemen / Mahdi in the Sudan	Lots 4918-4919
Khalifa in the Sudan / First Sa'udi Rule in the Al-Hijaz	Lots 4920-4923
Government of Al-Hijaz / Sa'udi Arabia	Lots 4924-4931
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia / Saudi Arabia Aramco Coinage / Ottoman	Lots 4932-5051
Saffarid Interregnum / Tamimid / Samanid	Lots 5052-5058
Kakwayhid / Buwayhid / Qarakhanid / Great Salluq	Lots 5059-5100
Khwarazmshah / Abbasid Partisans in Central Asia	Lots 5101-5103
Ghurid of Bamiyan / Zangid of Mosul / Lu'lu'id / Begteginid	Lots 5104-5121
Batinid / Salghurid / Qutlugh / Ilkhan / Mongol Great Khans	Lots 5122-5131
Ilkhan / Injuyid / Jalayirad / Shaybanid / Hotaki Afghan / Afsharid	Lots 5132-5157
Zhand / Qajar / Iran / Janid of Bukhara / Durrani / Miscellaneous	Lots 5158-5193

For more pictures of the lots in this auction view the catalogue online at: <u>WWW.SIXBID.COM</u> and <u>WWW.NUMISBIDS.COM</u>

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INTRODUCTION

Baldwin's Auctions are delighted to be able to offer The Horos Collection of coins from the Islamic World. As a collection with particular focus on the issues from Egypt and The Near East formed over the past 35 years, this promises to be one of the most remarkable auctions of Islamic coins to be offered for public auction in recent years. The coins have been acquired by a collector with knowledge and a discerning eye and combine the comprehensive series of coins by date, notably the Umayyad, the early Abbasid and the Fatimid, with a range of seldom offered and unusual issues from minor dynasties, which are rarely offered for sale. Gold coins form the greater part of the collection, but amongst the silver issues there are numerous remarkable pieces.

Particularly worth mentioning are the following:

A complete set of the Umayyad Gold Dinars from Damascus, dated 77h to 132h (lot 4085),

the 77h Dinar being one of the finest known

The first Abbasid Gold Dinar from the year 132h (lot 4189)

The Gold Dinar of the Abbasid Caliph al-Muntasir, struck at Surra man ra'a 248h (lot 4318)

The Fatimid Gold Dinar of al-'Aziz with the mint title al-Qahira al-Mahrusa 383h (lot 4614)

The Bahri Mamluk Gold Dinar of al-Zahir Baybars, citing al-Hakim from al-Qahira 661h (lot 4777)

The Bahri Mamluk Gold Dinar of Kujuk, al-Qahira 74(2)h (lot 4799)

The Ottoman Gold Sultani of Salim I, struck at Si'ird 922h (lot 4941)

From the minor dynasties and the silver coinage the following are worthy of highlighting:

The Abbasid Silver Dirham from (al)-Hormuz 311h (lot 4490)

The Kharajite(?) Silver Dirham from Murara 155h (lot 4507)

The Aghlabid Gold Dinar of Ibrahim I, without mint name, dated 189h (lot 4508)

The Qarmatid Gold Dinar issued in the names of Ishaq, Khusraw and Ja'far from Filastin 365h (lot 4583).

The pedigree of individual coins has been given wherever possible. Many of the most important pieces have been acquired from the leading auction houses specialising in Islamic coins: Spink-Zürich (1986-1991), Sotheby's, Morton and Eden, A H Baldwin & Sons Ltd, including the Emirates Coin Auctions in Dubai, Münzen und Medaillen (Basel), and Giessener Munzhandlung (Munich). The principal dealer sources were Spink and Son Ltd, Stephen Album and Andre de Clermont.

It is rare for a collection of this size and importance to be offered in a single sale. The diversity of the the coins offered and range of estimates provides an opportunity for all collectors interested in this field.



4001 YZKRT = Yazdigird III type, Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 20 = 31h, 3.61g (Walker, A Catalogue of the Arab-Sassanian Coins in the British Museum, p.4:3; Album, A Checklist of Islamic Coins, 3rd ed, 1). Extremely fine. £250-300



Khusraw II type, Silver Drachm, DA = Darabjird 30h, 4.10g (Walker p.10:14; A 4). *Extremely fine.* £150-200



4003 Khusraw II type, Silver Drachm, YZ = Yazd 47h, 2.33g (Walker p.19:24; A 5). Clipped, very fine. £120-150



4004 Khusraw II type, Silver Drachms (2), BYSh = Bishapur 50h, 2.50g and 49h, 2.75g (Walker p.21:33, 21:30; A 5, B6). *Both clipped, very fine.* (2) £250-300



4005 'Abd Allah b. Amir (c.41-45), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 44h, 3.31g (Walker p.47:68; A 6). *Extremely fine and scarce.* £250-300



4006 'Abd Allah b. Amir, Silver Drachm, DAP = Fasa 43h, 4.10g (Walker p.48:70; A 6). About very fine.



4007 'Abd Allah b. Amir, Silver Drachm, ST = Istakhr 44h, 4.02g (Walker -; A 6). *Very fine, rare.* £250-300



4008 Ziyad b. Abi-Sufyan (45-55h), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 54h, 4.04g (Walker p.39:55; A 8). *About extremely fine.* £120-150

Ziyad b. Abi-Sufyan, Silver Drachms (2), DA = Darabjird 43h, 2.97g and NY = ? 52h, 2.54g (Walker p.40:58, 43:63; A 8). First clipped, both about very fine. (2) £200-250



4010 Samura b. Jundab (c.52-53h), Silver Drachm, DAP = Fasa 43 (frozen date) = 53-54h, 4.09g (Walker -; A -). Good very fine and extremely rare. £600-800



4011 al-Hakam b. Abi'l-'As (c.54-58h), Silver Drachm, NAR = Narmashir 56h, 2.38g (Walker -; A 11). *Clipped, fine and rare.* £200-250

ex Islamic Coin Auction 10, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 20 July 2005, lot 10



4012 'Ubayd Allah b. Ziyad (55-64h), Silver Drachm, BJRA = Basra 59h, 4.19g (Walker p.58:81; A 12). *Extremely fine.* £150-200



4013 'Ubayd Allah b. Ziyad, Silver Drachm, BJRA = Basra 60h, 3.17g (Walker p.58:83; A 12). *Clipped, good very fine.* £100-120



4014 Mu'awiya b. Abi Sufyan (41-60h), Silver Drachm, DA = Darabjird 43h, 4.10g (Walker p.26:B3; A 14). *Extremely fine.* £250-300



4015 Mu'awiya b. Abi Sufyan, Silver Drachm, DA = Darabjird 43h, 3.74g (Walker p.26:B3; A 14). *Good very fine.* £200-250



4016 'Abd Allah b. al-Zubayr (60-73h), Silver Drachm, ART = Ardashir Khurra 66h, 2.96g (Walker p.29: I.14; A 15). Edge broken away between 4 and 8 o'clock, otherwise very fine and rare. £100-120



4017 'Abd Allah b. al-Zubayr, Silver Drachm, KRMAN = Kirman 65h, obv margin: Walker countermark 54 lillah, 3.88g (Walker -; A 16). Extremely fine.

ex Spink Zürich Auction, 19 June 1990



4018 'Abd Allah b. al-Zubayr, Silver Drachm, DAP = Fasa 56 = 68h, 4.11g (Walker p.34:44; A 16). *Toned, good very fine.* £200-250



4019 Salm b. Ziyad (c.61-67h), Silver Drachm, APRSHT = Abrashahr 69h(?), 4.06g (Walker -; A 18). *Good very fine.* £250-300

ex Islamic Coin Auction 8, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 5 May 2004, lot 9



4020 Salm b. Ziyad, Silver Drachm, HRA = Harat 67h, 3.58g (Walker p.76:118; A 18). *Very fine and rare.* £250-300

4021 Salm b. Ziyad, Silver Drachms (2), MRW = Marw 63h, 3.97g and 64h, obv countermark, 3.52g (Walker p.78:125, 79:133, countermark not listed; A 18). Good very fine and clipped, about very fine. (2) £300-350



'Abd Allah b. Khazim (c.62-72h), Silver Drachm, MRW = Marw 69h, obv Walker countermark 14, 4.07g (Walker p.93:178; A 19). Extremely fine.



'Abd Allah b. Khazim, Silver Drachm, MRW = Marw 69h, obv Walker countermarks 14 and 34 variety, 3.86g (Walker p.93:178; A 19). Very fine. £200-250



4024 'Abd al-Malik b. 'Abd Allah (66-67h), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 66h, 3.98g (Walker p.97: Sch.5; A 20). *Extremely fine, very rare.* £500-700



4025 'Umar b. 'Ubayd Allah (67-72h), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 67h, 4.18g (Walker p.99:194; A 21). *Extremely fine.* £150-200



4026 'Umar b. 'Ubayd Allah, Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 70h, 4.03g (Walker p.100:198; A 21). Extremely fine. £150-200



Muqatil b. Misma' (73-76h), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 73h, 4.04g (Walker p.105:208; A 22). *Good very fine and rare.* £250-300



4028 Khalid b 'Abd Allah (c.73-75h), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 74h, 3.87g (Walker p.108:214; A 24). Extremely fine and rare. £300-350

ex Islamic Coin Auction 5, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 15 October 2002, lot 33



4029 'Abd al-'Aziz b. 'Abd Allah (c.66-71h), Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 66h, 3.58g (Walker p.96:192; A 25). Pierced, about very fine, very rare. £350-400

ex Islamic Coin Auction 6, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 7 May 2003, lot 7



4030 Talha b. 'Abd Allah (c.64-66h), Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 64h, 4.00g (Walker p.95:191; A 26). Good very fine and rare. £250-300

ex Islamic Coin Auction 8, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 5 November 2004, lot 12



'Atiya b. al-Aswad (c.71-76h), Silver Drachm, KRMANAN = Kirman(?) 72h, obv Walker countermark 48, 3.98g (Walker p.111:216; A 28). Good very fine and rare. £250-300





4032 'Atiya b. al-Aswad, Silver Drachm, KRMANAN = Kirman(?) 72h, 3.81g (Walker p.111:216; A 28). About very fine and rare. £150-200





4033 'Abd Allah b. Umayya (c.75-77h), Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 75h, 4.01g (Walker -; A 30). Good very fine and rare. £500-700

ex Islamic Coin Auction 9, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 12 October 2004, lot 3206





4034 al-Muhallab b. Abi Sufra (c.75-79h), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 75h, 4.01g (Walker p.114:221; A 31). *Good very fine*. £150-200





4035 'Abd al-Malik b. Marwan (65-86h), Silver Drachm, DAP = Fasa 60 YE = 72h, 3.41g (Walker p.28:Asc.1; A 32). *About very fine, rare.* £200-250





4036 al-Qatari b. al-Fuja'a (c.69-79h), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 75h, 4.11g (Walker p.113:219; A 33). *Very fine and rare.* £500-700

ex Islamic Coin Auction 8, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 5 May 2004, lot 17

al-Qatari was a Kharajite leader who styled himself as "Commander of the Faithful" in his revolt against the Umayyad Caliph 'Abd al-Malik





4037 al-Hajjaj bin Yusuf (75-95h), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 77h, 3.73g (Walker p.119:233; A 35.1). *About very fine.* £150-200

The Caliph 'Abd al-Malik named al-Hajjaj as Viceroy of the East, where he put down unorthodox revolts, like that of al-Qatari. He excercised an important influence over the dissemination of Islam in the Umayyad state.





4038 al-Hajjaj bin Yusuf, Silver Drachm, TART = Tawwaj 78h, 3.76g (Walker -; A 35.1). *Very fine and rare.* £400-500





4039 'Ubayd Allah b. Abi Bakra (79-80h), Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 79h, 3.99g (Walker p.110: Th.14; A 37). *Toned, good very fine, rare.* £300-350





4040 'Abd al-Rahman b. Muhammad (c.81-84h), Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 81h, 3.93g (Walker -; A 38). Good very fine.

ex Islamic Coin Auction 9, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 12 October 2004, lot 3214





4041 'Abd al-Rahman b. Muhammad, Silver Drachm, KRMAN-HPYC 82h, 4.11g (Walker -; A 38A, mint of Khabis). *Extremely fine, very rare.* £500-700



4042 'Amrb. Laqit (c.83h), Silver Drachm, KRMANNAR 83h, 4.08g (Walker -; A 39). Extremely fine and very rare. £500-700

ex Morton & Eden Auction, 23 November 2004, lot 342



4043 Khalid b. Abi Khalid (83h), Silver Drachm, GD = Jayy 88h, 3.83g (Walker -; A A40). *Good very fine and very rare.* £500-700



Anonymous, possibly Bishr b. Marwan (73-75h),
Silver Drachm, ATRA = Kufa, date uncertain, obv
kalima in margin bismillah la ilah/illa Allah wahda
(before face) Muhammad rasul Allah, rev mint
Atra on right, what may be a fragmentary date in
Kufic, 7?, on left, 2.75g (Walker -; A -). Two solder
marks on the obverse, clipped, very fine and extremely
rare.
£2500-3000

ex Morton & Eden Auction, 14 December 2005, lot 707 This enigmatic and extremely rare anonymous Drachm contains two clues as to the identity of its possible striker. Atra, the Sasanian name for Kufa, was the town entrusted to Bishr bin Marwan by his brother the Caliph 'Abd al-Malik in the year 73h. Bishr was the first governor to place the *kalima*, in both parts, on his coinage, without the words *la sharik lahu*. As this coin bears the same mint and legends it is likely that it was issued by the same governor - ie Bishr bin Marwan, before he introduced his well-known "caliph orans" (praying caliph) type.



4045 Bishr b. Marwan, Silver Drachm, AKWLA = Kufa 75h, praying caliph type, 4.13g (Walker -; SICA (Sylloge of Islamic Coins in the Ashmolean) 1, 5; A 27.1). Good very fine, very rare. £3500-4000

bought A P de Clermont, December 2004

ABBASID TABARISTAN



4046 'Umar (b. al-'Ala), Silver Hemidrachm, TIPURSTAN 121 PYE = 156h, 1.97g (Walker p.134: 262; A 55). *Extremely fine.* £100-120



4047 'Umar (b. al-'Ala), Silver Hemidrachm, TIPURSTAN 128 PYE = 163h, 1.85g (Walker p.138: 271; A 56). *Extremely fine.* £100-120

4048 Sa'id (b. Da'laj) (160-163h), Hemidrachms (2), TIPURSTAN 125 PYE = 160h, 1.71g, and 126 PYE = 161h, 1.56g (Walker p.140:ANS 19, 140:278; A 58). *First extremely fine, the second fine.* (2) £120-150



4049 Jarir (169-172h), Silver Hemidrachm, TIPURSTAN 135 PYE = 170h, *obv* the name *Jarir* in margin at 7 o'clock, 1.81g (Walker -; A 64). *Very fine and rare.* £200-250



4050 Jarir, Silver Hemidrachm, TIPURSTAN 136 PYE = 171h, 2.17g (Walker p.145:289; A 63). *Extremely fine.* £250-300



4051 Sulayman b. Musa (c.171-173h), Silver Hemidrachm, TIPURSTAN 137 PYE = 172h, 1.74g (Walker p.144:285; A 65). *Very fine.* £120-150

4052 Muqatil (173-176h), Silver Hemidrachm, TPURSTAN 139 PYE = 174h, 2.03g (Walker p.149: 296; A 68). *Good very fine.* £100-120



4053 Muqatil, Silver Hemidrachm, TPURSTAN 139 PYE = 174h, 1.82g (Walker p.149:298; A 68). About extremely fine. £100-120



4054 Hani b. Hani (172-174h), Silver Hemidrachm, TPURSTAN 138 PYE = 173h, 1.90g (Walker p.147: 294; A 69). *About extremely fine.* £100-120



4055 'Abd Allah (b. Qahtaba), Silver Hemidrachm, TPURSTAN 140 PYE = 175h, 1.90g (Walker p.151: Th.20; A 70). *Good very fine.* £100-120

4056 Anonymous AFZUT type, Silver Hemidrachms (2), TPURSTAN 132 PYE = 167h, 1.88g, and 134 PYE = 165h, obv margin at 8 o'clock bakh bakh, 1.85g (Walker p.154:303, 156:0.10; A 73, 73A). First about extremely fine, the second very fine. (2) £150-200

PSEUDO BYZANTINE



Two Standing Figures, Copper Fals (2), rev CON, M undated, 18mm, 3.30g, and 21mm, 3.85g (A 3502). Both good very fine and scarce. (2) £100-120



4058 Two Standing Figures, Copper Fals, rev CION, M undated, 21mm, 2.73g (A 3502 var). Good very fine and very rare. £150-200



4059 Constantine IV bust type, Copper Fals, no mint, undated, 21mm, 2.66g (A 3508). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £200-250

ARAB BYZANTINE



4060 Justin and Sophia type, Copper Fals, Scythopolis undated, 28mm, 12.16g (Walker, *Umaiyyad*, p.1:1; A 3509.1). *Good extremely fine, rare.* £600-800



4061 Three Standing Figures, Copper Fals (3), Tabariya undated, 25mm, 4.36g, 25mm, 5.76g and no mint, undated, 18mm, 1.94g (Walker p.15:43, 16:49, 16:52; A 3512 (2), 3512B). First two about extremely fine, the third about very fine. (3)



4062 Two Standing Figures, Copper Fals (2), Dimashq, undated, 18mm, 2.51g and 17mm, 3.48g (Walker p.14:42; A 3513.1). *Fine to good fine.* (2) £100-120



4063 Two Standing Figures, Copper Fals, Ba'albakk, undated, 21mm, 4.61g (Walker p.13:35; A 3513.2). *Extremely fine, thus rare.* £200-250



4064 Arab Latin, Two Imperial Busts, Copper Fals, North African mint, undated, 13mm, 2.84g (Walker p.58:156; A 118). Extremely fine and very rare. £800-1000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, 20 June 1989, lot 51 This double bust type of Fals was inspired by similar Byzantine coinage showing the Emperor and his heir. For a variety in gold see lot 4079 below.



4065 Arab Byzantine, Standing Emperor, Copper Fals (3), EMESIS, undated, 21mm, 5.07g (Walker p.10:29; A 3516b var), and DAMaskos (2), undated, 19mm, 2.94g and 19mm, 3.48g (Walker p.5:7; A 3517.1). First about very fine and rare, the others about extremely fine. (3) £150-200



4066 Standing Emperor, Copper Fals (3), DAMaskos, undated, 19mm, 4.48g (Walker p.5:7; A 3517.1), and obv DAMaskos, rev Dimashq, undated (2), 19mm, 4.16g and 20.5mm, 5.40g (Walker p.6:12; A 3517.2). Generally very fine to extremely fine. (3)



4067 Standing Emperor, Copper Fals (3), obv DAMaskos, rev Dimashq, undated, 19mm, 4.91g (Walker p.6:112; A 3517.2), Dimashq, undated, 20mm, 5.41g (Walker p.8:ANS 3; A 3517.3), and no mint, rev m, undated, 13mm x 16mm, 3.09g (A 3523A). All good very fine. (3) £200-250



4068 Imperial Bust, Copper Fals (4), Hims/Emesis, undated, 22mm, 3.84g (Walker p.20:57; A 3524), Hims EMESIS (2), undated, 20mm, 3.90g and 18mm, 4.02g (Walker p.21:66; A 3524), and Hims/Eme..., undated, 18mm, 3.70g (Walker p.21:66; A 3524 var). First extremely fine, the others about very fine to very fine. (4) £150-200



4069 Imperial Bust, Copper Fals, Tartus/Antardus, undated, 20mm, 4.75g (Walker p.19:55; A 3525).

Very fine and very rare. £250-300



'Abd al-Malik b. Marwan, Copper Fals (6), no mint, rev M, undated, 15mm, 3.31g (Walker p.32:104; A -), Halab, undated (4), 19mm, 3.27g, 20.5mm, 2.37g, 19mm, 2.60g, 17mm, 3.07g, and (Halab), undated, 18mm, 3.75g (Walker p.33:106, 33:107; A 3529). The second about extremely fine, the others about fine to very fine. (6) £200-250

'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals (2), Hims, undated, 17mm, 2.97g and 17mm, 2.52g (Walker p.36: ANS 8; A 3539); Anonymous, Copper Fals, Hims, undated, 16mm, 2.07g (Walker p.244:795; A 178.1). Second very fine, the others extremely fine. (3)



4072 'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals, Tanukh undated, 17mm, 4.01g (Walker p.41:P.10; A 3531). *About extremely fine.* £150-200



4073 'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals, Ba'albakk, undated, 20mm, 3.52g (Walker p.32:B.5; A 3541). *Very fine and very rare.* £250-300

4074 'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals (3), 'Amman (2), undated, 16.5mm, 3.11g and 17mm, 3.69g (Walker p.38:126, 39:A.4; A 3542), Ma'arrat Misrin, undated, 19mm, 1.47g (Walker p.30:99; A 3544.1). All good fine. (3) £200-250



4075 Standing caliph, Copper Fals, Iliya Filastin, undated, 19mm, 2.96g (Walker p.22:73; A 3545). Good very fine. £150-200



4076 Standing Caliph, Copper Fals, Ludd over Yubna, undated, 19mm, 3.64g (Walker p.24:84; A 3547).

Very fine and very rare. £250-300



4077 Anonymous, Copper Fals (2), no mint, undated, rev horseman riding to right, 18.5mm, 2.06g (Walker p.201:587; A 155), and rev lion to right, 17.5mm, 2.36g (Walker p.205:603; A 162). Both about extremely fine, the first very rare. (2)

4078 Anonymous, Copper Fals (2), no mint, undated, rev five branched candlestick, 15.5mm, 3.16g and 15mm, 3.04g (Walker p.205:605; A 163.1). Both about very fine. (2) £120-150

ARAB LATIN



4079 Anonymous Two Bust type, Gold Solidus/ Dinar, North Africa, undated (c.80-85h), 4.23g (Walker p.54:143; A 115). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £12,000-15,000

ex Credit de la Bourse, Paris, July 1996



4080 Anonymous, Gold Solidus/Dinar, North Africa Indiction III (c.86-87h), 4.33g (Walker p.71:178; A 110.1). *Extremely fine, very rare.* £3000-4000



4081 Anonymous, Gold Semissis/½-Dinar, North Africa, undated (c.85-98h), 2.05g (Walker p.64: 168; A 120.1). Small flan gouge, extremely fine and rare. £2000-2500

ex Sotheby's, 6 October 1994, lot 224



4082 Anonymous, Bilingual Gold Solidus/Dinar, AFRICA year XCVIII = 98h, 4.26g (Walker p.79:185; A 121m). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £10,000-12,000



Anonymous, Base Gold Solidus/Dinar, Spania Indiction XI = 94h, 3.18g (Walker p.74:181; A 122).

About extremely fine and very rare. £2500-3000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1988, lot 32



4084 Anonymous, Gold Solidus/Dinar, SPANIA Indiction XI = 94h, 5.38 (Walker p.74:181; A 122). Good very fine and very rare. £3500-4000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1989, lot 2

UMAYYAD GOLD

4085 Superb Complete Set of Umayyad Reform Coinage, with one of the finest examples of the 77h Dinar known, Gold Dinars (56), struck between the years 77h and 132h, they are anonymous and without mintname, but they were almost certainly struck at the seat of the caliphate in Damascus, comprising:



temp. 'Abd al-Malik b. Marwan, 77h, 4,25g, about uncirculated

In the year 77h of the Hijra the Caliph 'Abd al-Malik introduced a fully Islamic gold Dinar carrying legends found in the Holy Qur'an. This is the most sought-after Islamic coin, whose legends set the pattern for centuries to come. This is one of the finest examples known.

78h, 4.25g, brilliant uncirculated

79h, 4.25g, hairline graffiti in the field on both sides, good extremely fine

80h, 4.22g, hairline graffiti in the field on both sides, good extremely fine

81h, 4.29g, light brilliance, uncirculated

82h, 4.25g, slight edge knock on the obverse rim at 6 o'clock, extremely fine

83h, 4.29g, light brilliance, uncirculated

84h, 4.25g, minor scratch in obverse field, hairline graffiti in reverse field, very fine



85h, 4.24g, some brilliance, uncirculated;

temp. 'Abd al-Malik/al-Walid

86h, 4.16g, very fine;

temp. al-Walid I b. 'Abd al-Malik (86-96h)

87h, 4.23g, faintest traces of graffiti in upper obverse field and reverse lower field, extremely fine

88h, 4.22g, about extremely fine

89h, 4.23g, about uncirculated

90h, 4.22g, extremely fine

91h, 4.27g, brilliant uncirculated

92h, 4.26g, traces of brilliance, good extremely fine

93h, 4.23g, light brilliance, good extremely fine

94h, 4.22g, some scratches in the field on both sides, about extremely fine

95h, 3.92g, clipped, good very fine;

temp. al-Walid I/Sulayman

96h, 4.23g, extremely fine;

temp. Sulayman b. 'Abd al- Malik (96-99h)

97h, 4.20g, about extremely fine

98h, 4.22g, good very fine

temp. Sulayman/'Umar II

99h, 4.23g, extremely fine;

temp. 'Umar II b. 'Abd al-'Aziz (99-101h)

100h, 4.25g, extremely fine;

temp. 'Umar II/Yazid II

101h, 4.24g, hairline graffiti in lower obverse field, good extremely fine;

temp. Yazid II b. 'Abd al-Malik (101-105h)

102h, 4.25g, two light scratches in reverse field, good extremely fine

103h, 4.26g, slightly crimped, surface abrasions, about extremely fine

104h, 4.24g, good very fine;

temp. Yazid II/Hisham

105h, 4.21g, slight spade mark in centre on the obverse, extremely fine

temp. Hisham b. 'Abd al-Malik (105-125h)

106h, 4.25g, uncirculated

107h, 4.24g, brilliant uncirculated

108h, 4.21g, extremely fine

109h, 4.24g, brilliant uncirculated

110h, 4.24g, light brilliance, about uncirculated

111h, 4.25g, brilliant uncirculated

112h, 4.24g, about extremely fine

113h, 4.22g, extremely fine

114h, 4.24g, good very fine

115h, 4.23g, good very fine

116h, 4.22g, small spade mark in obverse field, light brilliance, good extremely fine

117h, 4.23g, brilliant uncirculated

118h, 4.21g, good very fine

119h, 4.23g, small flan defect on reverse rim at 8 o'clock outside outer legend, brilliant uncirculated

120h, 4.27g, good extremely fine

121h, 4.23g, extremely fine

122h, 4.23g, extremely fine

123h, 4.22g, short hairline scratch in obverse field, good extremely fine

124h, 4.22g, brilliant, good extremely fine;

temp. Hisham/al-Walid II

125h, 4.22g, good very fine;

temp. al-Walid II/Yazid III/Ibrahim

126h, 4.22g, light brilliance, about uncirculated;

temp. Ibrahim/Marwan II

127h, 4.19g, three small spade marks in obverse field and small surface abrasions on the reverse, extremely fine;

temp. Marwan II b. Muhammad (127-132h)

128h, 4.07g, edge clipped between 1 and 3 o'clock, extremely fine

129h, 4.23g, slight striking weakness in centre, about uncirculated

130h, 4.26g, light brilliance, about uncirculated

131h, 4.24g, light brilliance, about uncirculated

132h, 4.26g, good extremely fine.













4086 temp. al-Walid I, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 91h, 1.91g (Walker p.88:203). Clipped, about very fine and rare. £600-800

ex Emirates Coin Auction 2, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 2 March 2000, lot 29



temp. al-Walid I, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 92h, 2.00g (Walker p.89:UM.1). Hairline graffiti on both sides, otherwise about extremely fine and rare. £500-700

ex Emirates Coin Auction 2, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 2 March 2000, lot 30



4088 temp. al-Walid I, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 94h, 2.11g (Walker -). Small spade mark on the reverse border, extremely fine. £500-700

ex Sotheby's auction, 25 May 2000, lot 288



4089 temp. al-Walid I, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 91h, 1.38g (Walker p.89:ANS 15). Good very fine and very rare. £800-1000

ex Sotheby's auction, 10 April 1992, lot 301



4090 temp. al-Walid I, Gold 1/3-Dinar, no mint, 92h, 1.41g (Walker p.89:UM.2). Hairline graffiti on both sides, otherwise good very fine. £400-500



temp. al-Walid I, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 94h, 1.40g (Walker p.90:208). Hairline graffiti on both sides, otherwise extremely fine. £400-500



4092 temp. al-Walid I/Sulayman, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 96h, 1.72g (Walker p. 91:Kh.2). Slightly clipped, graffiti on both sides, otherwise very fine. £350-400



4093 temp. al-Walid I/Sulayman, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 96h, 1.40g (Walker p.91: 211). Good very fine. £300-350



4094 temp. Sulayman/'Umar II, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 99h, 1.41g (Walker p.92: 215). Struck from rusty dies, very fine and rare. £400-500



4095 temp. 'Umar II, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 100h, 2.10g (Walker p.92:P.52). Hairline graffiti on both sides, otherwise very fine. £400-500

ex Spink, London, September 1987



4096 temp. 'Umar II, Gold 1/3-Dinar, no mint, 100h, 1.41g (Walker p.92:217). Very fine. £250-300



4097 temp. 'Umar II/Yazid II, Gold Dinar, Ifriqiya 101h, 17mm, 4.31g (Walker -; A 132c, narrow flan). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £12,000-15,000



4098 temp. 'Umar II/Yazid II, Gold ¹/₃-Dinar, no mint, 101h, 1.41g (Walker -). Light scratches in reverse field, good very fine and very rare. £800-1000



4099 temp. 'Yazid II, Gold Dinar, Ifriqiya 102h, 19mm, 4.31g (Walker p.99:*; A 134A). Good extremely fine and very rare. £12,000-15,000



4100 *temp.* **'Yazid II,** Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 103h, 1.31g (Walker p.93:222). *Very fine and rare.* £600-800

UMAYYAD SILVER

The introduction of a uniform silver coinage to complement the gold is perhaps the most extraordinary innovation in the economic life of the early Islamic world. In the west silver Dirhams were issued from Spain and North Africa, eastwards they were issued as far as the borders of China, and west of the Indus in today's Pakistan.



4101 temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 81h, 2.62g (Klat, Catalogue of Post-Reform Umayyad Silver Dirhams, 46b). Very fine, rare. £1500-2000



4102 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, al-Basra 79h, 2.83g (Klat 168). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



4103 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Jayy 79h, 2.82g (Klat 253.b). Surface scratches in obverse field, good very fine. £600-800



4104 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Dimashq 79h, 2.22g (Klat 323.b). *About extremely fine*. £200-250



4105 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Sabur 83h, 2.84g (Klat 419). Very fine, rare. £1200-1500



4111 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Dastawa 91h, 2.81g (Klat 310). *Good very fine.* £150-200



'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Surraq 81h, 2.81g (Klat 462). Light surface scratches very fine, very rare. £1500-2000



4112 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Ramhurmuz 90h, 2.83g (Klat 383). *Extremely fine*. £150-200



4107 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Wasit 84h, 2.82g (Klat 679). *Good very fine and rare.* £200-250



4113 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, al-Rayy 91h, 2.84g (Klat 400.b). *Good extremely fine.* £200-250



4108 temp. al-Walid I b. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 95h, 2.77g (Klat 49). Graffiti in lower reverse field, good very fine. £250-300



4114 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, al-Rayy 94h, 2.89g (Klat 403). *Extremely fine, scarce.* £250-300



4109 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Bizamqubadh 95h, 2.74g (Klat 166). *About very fine, rare*. £1200-1500



4115 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Sabur 91h, 2.86g (Klat 422). *Extremely fine*. £100-120



4110 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, al-Jisr 81h, 2.88g (Klat 231). Very fine, rare. £800-1000



4116 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Sijistan 94h, 2.83g (Klat 436). Good very fine.



4117 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Sarakhs 91h, 2.83g (Klat 451). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4118 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Surraq 93h, 2.88g (Klat 467). *Good very fine*. £200-250



al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Suq al-Ahwaz 90h, 2.87g (Klat 487.a). *Good extremely fine*. £120-150



al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Suq al-Ahwaz 93h, 2.94g (Klat 490). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



4121 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Manadhir 92h, 2.86g (Klat 616.b). *Good very fine, rare.* £350-400



al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Harat 91h, 2.83g (Klat 654.a). *About extremely fine.* £150-200



4123 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Harat 92h, 2.88g (Klat 655b). Light graffiti in obverse field, about extremely fine. £100-120



4124 al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Hamadhan 90h, 2.77g (Klat 667). Good very fine. £100-120

al-Walid I, Silver Dirhams (3), Istakhr 91h, 2.87g (Klat 73), al-Taymara 91h, 2.81g (Klat 207), Darabjird 90h, 2.81g (Klat 292). *Very fine or better.* (3) £150-200

al-Walid I, Silver Dirhams (4), Dimashq, 86h, 2.85g, 88h, 2.88g, 89h, 2.75g, 94h, 2.90g (Klat 330.2, 332.2, 333.a, 338.a). *About extremely fine or better.* (4) £150-200



al-Walid I, Silver Dirhams (2), al-Furat 95h, 2.78g (Klat 507), Kirman 90h, 2.85g (Klat 522.2). First with partially ragged edge, otherwise both good very fine. (2) £120-150



al-Walid I, Silver Dirhams (2), Marw 90h, 2.85g, 92h, 2.87g (Klat 587.b, 589.b). First very fine, the second about extremely fine. (2) £150-200

al-Walid I, Silver Dirhams (2), Manadhir 94h, 2.86g (Klat 618), Nahr Tira 94h, 2.88g (Klat 645). *Both very fine or better.* (2) £120-150



al-Walid I/Sulayman, Silver Dirham, Dastawa 96h, 2.87g (Klat 315). *Good very fine*. £200-250



4131 al-Walid I/Sulayman Silver Dirhams (2), al-Furat 96h, 2.86g and 2.52g (Klat 508). Very fine and about very fine. (2) £120-150



4132 Sulayman b. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirhams (2), Arminiya 96h, 2.38g, 97h, 2.81g (Klat 50, 51). First heavily encrusted, about very fine, the second good very fine. (2) £400-500



4133 Sulayman, Silver Dirhams (2), Istakhr 97h, 2.83g, 98h, 2.88g (Klat 79, 80). *Good very fine and extremely fine.* (2) £150-200



4134 temp. 'Umar II b. 'Abd al-Aziz, Silver Dirhams (2), Dimashq 99h, 2.86g (Klat 343), al-Basra 100h, 2.90g (Klat 172). Both good extremely fine. (2) £120-150



4135 'Umar II Silver Dirham, Arminiya 100h, 2.76g (Klat 54). Good very fine. £200-250



4136 'Umar II/Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Wasit 101h, 2.85g (Klat 695). *Very fine, rare*. £200-250



4137 Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 102h, 2.60g (Klat 89). *Good very fine*. £150-200



4138 Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 103h, 2.89g (Klat 90.2). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



4139 Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 104h, 2.88g (Klat 91). Good very fine. £250-300



4140 Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 105h, 2.66g (Klat 92.a). *About very fine*. £150-200

4141 Yazid II, Silver Dirhams (2), Dimashq 104h, 2.88g, 106h, 2.87g (Klat 348.2, 350.a). *Both extremely fine*. (2) £150-200



4142 Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Kirman 103h, 2.75g (Klat 534). *About extremely fine*. £80-100



4143 temp Hisham b. 'Abd al-Aziz, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 108h, 2.37g (Klat 62). Slightly clipped, about very fine, rare. £350-400



Hisham, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 106h, 2.83g (Klat 93.2). *Very fine*. £200-250



4145 Hisham, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 111h, 2.57g (Klat 98.b). *About very fine*. £150-200



Hisham, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 112h, 2.90g (Klat 99). *Hairline scratches in fields on both sides, about extremely fine.* £200-250



Hisham, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 113h, 2.80g (Klat 100). *Very fine*. £200-250



Hisham, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 114h, 2.76g (Klat 101). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



Hisham, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 118h, 2.60g (Klat 105). *Clipped, very fine*. £150-200



Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Andalus 110h, 2.92g (Klat 123). *Good extremely fine.* £800-1000





Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Andalus 113h, 2.93g (Klat 126). *Good extremely fine*. £800-1000

ex Emirates Coin Auction 2, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 28/29 March 2000, lot 80



Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Andalus 114h, 2.69g (Klat 127). *Clipped, very fine*. £200-250



Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Andalus 116h, 2.88g (Klat 129). *Extremely fine.* £400-500



Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Andalus 118h, 2.93g (Klat 131). *Extremely fine.* £700-800



4155 Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Andalus 119h, 2.31g (Klat 132). Heavily clipped, very fine. £150-200



4156 Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Bab 119h, 2.75g (Klat 146). *About very fine and rare.* £150-200



4157 Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Bab 120h, 2.85g (Klat 147). About extremely fine. £150-200



4158 Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Bab 123h, 2.64g (Klat 150). *About very fine and rare*. £200-250



4159 Hisham, Silver Dirhams (3), Dimashq 111h, 2.72g, 121h, 2.85g, 122h, 2.73g (Klat 355, 365, 366). *First two extremely fine, the last very fine and rare*. (3) £200-250

4160 Hisham, Silver Dirhams (2), al-Mubaraka 108h, 2.73g, 109h, 2.85g (Klat 571.b2, 572). *About very fine and good very fine.* (2) £150-200



4161 Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Mubaraka 118h, 2.88g (Klat 576.b). *Extremely fine*. £200-250

- **4162 Hisham,** Silver Dirhams (5), Wasit 110h, 2.88g, 111h, 2.69g, 113h, 2.90g, 114h, 2.91g, 115h, 2.90g (Klat 703, 704, 706, 707.b, 708). *Extremely fine or better.* (5) £150-200
- **4163 Hisham**, Silver Dirhams (5), Wasit 116h, 2.90g, 117h, 2.71g, 118h, 2.91g, 120h, 2.88g, 121h, 2.89g (Klat 709, 710, 711, 713.a, 714). *Generally extremely fine or better, the last very fine* (5) £120-150



4164 Hisham, Silver Dirhams (5), Wasit 122h (3), 2.91g, 2.91g, 2.93g, Wasit 124h (2), 2.89g, 2.88g (Klat 715, 717.b). *Two dated 122h about uncirculated, the others very fine.* (5) £120-150

4165 Hisham/al-Walid II, Silver Dirham, Wasit 125h, 2.92g (Klat 718); al-Walid II/Yazid III/Ibrahim, Silver Dirham, 126h, 2.83g (Klat 719.a); Ibrahim/Marwan II, Silver Dirhams (2), 127h, 2.68g, 2.92g (Klat 720, 721); Marwan II, Silver Dirhams (3), 128h, 2.63g, 129h, 2,80g, 130h, 2.78g (Klat 721, 722.b, 723). First and last good extremely fine, otherwise generally very fine, one dated 127h with broken edge. (7)



4166 temp. Marwan II b. Muhammad, Silver Dirham, al-Jazira 128h, 2.88g (Klat 224). Extremely fine. £200-250

4167 Marwan II, Silver Dirhams (2), al-Jazira 129h, 2.66g (Klat 225), al-Samiya 131h, 2.81g (Klat 431). *Both very fine.* (2) £150-200



4168 Marwan II, Silver Dirham, Wasit 129h, 2.90g, obv three annulets and dot in centre (Klat 722, unrecorded variety). Good very fine, rare. £300-350

UMAYYAD COPPER



4169 Marwan II/'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals, al-Iskandariya Misr, undated, 17mm, 4.35g (Walker p.230:KH.9; A 151). Good very fine and very rare. £300-350



4170 Marwan II / Finance Director 'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals, Fustat Misr, undated, 18mm, 5.96g (Walker p.275:P.140; A150); Anonymous, Copper Fals (2), no mint (Misr fabric), undated, 16.5mm, 5.64g, 17mm, 5.51g (A 147). About extremely fine. (3)



4171 Anonymous, Copper Fals (2), Filastin, undated, 26mm, 3.60g (Walker p.276:911; A 175), al-Ramla, undated, 26mm, 3.94g (Walker p.256:P.132; A 185). About extremely fine and extremely fine.

(2) £250-300



4172 Anonymous, Copper Fals (2), Tabariya, undated, 23mm, 3.82g (Walker p.268:893; A 188), and no mint (Syrian fabric), undated, 18mm, 3.06g (A 153). *Good very fine.* (2) £150-200



4173 Zuhayr b. 'Alqama, Copper Fals, al-Mawsil, undated, 21mm, 2.71g (Rotter, "The Umayyad Copper Fals of Mosul" in ANS *Museum Notes* 19, p.194:11; A 193); al-Qatiran b. Akama, Copper Fals, al-Mawsil, undated, *obv* palm tree with fruit, 20mm, 3.37g (not listed in Walker or Rotter; A 193). First fine, the second good fine, both very rare. (2)

ABBASID REVOLUTION



4174 *temp.* 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya (127-129h), Silver Dirham, Istakhr 129h, 2.94g (Klat, M:84; A 206.1). *Very fine and very rare.* £600-800

ex Islamic Coin Auction, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 10 October 2001, lot 94



4175 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Balkh 131h, 2.51g (Klat 188; A 206.1). Very fine and very rare. £800-1000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1988, lot 403



4176 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, al-Taymara 128h, 2.81g (Klat 215; A 206.1).

About very fine and rare. £400-500



4177 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Jayy 127h, 2.93g (Klat 268a; A 206.1). Uncirculated and rare. £1000-1200



4178 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Jayy 128h, 2.82g (Klat 269; A 206.1). Good very fine and rare. £400-500

ex Sotheby's auction, 24 March 1988, lot 329



4179 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Jayy 129h, 2.93g (Klat 270a; A 206.1). Good very fine and rare. £400-500

bought Stephen Album, List 95, no.68



4180 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Ram Hurmuz 128h, 2.92g (Klat 391; A A206.1). Extremely fine and rare. £500-700

ex Emirates Coin Auction 1, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 21 March 1999, lot 152



4181 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Mahay 129h, 2.49g (Klat 567b2; A 206.1). About very fine and rare. £400-500

ex Sotheby's auction, 25 April 2000, lot 358



4182 *temp.* **Abu-Muslim (130-136h),** Silver Dirham, Marw 131h, 2.88g (Klat 605; A 206.3). *Extremely fine and rare.* £400-500

ex Spink-Zürich, June 1988, lot 459



4183 temp. Abu-Muslim, Silver Dirham, Marw 132h, 2.93g (Klat 606; A 206.3). Uncirculated and rare as such.



4184 *temp*. **Abu-Muslim**, Silver Dirham, Marw 132h, 2.88g (Klat 606; A 206.3). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4185 temp. Abu-Muslim, Silver Dirham, Marw 133h, 2.83g (Klat 607; A 206.3). Very fine and very rare. £600-800

ex Emirates Coin Auction 1, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 21 March 1999, lot 153



4186 'Imran b. Isma'il (c.136h), Copper Fals (60 per Silver Dirham), Sijistan 136h, 22mm, 3.44g (Lowick, Early Abbasid Coinage, 808; A B209*).

Good fine and very rare. £250-300

bought Stephen Album, List 167, no.92

KHARIJITE REBEL



4187 Anonymous, Silver Dirham, al-Kufa 128h, 2.89g (Klat 548a; A 207.1). *Good very fine, scarce.* £200-250



4188 al-Dahhak b. Qays (c.128-130h), Copper Fals, al-Mawsil, undated, 18mm, 3.35g (Wurtzel, "Coinage of the Revolutionaries in the Late Umayyad Period", in ANS Museum Notes 1978, 33; A 209*). Good very fine and rare. £200-250

ABBASID GOLD



4189 temp. Abu'l-'Abbas 'Abd Allah al-Saffah b. Muhammad (132-136h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 132h, 4.24g (A 210). Fine style, extremely fine and very rare.

This is the earliest date for the Abbasid gold coinage, which continued the Umayyad tradition of omitting the mint name from its legends. These Dinars were presumably struck at the caliphal residence and differences in the calligraphic style suggest that there was more than one mint that acually issued them. For example, there would have been a mint in Iraq and a second one in Egypt.



4190 al-Saffah, Gold Dinar, no mint, 133h, 4.25g (A 210). *Fine style, good extremely fine*. £450-550



4191 al-Saffah, Gold Dinar, no mint, 135h, 4.19g (A 210). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4192 al-Saffah, Gold Dinar, no mint, 136h, 4.25g (A 210). *Fine style, extremely fine*. £400-500



4193 Abu-Ja'far'Abd Allah al-Mansurb. Muhammad (136-158h), Gold Dinars (2), no mint, 138h, 4.17g, 4.15g (A 212). *Both clipped, very fine.* (2) £350-400



4194 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 140h, 4.22g (A 212). *Very fine.* £200-250



4195 **al-Mansur**, Gold Dinar, no mint, 141h, 4.14g (A 212). Struck from rusty dies, slightly clipped, extremely fine. £200-250



4196 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 142h, 4.22g (A 212). *Good very fine, a scarce date.* £250-300



4197 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 143h, 4.22g (A 212). *Lustrous, extremely fine, a scarce date.* £250-300



4198 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 144h, 4.22g (A 212). Scratch in upper field on the obverse, about extremely fine £200-250



4199 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 146h, 4.21g (A 212). *Extremely fine*, £250-300



4200 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 147h, 4.18g (A 212). Hairline scratches in obverse field and graffiti on the reverse, otherwise about extremely fine. £200-250



4201 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 148h, 4.20g (A 212). *Good very fine*. £200-250



4202 **al-Mansur**, Gold Dinar, no mint, 149h, 4.22g (A 212). Slightest indentation in the obverse field, otherwise extremely fine. £250-300



4203 al-Mansur, Gold Dinars (2), no mint, 150h, 3.92g, 151h, 4.19g (A 212). *Both very fine*. (2) £350-400



4204 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 152h, 4.19g (A 212). *Good extremely fine*. £300-400



4205 **al-Mansur**, Gold Dinar, no mint, 154h, 4.20g (A 212). Graffiti in obverse field, otherwise about extremely fine. £200-250



4206 **al-Mansur**, Gold Dinar, no mint, 155h, 3.96g (A 212). Faintest hairline scratches in fields on both sides, otherwise lustrous extremely fine. £300-350



4207 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 156h, 4.21g (A 212). *Good very fine*. £200-250



4208 al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 157h, 4.22g (A 212). Hairline graffiti in upper obverse field, extremely fine. £250-300



4209 al-Mansur/al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint, 158h, 4.20g (A 212). Scratch in obverse field at 9 o'clock, otherwise about extremely fine. £200-250



4210 *temp* **Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad al-Mahdi b. al-Mansur (158-169h)**, Gold Dinar, no mint, 160h, 4.20g (A 214). Light scratch in upper field on obverse, good very fine.



4211 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint, 161h, 4.19g (A 214). Graffiti in upper fields on both sides, otherwise about extremely fine. £200-250



4212 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint, 162h, obv three pellets in lower field, 4.25g (A 214). Small indentation in upper obverse field, about extremely fine.



4213 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint, 163h, 4.22g (A 214). Good extremely fine. £350-400



4214 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint, 164h, *obv* single pellet in upper field, 4.14g (A 214). *Small scratch in lower obverse field, otherwise brilliant, good extremely fine.* £350-400



4215 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint, 165h, 4.21g (A 214). Small scratch in upper obverse field, about extremely fine. £200-250



4216 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint, 166h, 4.22g (A 214). One piece of graffiti in reverse field at 9 o'clock, otherwise about uncirculated. £350-400



4217 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint, 167h, 4.23g (A 214). One piece of graffiti in reverse field at 9 o'clock, otherwise about uncirculated. £350-400



4218 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint, 168h, 4.22g (A 214). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4219 temp. Abu-Muhammad Musa al-Hadi b. al-Mahdi (169-170h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 169h, 3.79g (A 216). Small scratch in lower obverse field, good very fine. £200-250



4220 temp. Abu-Ja'far Harun al-Rashid b. al-Mahdi (170-193h), Governor 'Ali, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 170h, 4.22g (A 218.6). Good very fine. £250-300

In the reign of Harun al-Rashid the mint of Fustat Misr began to include the name of the caliphal governor in the reverse field of its Dinars. In Iraq the Dinars either lacked any name or bore that of al-Rashid's son and heir, al-Amin Muhammad. The name Ja'far belonged to Ja'far al-Barmaki, the boon companion of the caliph and honorary governor of Egypt until his death.



4221 al-Rashid, Governor Muhammad, Gold Dinar, no mint, 171h, 3.65g (A 218 for type). *Clipped, fine and of the highest rarity.* £1500-2000

This governor's name appears to be unpublished in any reference source



4222 al-Rashid, Governor Musâ, Gold Dinar, no mint (Egypt), 171h, 4.19g (A 218.7). Good very fine. £250-300



4223 al-Rashid, Governor 'Umar, Gold Dinar, no mint (Egypt), 173h, 4.23g (A 218.8). *Good extremely fine, rare.* £400-500



4224 al-Rashid, Governor Da'ud, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 174h, 4.12g (A 218.9). *Clipped, good very fine.* £450-550



al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, no mint, 174h, without name of governor, 4.24g (A 218.2). Brilliant uncirculated and rare. £500-700



4226 al-Rashid, Governor Musâ, Gold Dinar, no mint (Egypt), 175h, 4.23g (A 218.7). Extremely fine.



4227 al-Rashid, Governor Ja'far, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 176h, 4.24g (A 218.11). *About uncirculated.* £400-500



4228 al-Rashid, Governor Ja'far, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 178h, 4.23g (A 218.11). *Good very fine.* £250-300



4229 al-Rashid, Governor Ja'far, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 180h, 4.22g (A 218.11). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



4230 al-Rashid, heir: al-Amin, Gold Dinar, no mint (Madinat al-Salam), 180h, 3.98g (A 218.3). *Very fine.* £200-250



4231 al-Rashid, Governor Ja'far, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 181h, 4.21g (A 218.11). *Good very fine.* £250-300



4232 al-Rashid, Governor Ja'far, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 182h, 4.22g (A 218.11). Good very fine. £250-300



4233 *temp.* **al-Rashid, heir: al-Amin,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 182h, 4.07g (A 218.3). *Very fine.* £200-250



4234 al-Rashid, Governor Ja'far, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 184h, 4.22g (A 218.11). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



4235 al-Rashid, Governor Ja'far, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 185h, 4.22g (A 218.11). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



4236 al-Rashid, heir: al-Amin, Gold Dinar, no mint (Madinat al-Salam), 185h, 4.22g (A 218.3). *Slightly clipped, good very fine.* £200-250



4237 al-Rashid, Governor Ja'far, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 186h, 4.12g (A 218.11; Bern 69). *Good very fine.* £250-300



4238 al-Rashid, heir: al-Amin, Gold Dinar, no mint (Madinat al-Salam), 186h, 4.12g (A 218.3). Very fine.



4239 al-Rashid, Governor Khalid, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 187h, 4.04g (A 218.12). *Clipped, about very fine.* £180-220



4240 al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, no mint, 188h, without name of governor, 4.22g (A 218.3A). *Hairline graffiti in fields on both sides, otherwise about extremely fine.* £250-300



4241 al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, no mint (Madinat al-Salam), 188h, 4.12g, rev H (for Harun) in lower field (A 218.4). Very fine. £200-250



4242 al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 189h, rev li'l-khalifa, 4.21g (A 218.13). Slightly bent, good very fine. £200-250



4243 al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 190h, rev li'l-khalifa, 4.21g (A 218.13). Good very fine. £200-250



4244 al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, no mint (Madinat al-Salam), 191h, rev H (for Harun) in lower field, 4.26g (A 218.4). Extremely fine. £250-300



4245 al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 192h, rev li'l-khalifa, 4.23g (A 218.13). Extremely fine. £250-300



4246 temp. al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 193h, rev li'l-khalifa, 4.20g (A 218.13). About extremely fine.



4247 temp. Abu-Musa Muhammad al-Amin b. al-Rashid (193-198h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 194h, rev li'l-khalifa, 4.21g (A 220.1). Extremely fine and scarce.



4248 al-Amin, Gold Dinar, no mint, 194h, rev Rabi Allah/-/al-'Abbas, 3.82g (A 220.5). Clipped, very fine. £180-220



4249 al-Amin, Gold Dinar, no mint, 195h, rev li'l-khalifa/-/al-Amin, 4.23g (A 220.2). Extremely fine. £180-220



4250 temp. al-Amin, Gold Dinar, no mint, 196h, rev Rabi Allah/-/al-'Abbas, 4.22g (A 220.5). Very fine. £300-350



4251 temp. Abu-Ja'far 'Abd Allah al-Ma'mun b. al-Rashid (198-218h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 196h, rev li'l-khalifa/-/al-Imam, 4.26g (A 222.1). Extremely fine.



temp. **al-Ma'mun**, Gold Dinar, no mint, 196h, *obv* '*Abbad*, 4.24g (A 222.2). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4253 al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 197h, *obv* '*Abbad*, 4.21g (A 222.2). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



temp. **al-Ma'mun,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 197h, *obv* '*Abbad*, 4.25g (A 222.2). *About uncirculated.* £400-500



al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 198h, *obv* mint name in lower line of field, *rev lillah/-* /*Dhu'l-Riyasatayn*, 394g (A 222 A.2). *Very fine and very rare*. £2500-3000

ex Emirates Coin Auction 1, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 21 March 1999, lot 182 This is the first occasion on which a mint name appears on an Abbasid Dinar. It marks al-Mamun's conquest of Madinat



al-Salam (Baghdad) from his brother al-Amin.

4256 al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 198h, *obv al-'Abbas*, 4.28g (A 222.3). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4257 **al-Ma'mun**, Gold Dinar, no mint, 198h, obv al-Muttalib, 4.22g (Lowick 106; A 222.4). Good extremely fine and rare. £350-400



4258 al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 198h, obv li-Muttalib, 4.26g (Lowick 107; A 222.4). About uncirculated. £400-500



4259 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 199h, obv li-Muttalib, rev Dhu'l-Riyasatayn/-/al-Fadl, 4.23g (A 222.5). About uncirculated. £400-500



4260 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 200h, obv li-Muttalib, rev Dhu'l-Riyasatayn/-/al-Fadl, 4.24g (Lowick 109; A 222.5). Good extremely fine and very rare.



4261 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 200h, obv al-Sari, rev lillah Tahir/-/Dhu'l-Yaminayn, 4.24g (A 222.7). Good extremely fine. £350-400



4262 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 201h, obv al-Sari, rev lillah Tahir/-/Dhu'l-Yaminayn, 4.26g (A 222.7). Uncirculated. £400-500



temp. **al-Ma'mun,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 200h, rev lillah/-/Dhu'l-Riyasatayn, 4.14g (A 222.12). Uneven strike on border, good very fine. £250-300



4264 **al-Ma'mun**, Gold Dinar, no mint, 200h, *obv al-Hasan*, *rev lillah Tahir/-/Dhu'l-Riyasatayn*, 4.14g (A 222.13). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4265 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 201h, obv Sulayman, rev lillah al-Fadl/-/Dhu'l-Riyasatayn, 4.29g (Lowick 116; A 222.6). Extremely fine and rare.



4266 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 201h, obv al-'Iraq, rev lillah/-/Dhu'l-Riyasatayn, 4.08g (A 222.12). Clipped, good very fine. £250-300



4267 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 202h, obv al-Maghrib, rev lillah al-Fadl/-/Dhu'l-Riyasatayn, 4.34g. Good extremely fine and very rare. £450-550

Note the exceptionally heavy weight of this coin



4268 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 202h, obv al-Sari, rev lillah Tahir/-/Dhu'l-Riyasatayn, 4.25g (A 222.7). About uncirculated. £400-500



temp. al-Ma'mun; Governor Muhammad, Gold Dinar, no mint (San'a') 203h, 3.52g (Lowick 166; Bernardi 112; A 1050.1). Clipped, very fine and very rare.



4270 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 203h, obv al-Maghrib, rev lillah Tahir/-/al-Sari, 4.24g (A 222.7). About uncirculated. £400-500



temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 203h, obv al-'Iraq, rev lillah/-/Dhu'l-Riyasatayn, 4.15g (A 222.12). Very fine. £200-250



temp. **al-Ma'mun,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 203h, *obv kha*, with short *bismillah*, 4.15g (Lowick 44; A -). *About very fine and rare.* £200-250



4273 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 205h, obv al-Maghrib, rev lillah Tahir/-/al-Sari, 4.22g (A 222.7). Good extremely fine.



4274 *temp.* **al-Ma'mun,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 206h, *obv lillah*, 4.17g (A 222.14). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4275 al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 207h, obv 'Ubayd Allah bin al-Sari, 4.16g (A 222.9). About very fine and scarce. £200-250



4276 **al-Ma'mun,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 208h, *obv* 'Ubayd Allah bin al-Sari, 4.16g (A 222.9). About very fine and scarce. £200-250



temp. **al-Ma'mun**, Gold Dinar, reform type, no mint, 207h, 4.13g (A 222.A.1). *About very fine*. £250-300



4278 al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 209h, obv 'Ubayd Allah bin al-Sari, 4.21g (A 222.9). Crimped, about very fine and scarce. £200-250



4279 al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 210h, obv 'Ubayd Allah bin al-Sari, 4.22g (A 222.9). Spade mark in obverse field, otherwise about extremely fine. £250-300



temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 211h, 3.77g (A 222.14, unrecorded date for type). Clipped, fine and very rare. £250-300



4281 al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint, 212h, 4.08g (A 222.1). *Clipped*, good fine. £200-250



4282 Abu Ishaq (al-Mu'tasim), Gold Dinar, Misr 214h, 4.17g (A 222 A.2). Very fine and very rare.

This very rare Dinar records that the Caliph al-Ma'mun's's brother, Abu Ishaq, was governor of Egypt in the year 214h at a time when the Abbasid reform-style Dinars ceased to carry the names of local governors. Perhaps al-Ma'mun was so angered by Abu Ishaq's insubordination that the latter was recalled along with most of his coinage, which would account for its great rarity.



4283 **al-Ma'mun**, Gold Dinar, Misr 214h, 4.14g (A 222. A.2). *Very fine and scarce.* £250-300



4284 *temp.* **al-Ma'mun,** Gold Dinar, Misr 215h, 4.17g (A 222.A.2). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 216h, 3.89g (Lowick 161; A 222.A.2). Clipped, good very fine and a very rare date. £250-300



4286 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 217h, 4.22g (A 222.A.2). Crimped, edge nick, otherwise extremely fine.



4287 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 218h, 4.23g (A 222.A.2). Extremely fine. £300-350

ex Spink-Zürich auction, 16 September 1991, lot 73



4288 temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 217h, 4.23g (A 222.A.2). Crimped, about extremely fine. £250-300



4289 Abu-Ishaq Muhammad al-Mu'tasim b. al-Rashid (218-227h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 219h, 4.18g (A 225). *Small piercing on edge, good very fine and scarce.* £250-300

Perhaps when Abu Ishaq succeeded with the caliphal title al-Mu'tasim billah in the year 218h, still smarting from the humiliation he had received at his brother's hands (see lot 4282), he started the tradition of always including the name of the caliph on gold and silver coins struck at those mints that recognised Abbasid overlordship. This is one of the factors that makes this coinage such an accurate record of political developments in the Islamic world.



4290 al-Mu'tasim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 220h, 4.01g (A 225). *Good very fine.* £250-300



4291 al-Mu'tasim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 223h, 4.27g (A 225). *Very fine*. £250-300



4292 al-Mu'tasim, Gold Dinar, San'a' 224h, 3.63g (A 1051). *Clipped, about very fine and rare.* £400-500 ex Sotheby's auction, 10 March 1989, lot 376



4293 al-Mu'tasim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 225h, 4.13g (A 225). *Good very fine.* £300-350



4294 al-Mu'tasim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 226h, 4.19g (A 225). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4295 al-Mu'tasim, Gold Dinar, Misr 219h, 4.19g (A 225). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4296 al-Mu'tasim, Gold Dinar, Misr 220h, 4.16g (A 225). *About extremely fine.* £300-350



4297 al-Mu'tasim, Gold Dinar, Misr 222h, 4.16g (A 225). *Good very fine.* £300-350



4298 al-Mu'tasim, Gold Dinar, Misr 225h, 3.98g (A 225). *About extremely fine.* £350-400



4299 Abu-Ja'far Harun al-Wathiq billah (227-232h),
Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 227h, 4.03g (A 227).

Very fine and scarce. £300-350



4300 al-Wathiq, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 228h, 4.10g (A 227). Rough edges in parts, otherwise very fine and scarce. £300-350



4301 al-Wathiq, Gold Dinar, Marw 229h, 4.23g (A 227). *Very fine and very rare.* £500-700



4302 al-Wathiq, Gold Dinar, Misr 227h, 4.08g (A 227). *Obverse struck from rusty dies, otherwise good very fine and scarce.* £350-400



4303 al-Wathiq, Gold Dinar, Misr 229h, 4.02g (A 227). *Good very fine.* £300-350



4304 Abu-Ja'far al-Mutawakkil'ala-Allah (232-247h), Gold Dinar, Samarqand 247h, 4.32g (A 229.4). About extremely fine and rare. £800-1000



4311 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Misr 241h, 4.16g (A 229.3). Slightly crimped, about extremely fine. £300-350



4305 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 234h, 4.16g (A 229.1). Very fine, very rare. £600-800



4312 **al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 242h, 4.16g (A 229.3). Extremely fine. £350-400



4306 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Misr 233h, 4.13g (A 229.1). *Very fine*. £250-300



4313 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Misr 243h, 4.24g (A 229.3). *Crimped, good very fine.* £250-300



4307 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Misr 234h, 4.23g (A 229.1). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4314 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Misr 244h, 4.20g (A 229.3). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4308 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Misr 237h, 4.16g (A 229.2). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4315 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Misr 245h, 4.22g (A 229.3). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4309 **al-Mutawakkil,** Gold Dinar, Misr 238h, 4.12g (A 229.2). Extremely fine. £350-400



4316 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Misr 246h, 4.14g (A 229.3). *Good very fine.* £300-350



4310 al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Misr 240h, 4.16g (A 229.2). About extremely fine. £300-350



4317 **al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 247h, 4.16g (A 229.4). *Very fine and very rare*. £1500-2000



4318 Abu-Ja'far Muhammad al-Muntasir billah (247-248h), Gold Dinar, Surra man ra'a 248h, 4.00g (A 231). Good very fine and very rare. £10,000-12,000

bought A P de Clermont, July 2000 When al-Muntasir organised the assassination of his father, al-Mutawakkil, it would appear that he, the usurper, was not widely recognised. The only mint which occasionally bears his name was that of Surra man ra'a, the caliphal residence in Samarra.



4319 Abu'l-'Abbas Musta'in billah (248-252h), Gold Dinar, Surra man ra'a 249h, 4.18g (A 233.2). Crimped, good very fine. £300-350



4320 al-Musta'in, Gold Dinar, Surra man ra'a 250h, 3.90g (A 233.2). *Clipped, good very fine.* £300-350



4321 al-Musta'in, Gold Dinar, al-Shash 251h, 4.17g (A 233.2). *Good very fine*. £350-400



4322 al-Musta'in, Gold Dinar, Misr 249h, 4.04g (A 233.2). *Very fine.* £250-300



4323 Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad al-Mu'tazz billah (252-255h), Gold Dinar, al-Shash 253h, 4.23g (A 235.1). *Very fine.* £300-350



4324 al-Mu'tazz, Gold Dinar, Surra man ra'a 251h, 4.26g (A 235.1). *Good very fine*. £350-400



4325 al-Mu'tazz, Gold Dinar, San'a' 252h, 2.88g (A N1055). *Clipped, about very fine and very rare.* £300-350



4326 al-Mu'tazz, Gold Dinar, Misr 252h, 4.14g (A 235.1). *Edge knock at 9 o'clock on the obverse, otherwise very fine.* £250-300



4327 **al-Mu'tazz,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 254h, 4.23g (A 235.2; date for this mint not recorded by Bernardi). *Good very fine and rare.* £800-1000

ex Sotheby's auction, 8 October 1992, lot 40



4328 **al-Mu'tazz**, Gold Dinar, Misr 255h, 4.19g (A 235.2; date for this mint not recorded by Bernardi). *Good very fine and very rare*.
£500-700



4329 temp. Abu-Ishaq Muhammad al-Muhtadi billah (255-256h), Gold Dinar, Misr 255h, 4.10g (Bernardi 164De, 4 refs; A 237). Poor / very fine and rare. £600-800



4330 al-Muhtadi, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 256h, 4.18g (A 237). Clipped, about very fine and very fare.

ex Spink-Zürich auction, 20 June 1989, lot 250



4331 Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad al-Mu'tamid 'ala-Allah (256-279h), Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 267h, 4.06g (A 239.5). *Good very fine and rare.* £450-550



4332 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 270h, 3.59g (A 239.6). *Very fine.* £300-350



4333 **al-Mu'tamid**, Gold Dinar, Dinawar 277h, 4.44g (Bernardi 186Me, 2 refs; A 240.7). *About extremely fine and extremely rare*. £2500-3000

ex Sotheby's auction, 10 April 1992, lot 335



4334 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, Samarqand 275, 4.07g (A 239.5). *Good very fine.* £350-400



4335 **al-Mu'tamid,** Gold Dinar, San'a' 269h, 2.93g (Bernardi 177El, 4 refs; A 1055). Extremely fine and rare. £400-500

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1988, lot 191



4336 **al-Mu'tamid,** Gold Dinar, San'a' 271h, 2.93g (A 1055; date for this mint not recorded by Bernardi). Slightly crimped, extremely fine and very rare.



4337 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, al-Kufa 276h, *obv al-Muwaffaq*, 4.73g (Bernardi, *Arabic Gold Coins*, 186Jg, 1 ref; A 239.7). *Good very fine and extremely rare*. £1500-2000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1989, lot 270



4338 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, Mah al-Kufa 268h, *obv* al-Muwaffaq, 4.24g (Bernardi 177Mr, 1 ref; A 239.5). *Very fine and extremely rare.* £1500-2000

ex Spink auction, London, 14 October 1992, lot 355



4339 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 258h, 4.10g (A 239.1). *Good very fine*. £350-400



4340 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 263h, 4.18g (A 239.2). Crimped, otherwise good very fine. £400-500



4341 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, Misr 257h, 4.23g (A 239.1). Softly struck, good very fine. £350-400



4342 al-Mu'tamid/mint official Nahrir, Gold Dinar, Misr 258h, 4.23g (A A241). *Good very fine and rare.* £500-700



4343 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, Misr 259h, 4.19g (A 239.1). *Very fine*. £200-250



4344 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, Misr 263h, 4.13g (A 239.1). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4345 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, Misr 265h, 4.20g (A 239.2). *Good very fine.* £250-300



4346 al-Mu'tamid, Gold Dinar, al-Muwaffaqiya 269h, 3.95g (Bernardi 177Ep, date not recorded; A 239.5). Good very fine and extremely rare.

ex Islamic Coin Auction 11, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 13 July 2006, lot 74



Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad al-Mu'tadid billah (279-289h),Gold Dinar, San'a' 283h, 2.92g (Bernardi 211El; A 1056). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



4348 al-Mu'tadid, Gold Dinar, San'a' 289h, 2.83g (Bernardi 211El; A 1056). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4349 al-Mu'tadid, Gold Dinar, Qumm 285h, 4.03g (Bernardi 211Mm, 1 ref; A 241). Good very fine and rare. £1000-1200

ex Sotheby's auction, 10 April 1992, lot 370 (part)



4350 **al-Mu'tadid,** Gold Dinar, Qumm 288h, 3.05g (Bernardi 211Mm, 1 ref; A 241). Very fine and very rare.

ex Sotheby's auction, 10 April 1992, lot 370 (part)



4351 **al-Mu'tadid**, Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 284h, 3.89g (Bernard 211Mu, date not recorded; A 241). *Very fine and extremely rare*. £1200-1500

ex Spink-Zürich auction, April 1992, lot 109



4352 Abu-Muhammad 'Ali al-Muktafi billah (289-295h),
Gold Dinar, Halab 291h, with name of heir, 4.03g
(Bernardi 228Gb, 2 refs; A 243.2). Good very fine
and very rare. £1000-1200

ex Spink-Zürich auction, April 1992, lot 110



4353 **al-Muktafi,** Gold Dinar, al-Rafiqa 289h, 3.21g (Bernardi 226Hm, 2 refs; A 243.1). Extremely fine and very rare. £600-800



4354 **al-Muktafi,** Gold Dinar, al-Rafiqa 290h, 4.14g (Bernardi 226Hm, 3 refs; A 243.1). Good very fine and rare. £500-700



4355 **al-Muktafi,** Gold Dinar, Filastin 295h, 3.74g (Bernardi 226Gn; A 243.1). Extremely fine and rare. £1500-2000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 164



4356 al-Muktafi, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 289h, 3.98g (A 243.1). *Good very fine*. £400-500



4357 al-Muktafi, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 292h, 3.92g (A 243.1). *Good very fine.* £400-500



4358 al-Muktafi, Gold Dinar, Misr 293h, 4.24g (A 243.1). Good very fine. £350-400



4359 al-Muktafi, Gold Dinar, Wasit 293h, 3.53g (Bernardi 226Jm, 1 ref; A 243.1). *Crimped, good very fine and very rare.* £1200-1500

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1989, lot 273



4360 Abu'l-Fadl Ja'far al-Muqtadir billah (295-320h), Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 312h, 3.29g (A 245.2). *Very fine.* £250-300



4361 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 317h, 4.74g (A 245.2). *Good very fine.* £300-350



4362 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Tustar min al-Ahwaz 320h, 4.86g (A 248). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4363 al-Muqtadir, Governor al-Muzaffar b. Hajj, Gold Dinar, San'a' 297h, 2.87g (Bernardi 239El, 1 ref; A Y1058). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £2000-2500

ex Sotheby's auction, 10 April 1992, lot 347



4364 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, San'a' 304h, 1.95g (A 1058.1; date for this mint not recorded by Bernardi). Extremely fine and very rare. £400-500

bought Stephen Album, List 114, no.14



4365 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, San'a' 310h, 1.71g (A 1058.1; date for this mint not recorded by Bernardi). Good very fine and very rare. £400-500



4366 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, San'a' 311h, 1.91g (Bernardi 241El; A 1058.2). Extremely fine. £300-350



4367 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, San'a' 314h, 1.92g (Bernardi 241El; A 1058.2). *Good very fine.* £300-350



4368 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, San'a' 315h, 1.92g (Bernardi 241El; A 1058.2). Extremely fine. £350-400



4369 **al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, San'a' 318h, 1.86g (Bernardi 241El; A 1058.2). *Extremely fine*. £400-500



4370 **al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, Filastin 318h, 3.51g (Bernardi 242Gn, 3 refs; A 245.2). *Very fine and very rare.* £1500-2000



4371 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Mah al-Kufa 308h, 4.32g (Bernardi 242Mr, 2 refs; A 245.2). Very fine. £350-400



4372 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 304h, 4.22g (Bernardi 242Jh; A 245.2). *Small cross in upper field on the reverse, the result of a scratched die, good very fine.* £350-400



4373 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 307h, 3.77g (A 245.2). *Good very fine.* £350-400



4374 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 314h, 4.44g (A 245.2). *Good extremely fine.* £400-500



4375 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Misr 296h, 4.06g (A 245.1). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



4376 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Misr 297h, 4.12g (Bernardi 242De for type, unrecorded first year; A 245.2). Good extremely fine and extremely rare. £1500-2000



4377 **al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 298h, 4.09g (Bernardi 242De; A 245.2). Extremely fine and rare.



4378 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Misr 303h, 4.13g (A 245.2). Extremely fine. £300-350



4379 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Misr 305h, 4.02g (A 245.2). *Softly struck, extremely fine*. £250-300



4380 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Misr 309h, 4.08g (A 245.2). *About extremely fine.* £300-350



4381 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Misr 317h, 4.13g (A 245.2). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



4382 al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Misr 318h, 4.24g (A 245.2). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4383 Abu-Mansur Muhammad al-Qahir billah (320-322h), Gold Dinar, Tustar min al-Ahwaz 322h, 5.52g (A 252). *Extremely fine.* £350-400



4384 al-Qahir, Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 322h, 3.37g (A 252). About extremely fine. £300-350



4385 al-Qahir, Gold Dinar, San'a' 320h, 1.92g (Bernardi 276El; A A1059). *Extremely fine and rare*. £450-550 ex Spink, London, 1988



4386 Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad al-Radi billah (322-329h, Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 323h, 3.77g (A 254.1). Graffiti, otherwise very fine. £200-250



4387 al-Radi, Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 324h, 2.98g (A 254.1). *Very fine*. £200-250



4388 al-Radi, Gold Dinar, San'a' 322h, 1.88g (A 1059; date for this mint not recorded by Bernardi). *Extremely fine and rare*. £350-400

ex Spink, London, 1988



4389 al-Radi, Gold Dinar, Filastin 323h, 4.08g (Bernardi 285Gn; A 254.1). Slightly creased, very fine and rare. £1000-1200

ex Sotheby's auction, 10 April 1992, lot 357



4390 al-Radi, Gold Dinar, Filastin 325h, 4.63g (Bernardi 285Gn; A 254.1). Partly flat, fine and rare. £600-800

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 168



4391 al-Radi, Gold Dinar, Misr 323h, 4.04g (A 254.1). *Good very fine.* £250-300



4392 al-Radi, Gold Dinar, Misr – Makka(?) 325h, 3.86g (A 254.1). *Very fine.* £400-500

The attribution of this coin is somewhat controversial. When, in the past, it was attributed to Makka this was not a prime economic consequence regarding its value. The dies were obviously made in Cairo, because they follow the calligraphic style of that mint in the previous and following years. However, the coin's careless die-engraver did not clearly distinguish between the *kef ta mabutta* of Makka and the *sad ra* of Misr. This type of slipshod engraving gives rise to hopeful but ultimately unsustainable aspirations.



4393 al-Radi, Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 324h, 4.34g (Bernardi 285 Mu; A 254.1). *Good very fine*. £400-500



4394 Abu-Ishaq Ibrahim al-Muttaqi lillah (329-333h), Gold Dinar, San'a' 329h, 1.92g (Bernardi 307El, 2 refs; A 1060). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £500-700

bought Stephen Album, List 116, no.17



4395 al-Muttaqi/Bajkam, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 329h, 4.11g (Bernardi 309Jh; A A258). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £1500-2000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 104



4396 al-Muttaqi, with Hamdanid Sayf al-dawla and Nasir al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 331h, 4.37g (A A260). About extremely fine. £300-350



4397 al-Muttaqi, with Hamdanid Sayf al-dawla and Nasir al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Wasit 331h, 3.81g (A A260). *Very fine and very rare.* £1000-1200

ex Sotheby's auction, 5 October 1989, lot 463



4398 Abu'l-Qasim 'Abd Allah al-Mustakfi billah (333-334h), Gold Dinar, San'a' 334h, 1.89g (A 1061). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £400-500 ex Spink, London, 1988



4399 al-Mustakfi, Gold Dinar, San'a' 335h, 1.90g (A 1061). *Extremely fine*. £350-400

ex Spink, London, October 1987



4400 al-Mustakfi/al-Muzaffar Tuzun, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 333h, 4.48g (A 264). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £1500-2000

ex Sotheby's auction, 10 April 1992, lot 426



4401 al-Mustakfi, with heir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 334h, 4.68g (A 262). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £2000-2500

ex Spink, London, October 1987

This coin marks the end of autonomous Abbasid rule. Shortly after this coin was struck al-Mustakfi was overthrown by the Buwayhids who installed their own puppet caliphate, who exercised no more than purely religious influence.



4402 Abu'l-Qasim al-Muti' lillah (334-363h), Gold Dinar, San'a' 341h, 1.65g (A 1063). *Extremely fine and rare.* £350-400



4403 Abu'l-Qasim 'Abd Allah al-Muqtadi bi-amr Allah (467-487h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 486h, 4.21g (A 266). Creased, good very fine and very rare. £2500-3000

ex Sotheby's auction, 12 July 1993, lot 253



4404 Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad al-Mustazhir billah (487-512h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 496h, 3.54g (A B266). About very fine and very rare. £2000-2500

ex Emirates Coin Auction 1, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 21 March 1999, lot 246



4405 Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad al-Muqtafi liamr Allah (530-555h)/Abu-Mansur al-Fadl al-Mustarshid billah (512-529h), Gold Dinar mule, Madinat al-Salam 533/515h, 2.79g (A F266/D266). Fine/about very fine and extremely rare. £1000-1200

bought Stephen Album, List 107, no.15



4406 Abu'l-Muzaffar Yusuf al-Mustanjid billah (555-556h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 557h, 2.25g (A 266). Crudely struck, about extremely fine for issue and very rare. £1500-2000

ex Emirates Coin Auction 1, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 21 March 1999, lot 247



4407 Abu-Muhammad al-Hasan al-Mustadi bi-amr Allah (566-575h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 567h, 2.00g (A 267). Crudely struck, very fine and very rare. £1500-2000

ex Emirates Coin Auction 1, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 21 March 1999, lot 248



4408 Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad al-Nasir li-din Allah (575-622) with heir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 599h, 4.40g (A 268). Very fine and rare. £500-700



4409 al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 603h, 7.54g (A 268). Very fine. £350-400



4410 al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 608h, 10.36g (A 268). *Uneven strike, good very fine.* £450-550



4411 al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 611h, 5.57g (A 268). Crimped, very fine. £300-350



4412 al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 613h, 2.76g (A 268). Edge weakness, about extremely fine for issue. £300-350



4413 al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 613h, 4.52g (A 268). *Edge weakness, good very fine.* £300-350



4414 al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 615h, 4.09g (A 268). Extremely fine. £350-400



4415 al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 617h, 6.53g (A 268). Good very fine. £350-400



4416 al-Nasir, with heir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 620h, 6.65g (A 268). *Good very fine.* £400-500



4417 al-Nasir, with heir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 621h, 4.04g (A 268). *Crimped, very fine.* £300-350



4418 al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, Daquqa, date unclear, 2.60g (A 268). About fine and a very rare mint. £1200-1500

ex OGN, Paris, March 2002



4419 Abu-Nasr Muhammad al-Zahir bi-amr Allah (622-623h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 623h, 6.12 g (A 270). *Very fine and very rare.* £500-600



4420 Abu-Ja'far al-Mansur al-Mustansir billah (623-640h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 625h, 3.38g (A 271). Crudely struck, about very fine and very rare.



4421 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 637h, 4.71g (A 271). Crudely struck, extremely fine and very rare. £600-800



4422 Abu-Ahmad 'Abd Allah al-Musta'sim billah (640-656h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 640h, 8.53g (A 275). *About uncirculated.* £500-700





4423 al-Musta'sim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 641h, 6.50g (A 275). *A clean strike, extremely fine.* £500-700



4424 al-Musta'sim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 643h, 10.97g (A 275). A well centred strike, about extremely fine. £500-700



4425 al-Musta'sim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 647h, 10.89g (A 275). *Off centre, very fine.* £450-550



4426 al-Musta'sim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 650h, 8.45g (A 275). *Crimped, slight edge weakness, very fine.* £400-500



4427 al-Musta'sim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 652h, 6.27g (A 275). *About very fine*. £350-400

ABBASID SILVER



4428 temp. al-Mansur (136-158h), Silver Dirham, Arran 146h, 2.72g (A 213.1). Pierced and plugged, very fine. £80-100



4429 al-Mansur, Silver Dirhams (2), Arminiya 143h, 2.85g, 146h, 2.54g (Lowick 657, 661). *About very fine, the second clipped.* (2) £200-250



4430 **al-Mansur, heir: al-Mahdi,** Silver Dirham, Arminiya 155h, rev al-Hasan, 2.76g (Lowick 676). Very fine. £150-200

4431 al-Mansur, Silver Dirhams (2), al-Kufa 137h, 2.95g, 141h, 2.96g (A 213.1). *Extremely fine*. (2) £100-120



temp. **al-Mansur,** Silver Dirham, al-Hashimiya 139h, 2.64g (A 213.1). *Edge chipped, very fine and very rare.* £250-300

4433 *temp.* **al-Mansur, heir: al-Mahdi,** Silver Dirhams (4), al-Rayy (2), 146h, 2.88g, 148h, 2.99g, al-Muhammadiya (2), 152h, 2.84g, 155h, 2.92g (A 213.2); *temp.* **al-Mansur/'Umar,** Silver Dirham, al-'Abbasiya 152h, 2.62g (A 213.3). *Generally good very fine, the last good fine.* (5) £120-150



4434 al-Mahdi (158-169h), Silver Dirham, Adharbayjan 168h, 2.90g (A 215.1). *Good very fine, rare.* £200-250



4435 al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, Adharbayjan 169h, 2.72g (A 215.1). *Good very fine, rare*. £200-250



4436 al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 161h, 2.93g (Lowick 678). *Very fine*. £120-150



4437 al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 167h, *rev bin Khazim*, 2.89g (Lowick 685). *Very fine*. £150-200

4438 al-Mahdi, son Harun, Silver Dirhams (2), Ifriqiya 165h, 2.75g, 168h, 2.50g (A 215.3). *Very fine and about extremely fine.* (2) £120-150



4439 al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, Qasr al-Salam 167h, 2.91g (A 215.1). *Very fine and rare*. £150-200



al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, Qasr al-Salam 168h, 2.86g (A 215.1). *Very fine and rare.* £150-200



4441 al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, al-Yamama 165h, rev Hajar, 2.96g (Lowick 571A; A 215.1). Very fine and rare. £500-700

ex Sotheby's auction, 4 May 2001, lot 988



4442 al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, al-Yamama 166h, rev 'ayn/-/Hajar, 2.82g (Lowick 574; A 215.1). Very fine and rare. £400-500

ex Islamic Coin Auction 8, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 5 May 2004, lot 128



4443 al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, al-Yamama 167h, rev ∴/-/Hajar, 2.63g (Lowick 577; A 215.1). About very fine and rare. £450-550



4444 al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, al-Yamama 168h, rev 'Abd Allah/-/bin Sa'id, 2.84g (Lowick obverse 580, reverse 581; A 215.1). About very fine and rare. £450-550

4445 al-Mahdi, Silver Dirhams (6), al-Basra 162h, 2.81g, Madinat Jayy 162h, 2.86g, Madinat al-Salam (2), 160h, 2.88g, 161h, 2.93g, Kirman 166h, 2.95g and al-'Abbasiya 162h, 2.97g (A 215.2). Generally good very fine or better, the last about very fine. (6)



4446 al-Hadi, heir Harun, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 170h, 2.75g (A 217.4). *Very fine.* £120-150



4447 al-Hadi, heir Harun, Silver Dirham, al-Haruniya 170h, 2.03g (A 217.4). *Good very fine and very rare.* £250-300



4448 temp. al-Rashid/Harthama b. Khazim, Silver Dirham, Arran 190h, 2.97g (A 219.2a). Very fine. £150-200



4449 *temp.* **al-Rashid, heir al-Amin,** Silver Dirham, Arminiya 182h, 2.94g (Lowick 711, but with annulets as 712). *Very fine*. £150-200



4450 temp. al-Rashid, Khuzayma b. Khazim, heir al-Amin, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 189h, obv margin: al-Hayth al-Haytham, 2.88g (Lowick 724). Slightly clipped, good very fine and rare. £200-250



4451 temp. al-Rashid, heir al-Amin, Silver Dirham, Ma'dan Bajunays 191h, rev Umm, 2.92g (Lowick 905). Good very fine and rare. £250-300



4452 temp. al-Rashid, heir al-Amin, Silver Dirham, Ma'dan Bajunays 192h, rev Umm Ja'far Da'ud, 2.62g (Lowick 911). About very fine, rare. £250-300



4453 temp. al-Rashid/'Ali b. 'Isa, Silver Dirham, Madinat Balkh 190h, 2.87g (Lowick 2151; A -). Good very fine and rare. £150-200



4454 temp. al-Rashid, heir al-Amin, Silver Dirham, al-Muhammadiya 181h, rev Ja'far/-/bin Yahya, 2.94g (Lowick -; A 219.9). About extremely fine and extremely rare. £800-1000

Ja'far bin Yahya al-Barmaki was the boon companion of the Caliph al-Rashid, who gave him many appointments, some titular and some real. It is recorded by Tabari that Ja'far was the governor of Khurasan for two months in the year 181h, which is validated by this previously unrecorded Dirham.



4455 Umm Ja'far, heir: al-Amin, Silver Dirham, Ma'dan Bajunays 192h, 2.79g (Lowick 909; A 219.9). Very fine and very rare. £500-600



temp. al-Rashid, heir: al-Amin, Silver Dirham, Madinat Jurjan 187h, 2.32g (A 219.9). Extremely fine and very rare. £300-350



4457 **al-Rashid**, Silver Dirham, San'a' 171h, 1.24g (Lowick 530). *Very fine and very rare*. £600-800

ex Baldwin's Auction 33, 7 May 2003, lot 73 This is the earliest recorded date for the Dirham coinage of San'a'



temp. al-Rashid, Silver Dirham, San'a' 191h, 1.13g (Lowick 552). Good fine and very rare. £400-500

ex Emirates Coin Auction 2, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 28/29 March 2000, lot 395

4459 al-Rashid, Silver Dirhams (2), Madinat Zaranj 178h, 2.87g, 184h, 2.98g (A 219.5); temp. al-Rashid/Harthama and al-Hakim, Silver Dirham, Madinat Zaranj 193h, 2.61g (A 219.2a). All very fine. (3)



4460 al-Amin, Silver Dirham, Ma'dan Bajunays 195h, rev Umm Ja'far/-/Masrur, 23.05g (Lowick 926, 1 ref). About very fine and very rare. £400-500

4461 al-Ma'mun, as second heir, Silver Dirhams (2), Madinat Balkh 186h, 2.88g and Madinat Marw 186h, 2.94g (A 219.11); temp. al-Rashid/Hamaway, Silver Dirham, Madinat Bukhara 193h, 2.94g (Lowick, Early Abbasid Coinage, 2534; A 219.2a). All very fine. (3)



al-Ma'mun, as second heir, Silver Dirham, Ma'dan al-Shash 190h, 2.72g; temp. al-Rashid/ Huzayma, Silver Dirham, Madinat Samarqand 193h, 2.78g (Lowick 2575; A 219.2a); al-Ma'mun, as heir, Silver Dirham, Madinat Naysabur 194h, 2.91g (A 221.4). Good very fine to extremely fine.

(3) £150-200



4463 al-Ma'mun, Silver Dirhams (2), Madinat Samarqand 196h, 2.77g, 197h, 2.78g (Lowick 2637, 2654; A 223.3). Both good extremely fine. (2) £150-200



4464 al-Ma'mun/Harthama, Silver Dirham, Madinat Isbahan 197h, 2.82g; al-Ma'mun, Silver Dirhams (2), Madinat Naysabur 198h, 2.73g and Madinat Isbahan 201h, 2.92g (A 223.4, 223.5). First and third extremely fine, the second very fine. (3) £150-200



4465 al-Ma'mun, heir al-Rida, Silver Dirham, Samarqand 202h, 2.89g (A 224). *Good very fine and rare.* £350-400

ex Emirates Coin Auction 2, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 28-29 March 2000, lot 258



al-Ma'mun, heiral-Rida, Silver Dirham, Samarqand 203h, 2.82g (A 224). *Very fine and rare.* £300-350

bought Stephen Album, List 76, no.65



4467 al-Ma'mun, heir al-Rida, Silver Dirham, Madinat Isbahan 203h, 2.94g (A 224). *Good very fine and rare.* £350-400

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 63



4468 al-Ma'mun, heir al-Rida, Silver Dirham, Madinat Isbahan 204h, 2.93g (A 224). Good very fine and rare.

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 64



4469 al-Ma'mun, heir al-Rida, Silver Dirham, al-Muhammadiya 202h, 2.92g (A 224). *Crimped, very fine and rare.* £300-350

ex Emirates Coin Auction 2, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 28-29 March 2000



4470 Anti-Abbasid rebel, Abu'l-Saraya al-Shaybani, Silver Dirham, al-Kufa 199h, rev al-Asfar/-/al-Fatimi, 2.90g (A 225). Good very fine and very rare. £400-500



4471 al-Mu'tasim, Silver Dirham, Fars 219h, 2.98g (A 226). *Very fine and scarce.* £150-200

4472 al-Mu'tasim, Silver Dirham, Isbahan 225h, 2.92g (A 226); **al-Wathiq**, Silver Dirham, Isbahan 227h, 2.97g (A 228). *First about extremely fine, the second reverse weakly struck, very fine.* (2) £200-250



4473 al-Mutawakkil, Silver Dirham, Surra man ra'a 236h, 2.87g (A 230.2). *About very fine*. £150-200



4474 al-Mutawakkil, Silver Dirham, Qumm 245h, 2.74g (A 230.2). Very fine and rare. £250-300



4475 al-Mutawakkil, Donative Silver Dirham, Surra man ra'a 247h, 3.38g (A 230B). *About very fine and rare*. £400-500



4476 al-Mutawakkil,Silver Dirham, al-Mutawakkiliya 247h, 2.94g (A 230.4). *About extremely fine and rare.* £250-300



4477 al-Mutawakkil, Silver Dirham, Misr 247h, 2.83g (A 230.4). *Very fine*. £200-250



4478 **al-Mu'tazz**, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 252, 2.95g (A 236.1). *Uneven strike, good very fine*. £200-250

al-Musta'in, Silver Dirham, al-Muhammadiya 248h, 3.00g (A 234); al-Mu'tazz, Silver Dirhams (2), Isbahan 251h, 2.92g and Fars 252h, 3.06g (A 236.1). First fine, the others very fine. (3)



4480 **al-Mu'tamid,** Silver Dirham, Samarqand 279h, with *al-Mu'tadid* and letter *sin* (for the Samanid *Isma'il*), 2.86g (A 240.8). *Good very fine and very rare.* £300-350



4481 **al-Mu'tamid,** Silver Dirham, Banijurid issue, Andaraba 280h (sic), 4.23g (A 240.10). Off centre, very fine and very rare. £200-250

4482 **al-Mu'tadid,** Silver Dirhams (2), Madinat al-Salam 281h, 2.57g and Wasit 282h, 2.86g (A 242). Both about extremely fine. (2) £150-200



4483 al-Muktafi, Silver Dirham, Makka 292h, 2.65g (A 244.1). *About very fine, very rare.* £2500-3000



4484 al-Muktafi, Silver Dirham, Harran 295h, 2.93g (A 244.1). *Good very fine and rare.* £150-200



4485 al-Muktafi, Silver Dirham, al-Qasr al-Fakhr 295h, 3.05g (A 244.1). Good very fine and very rare.

4486 **al-Muktafi,** Silver Dirhams (5), Madinat al-Salam (2), 291h, *obv wali al-dawla*, 2.80g (A 244.2), and 293h, 2.32g, Nisibin 293h, 5.47g, Wasit (2), 290h, 3.10g, 295h, 2.74g (A 244.1). *Generally about extremely fine, the third very fine*. (5) £200-250



al-Muqtadir, Donative Silver Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 305h, 29mm, 6.32g (A 246A). *About extremely fine and rare*. £600-800



4488 al-Muqtadir, Silver Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 299h, 29mm, 2.94g (A 246.2). About uncirculated. £120-150



4489 **al-Muqtadir**, Silver Dirhams (3), Madinat al-Salam 300h, 26mm, 2.88g, 301h, 26mm, 2.99g and 318h, 4.41g (A 246.2). *All extremely fine*. (3) £150-200



4490 al-Muqtadir, Silver Dirham, (al)-Hurmuz 311h, 2.74g (A 246.2, an unrecorded mint for the Abbasid dynasty). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £1500-2000

Hurmuz, at the mouth of the Gulf, appears in the coinage record for the first time through this previously unrecorded Dirham. From its generally regular calligraphy it may be assumed that the dies were forwarded to Hurmuz, where a local die-sinker added the name of the town in a much cruder hand after the article *al*. This was not actually used in the name of Hurmuz, but was probably placed there by the original manufacturers of the dies because they were sent to many mints where the article *al* was used.



4491 al-Mustakfi, as Imam al-Haqq, with heir Abu'l-Hasan Muhammad, Silver Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 334h, 3.86g (A 263). Good very fine and rare.

ABBASID COPPER



4492 Anonymous, Copper Fals, Ghazza 217h, 19mm, 2.59g (Lowick 171; A 285). *Very fine, rare.* £200-250



4493 Anonymous, Copper Fals, al-Quds 217h, 19mm, 3.09g (Lowick 239, but 217h; A 291). Very fine and very rare. £400-500

ex Islamic Coin Auction 6, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 7 May 2003, lot 97



4494 Anonymous, Copper Fals, al-Ramla 217h, 21mm, 3.10g (Lowick 252; A 292). *Very fine.* £200-250



4495 Jahdam b. Habib, Copper Fals, al-Ramla, undated, 18mm, 2.45g (Lowick 257; Ilisch, Sylloge Numorum Arabicorum, Palästina, IVa, 80-83). About very fine.
£120-150



4496 Muhammad b. Yusuf, Copper Fals, al-Rafiqa 217h, 21mm, 3.84g (Lowick 347; A 310). *About fine and rare.* £150-200

SPANISH UMAYYAD



4497 temp. Abu'l-Mutarrif 'Abd al-Rahman I b. Mu'awiya (138-172h), Silver Dirhams (2), al-Andalus 153h, 2.09g and 155h, 2.50g (A 339). First clipped, both very fine or better. (2) £100-120



4498 'Abd al-Rahman I, Silver Dirham, al-Andalus 161h, 2.51g (A 339). Good very fine. £100-120



4499 Abu'l-Mutarrif al-Hakam II al-Mustansir billah (350-366h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Zahra 357h, 4.00g (Miles, *Coinage of the Umayyads of Spain*, 250(c); A 351). *About very fine*. £600-800



4500 al-Hakam II, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Zahra 363h, 4.11g (Miles, *Spain*, 256 for variety; A 351 and 352.6, for silver). *Very fine, very rare.* £800-1000

4501 Abu'l-Walid Hisham II al-Mu'ayyad billah (first reign, 366-399h), Silver Dirhams (4), al-Andalus 389h, 3.46g, 392h, 3.04g, 394h, 2.15g, 397h, 3.73g (A 354.2, 354.4, 354.6, 354.7). *All extremely fine, the last scarce.* (4) £150-200



4502 Abu-Ayyub Sulayman al-Musta'in (first reign, 400h), Gold Dinar, al-Andalus 400h, 4.55g (A 357). Extremely fine, very rare. £2000-2500

bought Stephen Album, List 68, no.28

Sulayman, Silver Dirhams (2), al-Andalus 400h, 3.70g, and Madinat al-Zahra 400h, 2.94g (A 358.1, 358.2). *Good very fine and very fine.* (2) £80-100



4504 Idris II b. Idris (175-213h), Silver Dirham, mint illegible, 211h, 1.98g (A 421). *Very fine.* £100-120



4505 *temp.* **Muhammad b. Idris (213-221h),** Silver Dirham, al-'Aliya 216h, 2.24g (A 423). *About very fine.* £120-150



4506 Muhammad b. Idris, Silver Dirham, Wazaqqir 213h(?), 2.16g (A 423). *Fine and rare*. £120-150

UNCERTAIN DYNASTY - KHARAJITE?



4507 Anonymous, Silver Dirham, Murara 155h, 2.64g (unrecorded mint and date for issue). Very fine and extremely rare. £1200-1500

ex Münzen & Medaillen auction, Basel, 4 December 1989, lot 325 This remarkable coin is a copy of an Umayyad Dirham. At the time it was struck only the Spanish Umayyads were employing this style for their silver coinage with the mint name al-Andalus. The reading Murara is conjectural because it is not found elsewhere in the coinage record. It is likely that the locality was somewhere in the Maghrib where Abbasid authority was tenuous, and centres of anti-Abbasid revolution flourished, but left few hints as to their location and leadership.



4508 temp. **Ibrahim I b. al-Aghlab (184-196h),** Gold Dinar, no mint, 189h, 4.217g (al-'Ush, Monnaies Aglabides, 1-2 refs). About extremely fine and extremely rare. £2500-3000

This is the earliest Aghlabid Dinar. While the Dirhams of Ibrahim I regularly bore his own name, his exceedingly rare gold coinage bore only the family's motto, *Ghalab* ("victory") on the reverse.



4509 Ibrahim I, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 186h, 2.87g (A 435.1). *Good very fine*. £150-200

ex Spink-Zürich auction, April 1992, lot 112



4510 Abu'l-'Abbas 'Abd Allah I b. Ibrahim (197-201h),
Gold Dinar, no mint, 198h, 3.96g (al-'Ush,
Monnaies Aglabides, 6; A 437). Clipped, very fine
and rare. £450-550



4511 Abu-Muhammad Ziyadat Allah I b. Ibrahim (201-203h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 203h, 4.15g (al-'Ush 12; A 438). *About very fine.* £250-300



4512 Ziyadat Allah I, Gold Dinar, no mint, 204h, 4.16g (al-'Ush 14; A 438). *About very fine.* £250-300



4513 Ziyadat Allah I, Gold Dinar, no mint, 208h, 3.85g (al-'Ush 18; A 438). *Clipped, about very fine and very rare.* £300-350



4514 Ziyadat Allah I, Gold Dinar, no mint, 209h, 4.29g (al-'Ush 19; A 438). About very fine and very rare. £300-350



4515 Ziyadat Allah I, Gold Dinar, no mint, 211h, 4.22g (al-'Ush 21; A 438). *About extremely fine*. £350-400



4516 Ziyadat Allah I, Gold Dinar, no mint, 212h, 4.22g (al-'Ush 23; A 438). *Very fine*. £250-300



4517 Ziyadat Allah I, Gold Dinar, no mint, 216h, 4.09g (al-'Ush 27; A 438). *About very fine, rare.* £300-350



4518 Ziyadat Allah I, Gold Dinar, no mint, 217h, 4.15g (al-'Ush 28; A 438). *Very fine*. £250-300



4519 Abu-'Aqal al-Aghlab b. Ibrahim (223-226h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 224h, 4.23g (al-'Ush 36; A 441). *Good very fine and rare.* £350-400



4520 al-Aghlab, Gold Dinar, no mint, 225h, 4.22g (al-'Ush 37; A 441). *Good very fine, rare*. £350-400



4521 Abu'l-'Abbas Muhammad I b. al-Aghlab (226-242h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 241h, 4.14g (al-'Ush 53; A 443). *Very fine.* £250-300



4522 Abu-Ibrahim Ahmad b. Muhammad (242-249h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 244h, 4.27g (al-'Ush 58; A 444). *Crude, very fine.* £250-300



4523 Ahmad, Gold Dinar, no mint, 245h, 4.18g, obv without Dadi in field (al-'Ush 59 var; A 444). Crimped, good very fine. £300-350



4524 Ahmad, Gold Dinar, no mint, 249h, 4.19g (al-Ush 67; A 444). *About extremely fine, rare*. £350-400



4525 Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad II b. Ahmad (250-261h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 250h, 4.15g (al-'Ush 69; A 446). *Good very fine.* £300-350



Muhammad II, Gold Dinar, no mint, 251h, 4.24g (al-'Ush 70; A 446). About extremely fine and rare. £350-400



Muhammad II, Gold Dinar, no mint, 255h, 4.20g (al-'Ush 74; A 446). *Very fine*. £250-300



Muhammad II, Gold Dinar, no mint, 259h, 4.10g (al-'Ush 79; A 446). *Very fine*. £250-300



Muhammad II, Gold Dinar, no mint, 260h, 4.11g (al-'Ush 82; A 446). *Very fine*. £250-300



4530 Abu-Ishaq Ibrahim II b. Ahmad (261-289h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 261h, 4.13g (al-'Ush 86; A 447). *Very fine.* £250-300



4531 Ibrahim II, Gold Dinar, no mint, 267h, 4.06g (al-'Ush 99; A 447). *About very fine.* £200-250



4532 Ibrahim II, Gold Dinar, no mint, 274h, 4.18g (al-Ush 114; A 447). *Good very fine, very rare.* £350-400



4533 **Ibrahim II,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 286h, 4.02g (al-'Ush 138; A 447). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4534 Abu-Mudar Ziyadat Allah III b. 'Abd Allah (290-296h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 296h, 4.19g (al-'Ush 159; A 452). Good very fine and very rare £1000-1200

This appears to be the latest date known for the Aghlabid dynasty. When challenged by the Fatimid partisan 'Abd Allah al-Shi'i in the year 296h, Ziyadat Allah fled the country and sought refuge in the east.



4535 European Imitations, Islamic Gold Dinar, 3.43g, and Nasrid, Silver Dirham, 1.29g. Both extremely fine. (2) £400-500



4536 Amalfi, imitation Fatimid, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, no mint, undated, 1.01g. *About extremely fine and rare.* £300-350

AL-MURABITID



4537 Yusuf b. Tashufin (480-500h), Gold Dinar, Sijilmasa 484h, 4.07g (Hazard, Numismatic History of Late Medieval North Africa, 78; A 464.1). Two small piercings, good very fine. £350-400



4538 Abu-Ya'qub Yusuf I b. 'Abd al-Mu'min (558-580h), Gold ½-Dinar, Marrakush, undated, 2.29g (Hazard 494; A 483). Extremely fine and very rare. £600-800



4539 Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad b. Ya'qub (595-610h), Gold Dinar, no mint, undated, 4.64g (Hazard 506; A 485). Extremely fine and rare. £400-500



4540 Abu-Hafs 'Umar al-Murtada b. Ishaq (646-665h), Gold Dinar, no mint, undated, 4.62g (Hazard 533; A 491). *About extremely fine.* £400-500



4541 Abu-Hafs 'Umar/Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad, Gold Hybrid Dinar, no mint, undated, 4.56g (Hazard p.231, H 3). *About extremely fine.* £400-500

HAFSID



4542 Abu-Zakariya Yahya I (627-647h), Gold ½-Dinar, Bijaya, undated, 2.38g (Hazard 551, but unrecorded for mint). Extremely fine and very rare. £500-700



4543 Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad I (647-675h), Gold 1/8-Dinar, no mint, undated, 0.51g (Hazard 561; A 403A). *Very fine and rare.* £150-200



4544 Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad II (first reign, 755-758h), Gold Dinar, no mint, undated, 4.77g (Hazard 608 var; A 510). Double struck, fine and rare. £300-350



4545 Abu-'Amr 'Uthman (839-893h), Gold Dinar, Jaza'ir, undated, 4.67g (Hazard 637 var; A 513.1). Margins illegible, very fine and very rare. £500-700

MARINID



4546 *temp.* Abu-Yahya Abu Bakr (642-656h), Gold Dinar, Fas, undated, 4.65g (Hazard 682; A 520). *About extremely fine.* £450-550



4547 *temp.* **Abu-Yahya Abu Bakr,** Gold ¼-Dinar, no mint, undated, 1.18g (Hazard 704; A 522). *About extremely fine and rare.* £250-300



4548 Abu-'Inan al-Mutawakkil Faris (749-759h), Gold Dinar, Madinat Fas, undated, 4.64g (Hazard 775; A 531). About extremely fine. £400-500



4549 Abu-'Inan-Faris, Gold Dinar, Madinat Bijaya, undated, 4.62g (Hazard 778; A 531). *Good very fine and rare*. £500-700



4550 Abu-'l-Faris al-Mustansir 'Abd al-'Aziz (767-774h), Gold Dinar, Madinat Azammur, undated, 4.58g (Hazard 840; A 540.2). Partly flat, about very fine.



4551 Abu-'l-Faris 'Abd al-'Aziz, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, undated, 2.35g (Hazard -; A 541). About extremely fine. £150-200

MUSLIM REVOLT IN SICILY



4552 Muhammad b. 'Abbad (c.616-619h), Silver Fractional Dirham, no mint, undated, 0.63g (A A747). *Good very fine and rare.* £120-150

TULUNID



4553 Anonymous, Copper Fals, Misr 258h, 2.54g (Grabar, Coinage of the Tulunids, 1; A 663.1). Good fine and rare. £100-150



4554 Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad b. Tulun (265-270h),
Gold Dinar, Misr 267h, 4.17g (Grabar 4; A 661). *Extremely fine.*£400-500



4555 Ahmad b. Tulun, Gold Dinar, Misr 269h, 4.13g (Grabar 12; A 661). About extremely fine. £250-300



4556 Ahmad b. Tulun, Gold Dinar, Misr 270h, 4.14g (Grabar 14; A 661). *Extremely fine.* £200-250



4557 **Abu-Jaysh Khumarawayh b. Ahmad (270-282h),**Gold Dinar, Misr 271h, 4.14g (Grabar 20; A 664.1). *Polished, good very fine.*£200-250



4558 Khumarawayh, Gold Dinar, Misr 273h, 3.87g (Grabar 24; A 664.1). *Very fine*. £200-250



4559 Khumarawayh, Gold Donative Dinar, Misr 274h, 16mm, 4.26g (Grabar -). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £3000-3500

The Tulunids did not copy the Abbasids when they issued their donative coinage. Rather than employing a broad flan with a blank outer margin, this unique issue took the alternative course of a thick, narrow flan where the governor Khumarawayh omitted his father's name. This omission gave it a more personal, less official character, which made it more suitable to be act as a gift for family and close associates.



4560 Khumarawayh, Gold Dinar, Misr 282h, 4.10g (Grabar 67; A 664.3). *About extremely fine*. £250-300



4561 Khumarawayh, Gold Dinar, Hims 281h, 4.22g (Grabar -; A 664.3). *Good very fine and extremely rare.* £1500-2000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 138



4562 Khumarawayh, Gold Dinar, Filastin 282h, 3.88g (Grabar 69; A 664.3). *About extremely fine and very rare.* £1000-1200

ex Islamic Coin Auction 6, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 7 May 2003, lot 141



4563 Abu'l-Asakir Jaysh b. Khumarawayh (282-283h), Gold Dinar, Misr 283h, 3.88g (Grabar 70; A 666). Edge knock, about extremely fine and very rare. £3000-3500



4564 Abu-Musa Harun b. Khumarawayh (283-292h), Gold Dinar, Misr 285h, 4.10g (Grabar 74; A 667.1). *Good very fine.* £200-250



4565 Harun b. Khumarawayh, Gold Dinar, Misr 286h, 4.18g (Grabar 78; A 667.1). Extremely fine and scarce.



4566 Harun b. Khumarawayh, Gold Dinar, Misr 288h, 4.19g (Grabar 84; A 667.1). *Extremely fine.* £250-300



4567 Harun b. Khumarawayh, Gold Dinar, Misr 289h, 4.34g (Grabar 87; A 667.2). *Usual soft strike, good very fine.* £200-250



4568 Harun b. Khumarawayh, Gold Dinar, Dimashq 287h, 4.20g (Grabar 82; A 667.1). *About extremely fine and rare.* £600-800

Abbasid-Ikhshidid



4569 al-Radi, without heir, Gold Dinar, Misr 326h, 3.78g (Bacharach, *Tenth-Century Ikhshidid Coinage*, 8; A 254.1). *Very fine*. £250-300

See the note for lot 4392, the Makka? Misr? Dinar of the year 325h. Although this coin is a purely Abbasid issue, Bacharach attributes it to the Tulunids because Muhammad al-Ikhshid was governor of Egypt at this time.



4570 al-Radi, Gold Dinar, Misr 329h, 3.97g (Bacharach 15; A 254.1). *Fine and scarce.* £250-300

IKHSHIDID



4571 Abu-Bakr Muhammad b. Tughj, known on his coins as al-Ikhshid (323-334h), Gold Dinar, Filastin 333h, 3.44g (Bacharach 42; A 674). Exmount, very fine.



4572 al-Ikhshid, Gold Dinar, Misr 334h, 4.20g (Bacharach 30; A 674). *About extremely fine*. £250-300

4573 Abu'l-Qasim Unujur b. al-Ikhshid (334-349h), Gold Dinar, Filastin 335h, 4.60g (Bacharach 68; A 676). About extremely fine. £300-350



4574 Abu'l-Qasim, Gold Dinar, Filastin 337h, 4.19g (Bacharach 72; A 676). *Very fine*. £250-300



4575 **Abu'l-Qasim**, Gold Dinar, Misr 342h, 4.27g (Bacharach 60; A 676). Extremely fine. £200-250



4576 **Abu'l-Hasan 'Ali b. al-Ikhshid (349-355h),** Gold Dinar, Filastin 353h, 3.23g (Bacharach 99; A 678). *Extremely fine.* £200-250



4577 Abu'l-Misk Kafur (355-357h), Gold Dinar, Misr 353h, 4.06g (Bacharach -; A 680.1). *Extremely fine and rare.* £600-800

This variety of Dinar omits the name of the titular Ikhshidid governor of Egypt 'Ali bin al-Ikhshid, but includes the initial ka for Kafur, who was the actual ruler of Egypt at this time.



4578 Abu'l-Misk Kafur, Gold Dinar, Misr 355h, 1.95g (Bacharach 101; A 680.1). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4579 Abu'l-Misk Kafur, Gold Dinar, Filastin 355h, 2.95g (Bacharach 104; A 680.1). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



Abu'l-Fawaris Ahmad b. 'Ali (357-359h), Gold Dinar, Filastin 359h, 3.74g (Bacharach 109; A 682). Extremely fine and very rare. £600-800

This is the latest date for the Ikhshidid coinage.



4581 al-Hasan b. Ahmad (c.361-364h), Gold Dinar, Dimashq 361h, 3.83g (A 684). Extremely fine and very rare. £10,000-12,500

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 178



4582 al-Hasan b. Ahmad, Gold Dinar, Filastin 361h, 3.32g (A 684). *Extremely fine and very rare.*

£8000-10,000

ex Sotheby's auction, 12 July 1993, lot 251



4583 Ishaq, Khusraw and Ja'far, Gold Dinar, Filastin 365h, 4.16g (A -). About extremely fine and extremely rare.

bought A P de Clermont, October 1998
The Qarmatids appear to have exercised a collective leadership, but it is only on this exceptionally rare coin that three of their names were specified.



4584 Sayf al dawla (317-358h) and Nasir al-dawla (333-356h), Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 349h, 4.47g (A747). Scratch in lower fieldon the obverse, otherwise about extremely fine and very rare. £1000-1200

FATIMID



4585 Abu-Muhammad 'Ubayd Allah al-Mahdi (297-322h), Gold Dinar, al-Qayrawan 297h, 4.15g (Nicol, Corpus of Fatimid Coins, 23; A 688). Very fine and very rare. £2500-3000

ex Spink, London, October 1987 After the Aghlabids were overthown in 296h 'Abd Allah al-Shi'i struck his own revolutionary coinage in that year, but once the Fatimid 'Ubayd Allah al-Mahdi arrived in Tunisia he struck coins in his own name. This is the earliest coin of this long-lived dynasty.



4586 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, al-Qayrawan 301h, 3.98g (Nicol 27; A 688). Very fine and very rare.

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 140



4587 **al-Mahdi**, Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 317h, 4.16g (Nicol 61; A 688). *Very fine and rare*. £800-1000 bought Stephen Album, June 1991



4588 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 321h, 3.97g (Nicol 66; A 688). Very fine and very rare.

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 144



4589 al-Mahdi, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, no mint, 320h, 1.05g (Nicol 101; A 689). *Good very fine*. £150-200



4590 temp. al-Qa'im, in the style of al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint (Sijilmasa), 327h, 4.16g (Nicol 138; A 691). Good very fine. £600-800



4591 Abu'l-Qasim Muhammad al-Qa'im bi-amr Allah (322-324h), Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 326h, 4.14g (Nicol 158; A 691). Very fine and very rare. £1000-1200



4592 al-Qa'im, Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 332h, 4.11g (Nicol 165; A 691). *About very fine, rare.* £600-800



4593 al-Qa'im, Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 334h, 4.15g (Nicol 167; A 691). Very fine and very rare.

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 145



4594 Abu-Yazid, anti-Fatimid rebel (333-334h), Gold Dinar, al-Qayrawan 333h, 4.17g (Nicol 201; A A694). *Good extremely fine, very rare.* £4000-5000

bought Stephen Album, 30 June 1992



4595 al-Qa'im, Gold Dinar, al-Qayrawan 334h, 4.12g (Nicol 147; A 691). *Polished, about very fine and very rare.* £1200-1500



4596 al-Qa'im, Gold Dinar, posthumous issue, al-Qayrawan 335h, 4.17g (Nicol 148; A 691). *About extremely fine and rare.* £1000-1200

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 146



4597 Abu-Tamim Ma'add al-Mu'izz li-din Allah (341-365h), Gold Dinar, (Sijilmasa) 357h, 4.08g (Nicol 279; A 697.2). *Good very fine.* £500-700



4598 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, (Sijilmasa) 359h, 3.83g (Nicol 280; A 697.2). Extremely fine. £600-800 ex Sotheby's auction, 4 October 1990, lot 235



4599 al-Mu'izz, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Siqilliya 363h, 1.04g (Nicol 314; A 698). *Extremely fine*. £150-200



4600 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, Filastin 359h, 4.19g (Nicol 336; A 697.2). Scratched in centre field, otherwise extremely fine and rare. £2000-2500



4601 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, Misr 358h, 4.16g (Nicol 394; A 697.1). *Extremely fine*. £500-700

ex Spink-Zürich auction, October 1992, lot 38



4602 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, Misr *Sha'ban* 359h, 3.97g (Nicol 354; A 697.1). *About very fine*. £200-250



4603 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, Misr *Jumada I* 362h, 4.08g (Nicol 363; A 697.1). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4604 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, Misr *al-Muharram* 362h, 3.90g (Nicol 365; A 697.1). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4605 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, Misr Jumada II 362h, 3.61g (Nicol 367; A 697.1). About extremely fine.



4610 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 360h, 4.13g £250-300 (Nicol 418; A 697.1). Very fine.



4606 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, Misr 363h, 4.10g (Nicol 368; £250-300 A 697.1). Good very fine.



4611 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 365h, 4.09g (Nicol 430; A 697.1). Very fine.



4607 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, Misr 365h, 4.17g (Nicol 371; £250-300 A 697.1). Good very fine.



4612 Abu-Mansur Nizar al-'Aziz billah (365-386h), Gold 1/4-Dinar/Tari, Siqilliya 387h, 0.97g (Nicol 598; A 704). Very fine and rare. £150-200



4608 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 343h, first type of reign, 3.96g (Nicol 390; A 697.1). Good very fine and extremely rare. £2000-2500



4613 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, Filastin 373h, 4.15g (Nicol 675; A 703). Very fine and rare. £1000-1200

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 173







4609 al-Mu'izz, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 343h, second type of reign, 4.08g (Nicol 391; A 697.1). About very fine. £300-350



4614 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira al-Mahrusa 383h, 4.05g (Nicol 696; A 703). Very fine and extremely £4000-5000



4615 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, Misr 366h, 3.93g (Nicol 700; A 703). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4616 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, Misr 367h, 4.16g (Nicol 701; A 703). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4617 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, Misr 378h, 3.97g (Nicol 714; A 703). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4618 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, Misr 382h, 4.18g (Nicol 719; A 703). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4619 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, Misr 383h, 4.19g (Nicol 720; A 703). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4620 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, Misr 386h, 4.21g (Nicol 723; A 703). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



4621 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 370h, 4.15g (Nicol 751; A 703). Extremely fine, rare. £400-500



4622 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 383h, 4.04g (Nicol 764; A 703). *Very fine and rare.* £250-300



4623 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 384h, 4.16g (Nicol 765; A 703). *About extremely fine.* £300-350



4624 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 366h, 4.14g (Nicol 798; A 703). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4625 al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 384h, 3.98g (Nicol 819; A 703). *Very fine*. £200-250



4626 Abu-'Ali al-Mansur al-Hakim bi-amr Allah (386-411h), Gold Dinar, Dimashq 388h, 4.13g (Nicol 903; A 709.2). Good very fine and very rare.



4627 al-Hakim, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Siqilliya 397h, 1.03g (Nicol 935; A 710). *Fine*, very rare. £150-200



4628 al-Hakim, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Siqilliya 398h, 1.02g (Nicol 936; A 710). Very fine. £150-200



al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira al-Mahrusa 394h, 4.22g (Nicol 1067; A 709.2). Extremely fine and very rare. £2500-3000



al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, Misr 387h, 4.18g (Nicol 1073; A 709.2). *Granulated surface, very fine.* £200-250



al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, Misr 388h, 4.19g (Nicol 1074; A 709.2). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4632 al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, Misr 389h, 4.20g (Nicol 1075; A 709.2). *Good very fine.* £250-300



al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, Misr 401h, 4.24g (Nicol 1088; A 709.3). *About extremely fine*. £300-350



al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, Misr 403h, 4.22g (Nicol 1092; A 709.3). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, Misr 407h, 4.10g (Nicol 1099; A 709A). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, Misr 408h, 4.12g (Nicol 1100; A 709A). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4637 al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 387h, first type of reign, 3.95g (Nicol 1128A; A 709.1). Very fine and extremely rare. £2500-3000



4638 al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 392h, 4.19g (Nicol 1135; A 709.2). Crude, good very fine and rare.



al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 391h, 4.07g (Nicol 1214; A 709.2). Clipped, good very fine and very rare. £200-250



al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 395h, 4.10g (Nicol 1221; A 709.2). *Very fine, very rare*. £250-300



al-Hakim, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, al-Mahdiya 411h, 0.80g (Nicol 1251; A 710). *Very fine*. £150-200



4642 Abu'l-Hasan 'Ali al-Zahir li-A'zaz din Allah (411-427h), Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Siqilliya 421h, 0.91g (Nicol 1421; A 715). Very fine. £150-200



al-Zahir, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Siqilliya 424h, 0.98g (Nicol 1427; A 715). *Good very fine*. £150-200



al-Zahir, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, posthumous issue, Siqilliya 429h, 0.93g (Nicol 1446; A 715). *Good very fine.* £200-250



al-Zahir, Gold Dinar, Misr 416h, 4.20g (Nicol 1518; A 714.1). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



al-Zahir, Gold Dinar, Misr 426h, 4.26g (Nicol 1536; A 714.3). *Extremely fine and rare.* £400-500



4647 Abu-Tamim Ma'add al-Mustansir billah (427-487h), Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 465h, 3.85g (Nicol 1667; A 719A). Extremely fine. £400-500



4648 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 470h, 3.95g (Nicol 1675; A 719A). Extremely fine and very rare. £400-500



al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 471h, 4.25g (Nicol 1676; A 719A). *Extremely fine.* £400-500



al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 473h, 4.05g (Nicol 1678; A 719A). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Dimashq 444h, 3.48g (Nicol 1730; A 719A). Extremely fine and very rare. £2000-2500



al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Sur 443h, 3.25g (Nicol 1923; A 719A). *Very fine.* £250-300



4653 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Sur 444h, 4.01g (Nicol 1924; A 719A). Good very fine. £300-350



4654 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Sur 446h, 4.32g (Nicol 1925; A 719A). *About extremely fine*. £350-400



4655 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Sur 448h, 2.42g (Nicol 1927; A 719A). *Very fine and very rare.* £350-400



4656 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Sur 451h, 4.41g (Nicol 1930; A 719A). *About extremely fine, rare.* £300-350



4657 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Sur 473h, 3.81g (Nicol 1945; A 719A). *About extremely fine, rare.* £300-350



4658 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Sur 487h, 3.23g (Nicol 1952; A 719.2). Perfectly struck on a broad flan, good extremely fine and thus extremely rare. £1500-2000



4659 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 435h, 4.15g (Nicol 1988; A 719.2). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4660 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 441h, 4.12g (Nicol 1996; A 719A). Extremely fine. £350-400



4661 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 443h, 2.76g (Nicol 1998; A 719A). *About extremely fine*. £300-350



4662 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 445h, 3.40g (Nicol 2000; A 719A). Extremely fine. £350-400



4663 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 447h, 3.91g (Nicol 2002; A 719A). Small crease, extremely fine and rare. £350-400



4664 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 465h, 4.15g (Nicol 2016; A 719.2). *Very fine*. £300-350



4665 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Filastin 435h, 2.60g (Nicol 2064; A 719.1). *Very fine, rare.* £1000-1200



4666 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 429h, 4.29g (Nicol 2104; A 719.1). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



4667 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 434h, 4.10g (Nicol 2111; A 719.1). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



4668 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 436h, 4.25g (Nicol 2114; A 719.1). *Extremely fine*. £400-500



4669 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 438h, 3.88g (Nicol 2117; A 719.1). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4670 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 439h, 4.24g (Nicol 2119; A 719.2). *Extremely fine*. £400-500



4671 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 440h, 4.27g (Nicol 2121; A 719.2). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4672 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 441h, 4.28g (Nicol 2123; A 719A). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4673 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 442h, 4.16g (Nicol 2124; A 719A). Extremely fine. £350-400



4674 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 443h, 4.22g (Nicol 2125; A 719A). Extremely fine. £400-500



4675 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 445h, 4.28g (Nicol 2128; A 719A). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4676 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 446h, 3.94g (Nicol 2129; A 719A). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4677 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 448h, 4.27g (Nicol 2131; A 719A). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4678 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 449h, 4.21g (Nicol 2132; A 719A). Extremely fine, rare. £400-500



4679 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 450h, 4.20g (Nicol 2133; A 719A). Crimped, extremely fine. £300-350



4680 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 452h, 4.33g (Nicol 2135; A 719A). Extremely fine. £300-350



4681 al-Mustansir, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Misr 454h, 0.61g (Nicol -; A 721). *Very fine, rare.* £350-400



4682 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 455h, 4.26g (Nicol 2138; A 719A). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4683 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 461h, 4.34g (Nicol 2146; A 716A). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4684 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 463h, 4.27g (Nicol 2148; A 716A). Extremely fine. £350-400



4685 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 466h, 4.13g (Nicol 2151; A 716A). Good extremely fine and very rare.



4686 **al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 467h, 4.27g (Nicol 2152; A 716A). About uncirculated and very rare. £500-700



4687 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 472h, 4.01g (Nicol 2157; A 716A). *Good extremely fine*. £350-400



4688 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 474h, 4.05g (Nicol 2159; A 716.2). *Very fine*. £250-300



4689 al-Mustansir, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Misr 483h, 1.01g (Nicol 2169a; A 721). *Very fine and very rare.* £300-350



4690 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 430h, 4.30g (Nicol 1581; A 719.1). *About very fine and very rare.* £300-350



4691 **al-Mustansir,** Gold Dinar, (al-Mansuriya) 42(6?)h, 4.51g (Nicol 1569; A 719.1). *Crude, extremely fine and very rare.* £350-400



4692 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya al-Muharram 458h, 4.23g (Nicol 2235; A 719M). Good very fine and very rare. £500-700



4693 Abu'l-Qasim Ahmad al-Musta'li billah (487-495h), Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, ('Akka) 48(8)h, 0.84g (Nicol 2404; A 726). *Extremely fine, rare.* £400-500



4694 al-Musta'li, Gold Dinar, Misr 489h, 4.24g (Nicol 2416; A 725.1). Good extremely fine and extremely rare. £1500-2000



4695 al-Musta'li, Gold Dinar, Misr 490h, 4.18g (Nicol 2418; A 725.2). *Good very fine and very rare.* £800-1000



4696 al-Musta'li, Gold Dinar, Misr 493h, 4.08g (Nicol 2421; A 725.2). Partly flat, about very fine and very rare. £500-700



4697 Abu-'Ali al-Mansur al-Amir bi-ahkam Allah (495-524h), Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 504h, 4.09g (Nicol 2448; A 729). About extremely fine. £350-400



4698 al-Amir, Gold Dinar, Sur 509h, 3.94g (Nicol 2483; A 729). *Very fine and rare.* £350-400



4699 al-Amir, Gold Dinar, 'Asqalan 505h, 4.23g (Nicol 2502; A 729). Good extremely fine and very rare. £5000-6000

bought A P de Clermont, February 1999



4700 al-Amir, Gold Dinar, Misr 495h, 4.24g (Nicol 2513; A 729). *Extremely fine and very rare*. £500-700



4701 al-Amir, Gold Dinar, Misr 502h, 4.35g (Nicol 2521; A 729). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4702 al-Amir, Gold Dinar, Misr 504h, 4.02g (Nicol 2523; A 729). *Good very fine*. £400-500



4703 **al-Amir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 505h, 4.06g (Nicol 2524; A 729). *Pierced and plugged, good very fine*. £200-250



4704 al-Amir, Gold Dinar, Misr 507h, 4.20g (Nicol 2526; A 729). *About extremely fine*. £250-300



4705 **al-Amir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 513h, 4.23g (Nicol 2535; A 729). *About extremely fine*. £300-350



4706 Crusader Imitation, Fatimid Gold Dinar (fine style), "al-Amir, al-Iskandariya 514h", 4.26g.

Extremely fine. £300-350



4707 **Crusader Imitation,** Fatimid Gold Dinar (fine style), "al-Amir, Sur 515h", 3.91g. *Good extremely fine and very rare.* £400-500



4708 al-Amir, Gold Dinar, Misr 524h, 4.29g (Nicol 2553; A 729). About extremely fine, very rare. £400-500



4709 al-Amir, Gold Dinar, al-Mu'izziya al-Qahira 518h, 3.77g (Nicol 2559; A 729). About extremely fine. £600-800



4710 al-Amir, Gold Dinar, al-Mu'izziya al-Qahira 522h, 3.90g (Nicol 2564; A 729). Crimped, good very fine and very rare. £600-800



4711 Abu'l-Qasim al-Muntazar bi-amr Allah ("The Expected" - fictive caliph, 524-526h), Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 525h, 4.12g (Nicol 2589; A 734.1). Good very fine and very rare. £2000-2500

ex Credit de la Bourse, 1993



4712 Abu'l-Maymun 'Abd al-Majid al-Hafiz li-din Allah (526-544h), Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 528h, 3.97g (Nicol 2599; A 735.2). Extremely fine.

ex Spink-Zürich auction, September 1991, lot 84



4713 **al-Hafiz**, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 532h, 4.22g (Nicol 2603; A 735.3). *Extremely fine and very rare*. £450-550



4714 al-Hafiz, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 535h, 3.92g (Nicol 2605; A 735.3). *Very fine*. £250-300



4715 al-Hafiz, Gold Dinar, Misr 529h, 4.12g (Nicol 2618; A 735.2). *Extremely fine*. £400-500



4716 al-Hafiz, Gold Dinar, Misr 541h, 4.26g (Nicol 2636; A 735.3). *Edge damage, about extremely fine.* £300-350



4717 al-Hafiz, Gold Dinar, Misr 543h, 4.51g (Nicol 2638; A 735.3). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



4718 Abu'l-Mansur Isma'il al-Zafir bi-amr Allah (544-549h), Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 546h, 4.46g (Nicol 2653; A 738). Extremely fine and very rare. £450-550



4719 Abu'l-Qasim 'Isa al-Fa'iz bi-Nasr Allah (549-555h), Gold Dinar, Misr 551h, 4.28g (Nicol 2675; A 741). Slightly crimped, good very fine and very rare.



4720 Abu-Muhammad 'Abd Allah al-'Adid li-din Allah (555-567h), Gold Dinar, Iskandariya 563h, 4.42g (Nicol 2685; A 744.1). Extremely fine and very rare. £800-1000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, September 1991, lot 88



4721 al-'Adid, Gold Dinar, Misr 558h, 4.31g (Nicol 2693; A 744.1). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £600-800



4722 al-'Adid, Gold Dinar, al-Mu'izziya al-Qahira 566h, 4.60g (Nicol 2713; A 744.2). Good very fine and rare.

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1988, lot 138 This is the latest recorded date for a Fatimid coin



Nur al-Din Mahmud (541-569), but struck by al-Nasir Yusuf I (Saladin), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 567h, 4.90g (Balog, Coinage of the Ayyubids, 1; A 1849). Extremely fine, very rare. £1500-2000

Saladin overthrew the last Fatimid caliph, al-'Adid, in the month of Muharram 567h, and became the *de facto* ruler of Egypt. Rather than placing his own name on his early coinage, he used that of his Zangid overlord, the mighty Nur al-din Mahmud until the latter's death in 569h.



4724 Nur al-Din Mahmud/al-Nasir Yusuf, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 569h, 4.28g (Balog 3; A 1849). *About extremely fine and very rare.* £1200-1500

AYYUBID



4725 al-Nasir Salah al-din Yusuf b. Ayyub (567-589h),
Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 573h, 5.14g (Balog 15;
A 785.1). About extremely fine, rare. £600-800



4726 al-Nasir Yusuf, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 575h, 4.17g (Balog 17; A 785.1). Extremely fine and rare. £600-800



4727 al-Nasir Yusuf, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 576h, 4.83g (Balog 36; A 785.2). Good very fine and rare. £400-500



4728 al-Nasir Yusuf, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 580h, 4.73g (Balog 40; A 785.2). Good very fine and rare. £350-400



4729 al-Nasir Yusuf, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 581h, 3.98g (Balog 41; A 785.2). About very fine and very scarce. £350-400



4730 al-Nasir Yusuf, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 582h, 5.25g (Balog 42; A 785.2). *Good very fine*. £350-400



4731 al-Nasir Yusuf, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 583h, 3.61g (Balog 43; A 785.2). *Good very fine*. £350-400



4732 al-Nasir Yusuf, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 586h, 2.70g (Balog 46; A 785.2). *About extremely fine*. £400-500



4733 Crusader Imitation, of Ayyubid Gold Dinar (well executed), "al-Nasir Yusuf, al-Qahira 586h", 4.76g. Weakly struck, very fine and extremly rare.



4734 al-Nasir Yusuf, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 588h, 5.44g. Extremely fine, rare. £450-550

believed to be one of only three known



4735 **al-Nasir Yusuf,** Gold Dinar, Misr 573h, 4.23g (Balog 18; A 785.1). Good very fine and very rare. £1500-2000

bought A P de Clermont, October 2005 While the Ayyubids preferred the mint name al-Qahira to the Fatimid Misr, on the rarest of occasions they reverted to the name Misr, as seen on this very rare coin. Perhaps, for unknown reasons, it was struck in Fustat, the traditional site of the Misr mint.



4736 al-Nasir Yusuf, Caliph al-Mustadi, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya, date off flan, 3.89g (Balog 19-24; A 785.1). *Good very fine and rare.* £400-500



4737 **al-'Aziz 'Imad al-din Abu'l-Fath 'Uthman** (589-595h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 589h, 4.85g (Balog 184; A 794). *Very fine*. £250-300



4738 al-'Aziz 'Uthman, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 590h, 4.63g (Balog 185; A 794). *Very fine*. £250-300



4739 al-'Aziz 'Uthman, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 591h, 4.25g (Balog 186; A 794). *Very fine, rare.* £200-250



4740 al-'Aziz 'Uthman, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 594h, 4.10g (Balog 189; A 794). About extremely fine. £250-300



4741 **al-'Aziz 'Uthman**, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 589h, 3.94g (Balog 191; A 794). *About extremely fine.* £350-400



4742 al-Mansur Nasir al-din Muhammad (595-596h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 595h, 4.53g (Balog 226; A 799). Extremely fine and rare. £350-400



4743 al-Mansur Muhammad, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 596h, 5.28g (Balog 227; A 799). *Good very fine and very rare.* £350-400



4744 al-'Adil Sayf al-din Abu Bakr Muhammad I (596-615h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 607h, 4.01g (Balog 242; A 801.1). Good very fine. £250-300



4745 **al-'Adil Abu Bakr I,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 615h, 3.59g (Balog 251; A 801.2). Good very fine and rare. £300-350



4746 al-'Adil Abu Bakr I, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 597h, 3.65g (Balog 253; A 801.1). Extremely fine. £350-400



4747 al-'Adil Abu Bakr I, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 600h, 6.44g (Balog 257; A 801.1). *Very fine.* £200-250



4748 **al-'Adil Abu Bakr I,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 606h, 4.47g (Balog 263; A 801.1). Extremely fine. £350-400



4749 al-'Adil Abu Bakr I, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 610h, 4.44g (Balog 268; A 801.1). *Good very fine and rare.* £300-350



4750 **al-'Adil Abu Bakr I,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 613h, 6.01g (Balog 270; A 801.2). *Good very* fine. £250-300



4751 **al-Kamil Nasr al-din Abu'l-Ma'ali Muhammad I** (615-635h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 616h, 4.08g (Balog 364; A 811.1). *Good very fine, rare.* £350-400



4752 al-Kamil Muhammad I, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 622h, 4.69g (Balog 368; A 811.1). Good very fine and rare. £350-400



al-Kamil Muhammad I, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 624h, 2.94g (Balog 371; A 811.3). Good very fine and very rare. £400-500

This very rare coin witnesses the introduction of Naskhi calligraphy to the Ayyubid coinage



4754 **al-Kamil Muhammad I,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 625h, 4.43g (Balog 371; A 811.3). *Uncirculated and rare.* £350-400

This is a rare, perfectly struck, example of al-Kamil's Naskhi coinage.



4755 **al-Kamil Muhammad I,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 626h, 5.53g (Balog 373; A 811.3). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



4756 al-Kamil Muhammad I, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 627h, 5.70g (Balog 374; A 811.3). Extremely fine. £250-300



4757 **al-Kamil Muhammad I,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 628h, 10.61g (Balog 375; A 811.3). *About extremely fine and rare.* £400-500

Note the exceptionally heavy weight of this well-struck coin



4758 al-Kamil Muhammad I, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 630h, 5.15g (Balog 377; A 811.3). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



4759 al-Kamil Muhammad I, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 631h, 5.34g (Balog 378; A 811.3). *Good very fine.* £250-300



4760 al-Kamil Muhammad I, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 634h, 4.47g (Balog 381; A 811.3). *Good very fine.* £250-300



4761 al-Kamil Muhammad I, Caliph al-Zahir, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 623h, 5.93g (Balog 389; A 811.2). *About extremely fine and very rare.* £600-800

This coin marks the end of Kufic calligraphy on the Ayyubid coinage of Egypt



4762 al-Kamil Muhammad I, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 625h, 4.47g (Balog 392; A 811.3). Crude, very fine and scarce. £250-300



4763 **al-Kamil Muhammad I,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 629h, 6.22g (Balog 396; A 811.3). *Good very fine and rare.* £250-300



4764 al-Kamil Muhammad I, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 630h, 4.71g (Balog 397; A 811.3). Good very fine and rare. £250-300



4765 **al-'Adil Sayf al-din Abu Bakr II (635-637h),**Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 635h, 4.16g (Balog 504;
A 818). Very fine and scarce. £250-300



4766 al-Salih Najm al-din Ayyub (637-647h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 637h, 5.92g (Balog 516; A 822.1). Weak strike, about extremely fine and very rare.



4767 **al-Salih Ayyub,** Gold ½-Dinar, al-Qahira 640h, 2.22g (not listed by Balog but subsequently recorded by Nicol; A 822A). About extremely fine and extremely rare. £800-1000

al-Salih Ayyub was the only Egyptian ruler known to have struck a distinctive ½-Dinar weight coinage. When examples are found they are usually in poor condition, unlike this exceptionally well-struck piece.



4768 al-Salih Ayyub, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 645h, 4.20g (Balog 527; A 822.2). Edge weakness, about extremely fine and very rare. £500-700

BAHRI MAMLUK / AYYUBID



4769 al-Ashraf Abu'l-Fath Musâ (649-650h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 6xxh, 4.76g (Balog, Coinage of the Mamluk Sultans, 3; A 831). Very fine and extremely rare.

bought Stephen Album, May 1992

BAHRI MAMLUK



4770 al-Mu'izz 'Izz al-din Aybak (648-655h), Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 652h, 3.70g (Balog 7, but date 652h; A 870). Very fine and extremely rare. £2500-3000

bought A P de Clermont, July 2000



4771 **al-Mansur Nur al-din 'Ali b. Aybak (655-657h),**Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 655h, 4.82g (A 873).
Creased, good very fine and very rare. £2000-2500

ex Sotheby's auction, 18 April 1992 Balog does not record Dinars from al-Qahira dated 655h in his *Coinage of the Mamluk Sultans*



4772 al-Mansur 'Ali, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 657h, 7.34g (Balog 16; A 873). Good very fine and rare. £800-1000

ex Spink, July 1991



4773 **al-Muzaffar Sayf al-din Qutuz (657-658h),** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 658h, 5.82g (Balog 22; A 876). *Very fine and very rare.* £800-1000



4774 al-Muzaffar Qutuz, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 658h, 6.02g (Balog 23; A 876). *Very fine and very rare.* £800-1000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, September 1991, lot 92



4775 al-Muzaffar Qutuz, Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 6.10g (A 876). *Very fine, rare.* £300-350



4776 al-Zahir Rukn al-din Baybars (658-676h), Caliph al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 5.96g (Balog 37; A 881). Very fine and rare.

When the Ilkhan Hulagu conquered Baghdad in Muharram 656h, he massacred the Caliph and any members of the Abbasid family who fell into his clutches. In the event, Ahmad, the son of the Caliph al-Zahir, escaped and made his way westwards to seek refuge with the Mamluk ruler, al-Zahir Baybars. Baybars fitted him out with an army and sent him off to reconquer Baghdad, and in return for Mamluk support Ahmad became the caliph al-Mustansir, and Baybars received the title *al-Sultan al-Malik*.



al-Zahir Baybars, Caliph al-Hakim, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 661h, obv Baybars' regal titles with leopard to left, rev field: bismillah/al-Imam al-Hakim bi amr/Allah abu'l-'Abbas/Ahmad Amir al-Mu'minin, margin: mint and date, 4.94g. Extremely fine, extremely rare and unrecorded. £3000-4000

bought A P de Clermont, July 2004
After the death of the caliph Ahmad al-Mustansir a fresh Abbasid claimant appeared in the form of Ahmad al-Hakim, a fifth generation descendant of the caliph al-Rashad II. It was stated by Balog that he was never recognised on the Cairo coinage, but only on that struck in Syria. This previously unrecorded Dinar, however, confirms that received recognition in Egypt in the year 661h, albeit for a

very brief time.



4778 al-Zahir Baybars, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya, date off flan, 5.42g (Balog 33.b; A 881). *Good very fine.* £350-400



4779 al-Zahir Baybars, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya, date off flan, 6.91g (Balog 36; A 881). *Good very fine*. £350-400



4780 al-Zahir Baybars, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 662h, 4.03g (Balog 36; A 881). Good very fine. £400-500



4781 **al-Sa'id Nasir al-din Baraka Qan (676-678h),**Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya, date off flan, 8.68g
(Balog 104; A 886). *Good very fine and very rare.*£2500-3000

ex Sotheby's auction, 24 March 1988, lot 521 Baraka Qan, son of Baybars, was the second and last Mamluk ruler to place his personal blazon, a leopard like that of his father, on his gold coinage.



4782 **al-Mansur Sayf al-din Qala'un (678-689h),**Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 683h(?), 8.68g (Balog 117;
A 893). *Extremely fine.*£400-500



4783 al-Mansur Qala'un, Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 4.79g (as Balog 119; A 893). *Very fine.* £300-350



4784 al-Mansur Qala'un, Gold Dinar, Dimashq 682h, 6.09g (Balog 120; A 893). *Very fine*. £400-500



4785 al-Mansur Qala'un, Gold Dinar, Dimashq, date off flan, 5.35g (Balog 120; A 893). Very fine. £350-400



4786 al-Ashraf Salah al-din Khalil (689-693h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira date off flan, 5.70g (Balog obverse 142, reverse 145; A897). Extremely fine. £600-800

bought Stephen Album, List 66, no.20



4787 **al-Ashraf Khalil,** Gold Dinar, mint off flan 6xxh, 6.54g (Balog obverse 144, reverse 142; A 897). Superb calligraphy, extremely fine and rare. £800-1000

ex Sotheby's auction, 24 March 1988, lot 523



4788 **al-Nasir Nasir al-din Muhammad (first reign,** 693-694h), Gold Dinar, mint off flan date off flan (first reign?), 5.53g (Balog obverse -, reverse 144; A 901?). *Very fine and very rare.* £400-500

ex Sotheby's auction, 24 March 1988, lot 525



4789 **al-'Adil Zayn al-din Kitbugha (694-696h),** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date off flan, 8.86g (Balog 155; Sylloge of Islamic Coins in the Ashmolean vol. VI, 1208; A 904). Good very fine, rare. £600-800

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 157



4790 **al-'Adil Kitbugha**, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date off flan, 7.22g (Balog 155; SICA 1209; A 904). *Good very fine.* £600-800



4791 **al-Mansur Husam al-din Lajin (696-698h),** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 698, 8.84g (Balog 162; SICA 1220-2; A 908). *Good very fine and rare.* £600-800

bought Stephen Album, List 86, no.3



4792 al-Mansur Lajin, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date off flan, 7.79g (Balog 162; SICA 1220-2; A 908). *Good very fine.* £400-500



4793 al-Mansur Lajin, Gold Dinar, (Dimashq) date off flan, 4.30g (Balog 163; SICA 1212-7; A 908). *Good very fine.* £350-400



4794 al-Nasir Muhammad (second reign, 698-708h),
Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 6xxh (second reign?),
7.32g (Balog 168; SICA 1224; A 912). Good very
fine and rare.
£400-500



4795 **al-Nasir Muhammad (third reign, 709-741h),**Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 731h, 7.00g (Balog 180; SICA 1248-9; A 919). *Extremely fine*. £500-700

ex Sotheby's auction, 11 April 1992, lot 411



4796 al-Nasir Muhammad, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 738h, 6.81g (Balog 182; A 919). *Good extremely fine.* £400-500



4797 al-Nasir Muhammad, Gold Dinar, Dimashq 739h, 6.39g (Balog 188; A 919). Slightly crimped, extremely fine. £400-500



4798 al-Mansur Sayf al-din Abu Bakr (741-742h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 742h, 7.41g (Balog 266; A 924). About extremely fine, extremely rare. £2500-3000

Following the death of al-Nasir Muhammad, all subsequent Bahri Mamluk rulers were either his sons, grandsons or direct descendants. It would be fair to describe these rulers, no matter how ephemeral, as members of the "Qala'unid" dynasty.



4799 al-Ashraf 'Ala al-din Kujuk (742h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 74(2)h, 6.31g (Balog -; A 927). *Good very fine and extremely rare.* £4000-5000

bought AP de Clermont, November 2002



4800 al-Nasir Shihab al-din Ahmad (742-743h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 742h, 4.49g (Balog 269; A 929). Ex-mount, otherwise good very fine and extremely rare. £2000-2500



4801 al-Salih 'Imad al-din Isma'il (743-746h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 743h, 4.88g (Balog 273; A 932). *Good very fine and rare.* £600-800

ex Spink, March 1999



4802 al-Kamil Sayf al-din Sha'ban I (746-747h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira (74)7h, 4.37g (Balog 298; A 936). *Good extremely fine and rare.* £600-800



4803 al-Kamil Sha'ban I, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 74xh, 7.32g (Balog 298; A 936). *Very fine, rare.* £400-500



4804 al-Muzaffar Sayf al-din Hajji I (747-748h), Gold Dinar, Dimashq al-Muharram 748h, 5.37g (Balog 305; SICA 1272-4; A 940). About extremely fine and rare. £800-1000

ex Sotheby's auction, 24 March 1988, lot 530



4805 **al-Nasir Hasan (first reign, 748-752h),** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date off flan (c.748h, first reign style of al-Muzaffar Hajji), 7.78g (A 944). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £800-1000

ex Sotheby's auction, 24 March 1988, lot 531



4806 al-Nasir Nasir al-din Hasan, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 749h, 7.14g. (Balog 317; SICA -; A 944).

About extremely fine. £400-500



4807 al-Nasir Hasan, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 750h, 6.38g (Balog 318; A 944). Good extremely fine. £500-700



4808 al-Salih Salah al-din Salih (752-755h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 752h, 8.78g (Balog 330; SICA 1291; A 952). Extremely fine. £600-800



4809 al-Salih Salih, Gold Dinar, Dimashq (7)5xh, 5.67g (Balog 333; SICA -; A 952). Extremely fine and very rare. £1200-1500



4810 al-Salih Salih, Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 5.22g. (Balog 334; A 952). *Very fine and very rare.* £400-500



4811 al-Nasir Hasan (second reign, 755-762h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 761h, 6.21g (Balog 361; SICA -; A 944). *About extremely fine.* £400-500



4812 al-Mansur Salah al-din Muhammad II (762-764h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 763h, 6.46g (Balog 376; A 952). Good extremely fine and rare. £600-800



4813 al-Mansur Muhammad II, Gold Dinar, Dimashq 763h, 5.80g (Balog 380; A 952). *Very fine and rare.* £500-700



4814 al-Ashraf Nasir al-din Sha'ban II (764-778h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 773h, 7.98g (Balog 403; A 955). About extremely fine. £400-500



4815 al-Ashraf Sha'ban II, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira (77)5h, 6.58g (Balog 405; A 955). *Very fine*. £300-350



4816 al-Ashraf Sha'ban II, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 776h, 7.75g (Balog 406; A 955). Good extremely fine. £500-700



4817 al-Ashraf Sha'ban II, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 767h, 8.57g (Balog 411; A 955). *Extremely fine and rare.* £600-800



4818 al-Mansur 'Ala al-din 'Ali (778-783h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date uncertain, 7.26g (A 960). Good very fine. £350-400



4819 al-Mansur 'Ali, Gold Dinar, Dimashq 7(7)8h, 8.01g (Balog 489; A 960). *About extremely fine*. £500-700



4820 al-Mansur 'Ali, Gold Dinar, Dimashq (7)80h, 4.27g (Balog 491; A 960). *Good very fine*. £300-350



4821 al-Salih Salah al-din Hajji II (first reign, 783-784h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 783h, 12.08g (Balog 510; A 964). Good extremely fine and rare. £800-1000



4822 al-Salih Hajji II, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 7(8)3h, 14.58g (Balog 512; A 964). *Very fine and rare*. £800-1000

Note the heavy weight of this coin



4823 al-Salih Hajji II, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 7(8)4h, 11.30g (Balog 513; A 964). *Very fine*. £600-800



4824 al-Salih Hajji II, Gold Dinar, Dimashq 7(8)4h, 10.55g (Balog 514; A 964). *Very fine*. £600-800



4825 **al-Salih Hajji II,** Gold Dinar, Halab 78xh, 7.24g (Balog -; A 964). Partly flat, otherwise extremely fine and very rare. £800-1000



4826 al-Mansur Salah al-din Hajji II (second reign, 791-792h), Gold Dinar, (Dimashq) 792h, 6.46g (Balog -; A 968). Good very fine and extremely rare.

In his second reign Hajji II changed his regal style from al-Sultan al-Malik al-Salih to al-Sultan al-Malik al-Mansur.

BURJI MAMLUK



4827 al-Zahir Sayf al-din Barquq (first reign, 784-791h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 786h, 9.66g (Balog 536; A 972). *Extremely fine.* £500-700



4828 al-Zahir Barquq (second reign, 792-801h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 794h, 9.74g (Balog 567; A 972). Extremely fine. £500-700



4829 al-Zahir Barquq, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 794h, 15.67g (Balog 567; A 972). *Good very fine*. £1000-1200

Note the heavy weight of this coin



4830 al-Zahir Barquq, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 79xh, 7.88g (A 972). Weak strike, extremely fine. £400-500



4831 al-Zahir Barquq, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 801h, 8.25g (Balog 571; A 972). *Good very fine.* £400-500



4832 al-Zahir Barquq, Gold Dinar, Dimashq (785h), 7.08g (Balog 542; A 972). Extremely fine and rare. £350-400



4833 al-Zahir Barquq, Gold Dinar, Dimashq (7)96?h, 8.46g (Balog -; A 972). *Very fine, rare.* £400-500



4834 al-Zahir Barquq, Gold Dinar, (Halab) 784h, 7.39g (Balog 545; A 972). *Very fine*. £350-400



4835 al-Zahir Barquq, Gold Dinar, Halab, date off flan, 6.34g (A 972). *Off centre, extremely fine.* £300-350



4836 al-Nasir Nasir al-din Abu'l-Sa'adat Faraj (first reign, 801-808h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 804h, 13.83g (Balog 616 var; A 977). Extremely fine. £600-800



4837 al-Nasir Faraj, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira (80)8h, 8.45g (Balog 620; A 977). *Very fine*. £350-400



4838 al-Nasir Faraj (second reign, 809-815h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 809h, 8.07g (Balog 621; A 977). About very fine. £350-400



4839 al-Nasir Faraj, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 807 or 809h, 7.62g (Balog 619 or 621; A 977). *Very fine*. £350-400



4840 al-Nasir Faraj, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira (8)10h, 8.13g (Balog 623 *B*; A 977). *Very fine*. £350-400



4841 al-Nasir Faraj, Gold Dinar, Dimashq, date off flan, 12.99g (Balog 635 var; A 977). *Very fine and very rare.* £800-1000



4842 al-Nasir Faraj, Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, Dimashq 8xxh, 3.45g (Balog 628; A 978). *About extremely fine.* £250-300

Al-Nasir Faraj was the first Mamluk ruler to experiment with the reform of the gold coinage. He was confronted with the Venetian Ducat standard, of approximately 3.50g, and the Maghribi Mithqal standard of 4.64g. His first attempt was to return to the original standard of the Umayyad Dinar of 4.25g. These single, double and triple Dinars were struck dated 804h and 805h and then abandoned for a return to the traditional Mamluk ingot style coinage. In 810h a second, more successful, attempt was made by adopting a slightly underweight version of the Venetian Ducat. Ingots and Ducats were issued concurrently until 829h when the ingot coinage was finally ousted. Perhaps the Ducat standard was successful because it allowed for payments to be made by number of coins rather than in weight of gold.



4843 **al-Nasir Faraj,** Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, al-Qahira 81xh, 3.45g (Balog 628; A 978). *Good very fine.* £200-250



4844 al-'Abbas al-Musta'in billah (815h), Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, al-Qahira (81)5h, 3.42g (Balog 671; A 984.2). Good very fine and very £500-700

During the interregnum between Faraj and Shaykh the Abbasid caliph in Cairo became the "stand-in" ruler. This was the last time the name of an Abbasid appeared on the coinage in his own right.



4845 **al-'Abbas al-Musta'in,** Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, al-Qahira 81(5)h, 3.37g (Balog 671; A 984.2). Good very fine and very rare. £500-700



4846 **al-'Abbas al-Musta'in,** Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, Dimashq, date off flan (815h), 3.44g (Balog 672; A 984.2). Off centre, good very fine and very rare. £500-700



4847 **al-Mu'ayyad Sayf al-din Abu'l-Nasr Shaykh** (815-824h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira (8)2xh, 9.00g (Balog -; A 987). Extremely fine, very rare. £800-1000



4848 **al-Mu'ayyad Shaykh,** Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, al-Qahira (81)5h, 3.43g (Balog 677; A 988). Extremely fine and rare. £350-400



4849 al-Mu'ayyad Shaykh, Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, al-Qahira, date off flan (816h), 3.31g (Balog 678; A 988). Good very fine, rare. £300-350



4850 **al-Mu'ayyad Shaykh,** Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, al-Qahira, date off flan 816h, 3.48g (Balog 678; A 988). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4851 al-Ashraf Abu'l-Nasr Sayf al-din Barsbay (825-841h), Gold Ashrafi, al-Qahira 829h, 3.41g (Balog 703; A 998). About extremely fine. £200-250



4852 al-Ashraf Barsbay, Gold Ashrafi, al-Qahira 838h(?), 3.40g (Balog 710h(?); A 998). *Good very fine*. £150-200



4853 al-Ashraf Barsbay, Gold Ashrafi, mint off flan, 841h, 3.42g (Balog 712; A 998). *Good very fine*. £150-200



4854 al-Ashraf Barsbay, Gold Ashrafi, mint off flan, (8)4xh, 3.41g (Balog -; A 998). *Brockage*, very fine and rare. £200-250



4855 al-Ashraf Barsbay, Gold Ashrafi (3), mint off flan, 84xh, 3.42g, al-Qahira (2), date off flan, 3.42g, 3.40g (Balog -; A 998). All good very fine. (3)
£350-400



4856 al-'Aziz Jamal al-din Abu'l-Mahasin Yusuf (841-842h), Gold Ashrafi, mint off flan, 84xh, 3.39g (Balog 732; A 1004). Good very fine and very rare.



4857 **al-Zahir Abu Sa'id Jaqmaq (842-857h),** Gold Ashrafi (2), al-Qahira, date off flan, 3.36g (Balog 734 var; A 1006), and mint off flan, (8)43h, 3.40g (Balog 735; A 1006). *Both very fine.* (2) £300-350



4858 al-Zahir Jaqmaq, Gold Ashrafi, Dimashq, date off flan, 3.41g (Balog -; A 1006). *Very fine and very rare*. £250-300



4859 **al-Mansur Fakhr al-din 'Uthman (857h),** Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.40g (Balog 756; A 1010). *Good very fine and very rare.* £400-500



4860 al-Ashraf Sayf al-din Aynal (857-865h), Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.38g (Balog -; SICA -; A 1012, unrecorded variety). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £600-800



4861 Abu'l-Fath al-Mu'ayyad Ahmad (865h), Gold Ashrafi, al-Qahira 865h, 3.38g (Balog 779; A 1016). *Good very fine and very rare.* £500-700



4862 al-Mu'ayyad Ahmad, Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.41g (Balog 780; A 1016). *Very fine and very rare*. £300-350



4863 al-Zahir Abu Sa'id Khushqadam (865-872h),
Gold Ashrafi (2), (al-Qahira) 866h, 3.40g
(Balog 784a; A 1019) and mint and date off
flan, 3.39g (Balog 788b var; A 1019). Both very
fine. (2)
£400-500



4864 al-Zahir Sayf al-din Abu-Sa'id Bilbay (872h),
Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.37g
(Balog -; A 1023). Good very fine and extremely
rare. £2000-2500



4865 **al-Zahir Abu-Sa'id Timurbugha (872-873h),**Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.39g
(Balog 802; A 1024). Good very fine and very rare.
£500-700

4866 **al-Ashraf Sayf al-din Qa'itbay (873-901h),** Gold Ashrafi (5), all mint and date off flan, 3.40g (Balog -; SICA 1532, of 878h; A 1027), 3.41g (Balog -; SICA 1533; A 1027), 3.36g, 3.41g, 3.35g (Balog 808, 809; A 1027). *All very fine.* (5) £700-900



4867 **al-Nasir Nasir al-din Muhammad IV (901-904h),**Gold Ashrafi, al-Qahira, date off flan, 3.37g (see Balog 848 for type; A 1031). *Very fine and very rare.*£300-350



4868 al-Zahir Abu-Sa'id Qansuh I (904-905h), Gold Ashrafi (2), mint and date off flan, 3.38g (Balog 862; A 1035), and Dimashq, date off flan, 3.34g (Balog 863, but mint name on reverse; A 1035). Both very fine, the second rare. (2) £400-500



4869 al-Ashraf Abu'l-Nasr Janbalat (905-906h), Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.40g (Balog 865; SICA 1557; A 1039). Very fine and extremely rare.



4870 **al-'Adil Sayf al-din Tomanbay (906h),** Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.36g (Balog 866; A 1040). *Good very fine, very rare.* £800-1000



4871 al-'Adil Tomanbay, Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.43g (Balog 867; A 1040). *Very fine and very rare.* £600-800



4872 al-Ashraf Abu'l-Nasr Qansuh II al-Ghuri (906-922h), Gold Ashrafi, Halab, date off flan, 3.26g (Balog 869; A 1041). Very fine and very rare. £250-300



4873 al-Ashraf Qansuh al-Ghuri, Gold Ashrafi (2), (al-Qahira) 913h, 3.33g (Balog 875; A 1041), and al-Qahira, date off flan, 3.40g (Balog 880; A 1041). *First about extremely fine, the second good very fine.* (2) £350-400



4874 al-Ashraf Qansuh al-Ghuri, Gold Ashrafi,
Dimashq 917h, 3.36g (Balog 883; A 1041). Very
fine. £200-250



4875 **al-Ashraf Qansuh al-Ghuri,** Gold Ashrafi, Dimashq 921h, 3.28g (Balog -; A 1041). *Very fine* and rare. £200-250



4876 **al-Ashraf Qansuh al-Ghuri,** Gold Ashrafi, Dimashq 922h, 3.32g (Balog -; A 1041). *Very fine* and rare. £200-250



4877 **al-Ashraf Tomanbay II (922h),** Gold Ashrafi, al-Qahira, date off flan, 3.11g (Balog 904; A 1045). *Very fine and extremely rare.* £1200-1500

After the defeat and death of Qansuh al-Ghuri in 922h at the field of Marj Dabiq, north of Aleppo, the Mamluk leaders in Cairo hastily chose al-Ashraf Tumanbay as replacement. This unfortunate man was, in turn, defeated by the victorious army of the Ottoman Salim I (The Grim) and suffered a terrible death.

4878 Burji Mamluk, ruler uncertain, Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.43g, very fine; Bahri Mamluk, Silver Dirhams (6), al-Zahir Baybars, al-Qahira xx4h, 3.03g (SICA 1171; A 883), al-'Adil Salamish (678h), Dimashq (2), 678h, 3.16g, 2.87g (as Balog 114; SICA 1188; A 889), al-Muzaffar Baybars II (708-709h), mint off flan (70)8h, 3.57g, and Tarablus (70)9h, 3.75g (Balog 172; SICA -; A 916), al-Nasir Muhammad I, Hama, undated, 3.09g (as Balog 209; SICA 1231; A 920), al-Zahir Timurbugha, Copper Fals, no mint, undated, 6.00g (Balog 805; SICA 1510; A 1026). Generally fine to very fine, several rare. (8) £250-300

RASSID (FIRST PERIOD)



4879 **al-Hadi ilâ'l-Haqq Yahya (284-298h),** Gold Dinar, Sa'da 298h, 2.89g (A 1065). *Extremely fine.* £200-250



4880 al-Mansur billah al-Qasim (389-393h), Gold Dinar, Dhamar 391h, 2.05g (A 1069M). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £1500-2000

ex Sotheby's auction, 29 September 1988, lot 164

ZIYADID



4881 Ishaq b. Ibrahim (343-362h, but coins dated 346-349h), Gold Dinar, mint and date illegible, 2.49g (A 1070). *Good very fine*. £200-250



4882 al-Muzaffar b. 'Ali (431-435h, but coins dated 437 or 439h), Gold Dinars (2), mint and date illegible, 2.32g, 2.42g (A 1071). First crude, good very fine, the second pierced, very fine. (2) £300-350

TARAFID



4883 al-Faraj al-Tarafi (c.380-394h), Gold Dinar, 'Aththar 391h, 2.77g (A F1070). Extremely fine, date blundered. £800-1000

ex Sotheby's auction, 4 May 2001, lot 1041

KHAWLANID



4884 Yahya b. Abi Hashid (c.438h), Gold Dinar, mint and date illegible, 1.94g (A K1073). *Very fine and rare.* £300-350

SULAYHID



4885 Abu-Kamil al-Da'i 'Ali b. Muhammad (439-473h), Gold Dinar, Zabid 451h, 2.41g (A 1075.2). Extremely fine. £200-250



4886 al-Mukarram Ahmad (473-484h), Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, undated, 1.18g (A -). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £350-400



4887 "al-Mukarram Ahmad", Gold Dinar, mint and date blundered, 2.40g (SICA 10 422). Crude, very fine. £200-250



4888 temp. al-Sayyida Arwa bint Ahmad (484-532h), Gold ½-Dinar, Dhu Jibla 487h, 1.14g (A 1078.1). About extremely fine. £150-200

Najahid



4889 Jayash b. al-Mu'ayyad (c.465h), Gold Dinar, Zabid 465h, 2.27g (SICA 10, 150; A 1074). *Extremely fine.* £250-300



4890 al-Fatik II b. al-Mansur (521-531h), Gold Dinar, Zabid, date blundered, 4.44g (A C1075). *Crude, fine and extremely rare.* £400-500

bought Stephen Album, September 1991

ZURAY'ID



4891 Anonymous, Gold Dinar, 'Adan 523h, 2.43g (SICA 10 426; A 1079). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



4892 Anonymous, Gold Dinar, 'Adan 525h, 2.37g (A 1079). *About extremely fine.* £300-350



4893 Muhammad b. Saba' (534-550h), Gold Dinar, 'Adan 535h, 1.80g (A 1080). *Extremely fine and rare.* £350-400

RASSID (SECOND PERIOD)



4894 al-Mansur 'Abd Allah b. Hamza (583-614h), Silver Dirham Mansuri, Zafar 604h, 1.76g (A 1083). Extremely fine and rare. £100-120

AYYUBID OF THE YEMEN

4895 al-Mu'azzam Shams al-din Turanshah (569-577h), Caliph al-Mustadi, Silver Dirham, mint and date illegible, 1.45g (A 1087); al-Nasir Yusuf I, Silver Dirhams (2), Zabid 575h, 1.37g, 576h, 1.37g (A 1088). First fine, the others very fine, all rare. (3)



4896 al-'Aziz Sayf al-Islam Zahir al-din Abu'l-Fawaris Tughtekin (577-593h), Silver ½-Dirham, no mint (Zabid), undated (c.589-593h), 0.67g (A 1090). Very fine and very rare. £120-150

4897 **al-Mu'izz al-din Isma'il (593-598h),** Silver Dirhams (2), Ta'izz 594h, 2.16g and Zabid 594h, 2.11g (A 1092). *About extremely fine* (2) £120-150



4898 al-Mu'izz Isma'il, as the Imam al-Hadi ilâ'l-Haqq al-Amawi, Silver Dirham, Ta'izz 597h, 2.07g (A 1093). Very fine and very rare. £200-250

After four years on the throne the Ayyubid ruler of the Yemen, al-Mu'izz Isma'il, let power go to his head when he proclaimed himself as the *Imam al-Hadi ilâ'l-Haqq* and compounded this mistake by describing himself as al-Amawi (ie an Umayyad). This *folie de grandeur* caused his supporters to desert and overthrow him.

4899 al-Malik al-Nasir Ayyub (598-611h), Silver Dirhams (4), Ta'izz (2), 607h, 2.10g, 608h, 2.09g, Zabid 608h, 2.10g, 'Adan 609h, 2.15g (A 1094.3). First good very fine, the second about extremely fine, the last two about fine. (4) £150-200



4900 al-Mas'ud Salah al-din Yusuf (612-626h) Silver Dirhams (4), San'a' 612h, 1.92g, 615h, 2.15g, 618h, 2.10g and 620h, 2.08g (A 1096.1). First and third good very fine, the second and fourth extremely fine. (4)

4901 al-Mas'ud Yusuf, Silver Dirhams (2), Zabid 614h, 2.04g, 617h, 2.10g (A 1096.1); al-'Adil Abu Bakr (627-631h), Silver Dirham, Ta'izz 631h, 2.14g (A 1099). Encrusted very fine, good very fine and extremely fine. (3) £120-150



4902 al-Mas'ud Yusuf, Silver Fractional Dirham, Makka 624hh, 0.40g (A 1096A). *Fine and extremely rare*. £300-350



4903 al-Malik al-Mansur Nur al-din 'Umar I (626-647h), Silver Dirhams (3), Zabid 635h, 2.01g, 641h, 1.78g, 644h, 1.58g (A 1110.1, 1100.4). *Good very fine and rare, about extremely fine and very fine.* (3) £150-200

4904 al-Mansur 'Umar I, Silver Dirhams (2), al-Dumluwa 642h, 1.83g, 647h, 1.83g (A 1100.4). Both about extremely fine or better. (2) £100-120

4905 al-Mansur 'Umar I, Silver Dirhams (2), 'Adan 641h, 1.89g and San'a' 643h, 1.52g (A 1100.4). *About extremely fine and good very fine.* (2) £100-120

4906 al-Malik al-Muzaffar Shams al-din Yusuf I (647-694h), Silver Dirhams (6), Hisn Ta'izz 656h, 1.91g, Zabid (2), 658h, 1.89g, 665h, 1.83g, 'Adan (2), 664h, 1.87g, 650h, 1.89g, San'a' 651h, 1.74g (A 1102.2). Generally very fine to about very fine. (6) £150-200



4907 al-Mu'ayyad Hizibr al-din Da'ud (696-721h),
Gold Dinar, 'Adan 719h, 4.92g (A A1105).
Mounted, otherwise very fine and extremely rare.
£1500-2000

ex Baldwin's Auction 14, October 1997, lot 1037



4908 al-Mansur Ayyub (rival 721-722h), Silver Dirham, al-Mahjam 722h, 1.77g (A 1106). *Good very fine and very rare.* £250-300

4909 al-Mu'ayyad Da'ud, Silver Dirhams (2), San'a' 701h, 1.68g and al-Mahjam 697h, 1.89g (A 1105); **al-Mujahid Sayf al-Islam 'Ali (721-764h),** Silver Dirhams (4), al-Mahjam 722h, 1.87g, 726h, 1.78g, 730h, 1.86g, and 'Adan 733h, 1.80g (A 1108.2). *First flan broken, fine, the others about very fine or better.* (6)

4910 al-Mujahid 'Ali, Silver Dirhams (7), 'Adan 747h, 1.77g, al-Mahjam (6) 742h, 1.91g, 744h, 1.88g, 746h, 1.82g, 748h, 1.50g, 754h, 1.77g, 761h, 1.87g (A 1108.3). *Mostly very fine or better.* (7) £200-250



4911 al-Afdal Dhirgham al-din al-'Abbas (764-778h),
Silver Dirhams (4), 'Adan 769h, 1.85g (A 1109.1),
775h, with fish below to left, 1.81g, 774h, with
fish above to left, 1.85g and 777h, with fish below
to right, 1.81g (A 1109.2). First extremely fine, the
others very fine or better. (4)
£200-250

4912 al-Afdal al-'Abbas, Silver Dirhams (3), al-Mahjam, 765h, 1.55g (A 1109.1), 774h, 1.83g and 775h, 1.83g, both with lion below to left (A 1109.2). *All very fine or better.* (3) £150-200



4913 al-Ashraf Mumahhid al-din Isma'il (778-803h), Silver Dirhams (5), Zabid 779h, 1.88g, 'Adan 779h, 1.83g, al-Mahjam 779h, 1.79g, Zabid 784h, 1.89g, al-Mahjam, date off flan (c.784-787h), with lion attacking bull, 1.80g (A 1110.1, 1110.2, 1110.3). First extremely fine, the last fine, the others about very fine or better. (5) £150-200



4914 al-Nasir Salah al-din Ahmad (803-827h), Silver Dirhams (2), al-Mahjam 809h, 1.63g and Zabid, undated, 1.65g (A 1111). Both very fine and scarce.

(2) £150-200

THE HUSAYNID SHARIFS IN THE TIHAMA



4915 Nur al-din Muhammad b. Mika'il (763-765h), Silver Dirham, al-Mahjam 763h, 1.82g (A 1113, first variety). Extremely fine, very rare. £150-200



Mahjam 764h, 1.80g (A 1113, second variety). Extremely fine and very rare.



4917 Nur al-din Muhammad, Silver Dirham, al-Mahjam 764h, 1.83g (A 1113, third variety, unrecorded type). *Very fine, very rare.* £120-150

Qasımıd-Mutakkalite Imams of the Yemen



4918 Sayf al-din Ahmad Hamid al-din (1367-1382h),
Gold 4-Sovereign, Dar al-Khilafa San'a' 1372h,
obv countermark 4, 31.24g (KM G17). Extremely
fine. £1200-1500

MAHDI IN THE SUDAN



4919 Anonymous, in the tughra of the Ottoman 'Abd al-Majid (1255-1277h), Gold 100-Ghurush/Guinea, "Misr 1255h ry 2", struck in the reign of Muhammad Ahmad al-Mahdi, 7.57g, the normal weight of an Egyptian Guinea is 8.50g (KM 3). About extremely fine and extremely rare.

ex Spink, London, June 1989

KHALIFA IN THE SUDAN



4920 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Muhammad al-Khalifa (1302-1316h), Billon Qursh, Umm Darman, ry 9, 1311h, 0.84g (KM 4). Very fine and rare. £80-100



temp. 'Abd Allah b. Muhammad, 20-Ghurush (7), Umm Darman, Silver (4), obv regnal year 5, rev date 1304h (2), 1309h (2) (KM 7); Billon, without 'azza nasrahu, rev ry 12/1312 (KM 25); Copper (2), rev 12/1312 and 8/1315 (KM 15). Generally very fine or better, the last, the final coinage of the Khalifa, uncirculated. (7)

FIRST SA'UDI RULE IN AL-HIJAZ



4922 Anonymous, Copper Mahmudi, Makka 1219h, 21.12g (KM 1). Very fine and rare. £1000-1200



4923 Anonymous, Copper Fractional Mahmudi, Makka 1240h, 3.29g (KM 5). *About fine and rare.* £150-200

GOVERNMENT OF AL-HIJAZ



4924 al-Husayn b. 'Ali (1334-1342h), Gold Hashimi Dinar, Makka al-Mukarrima 1334h, ry 8, 7.23g (KM 31). *Extremely fine.* £400-500



4925 al-Husayn b. 'Ali, Silver 20-Ghurshan, Makka al-Mukarrima 1334h, ry 8, 23.87g (KM 30). *Polished, good very fine.* £150-200



4926 al-Husayn b. 'Ali, Silver 20-Ghurshan, Makka al-Mukarrima 1334h, ry 9, 23.90g (KM 30). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



4927 al-Husayn b. 'Ali, Silver 10-Ghurush, Makka al-Mukarrima 1334h, ry 8, 11.95g (KM 29). *Extremely fine.* £600-800

bought Stephen Album, List 74, no.86



4928 al-Husayn b. 'Ali, Silver 5-Ghurush, Makka al-Mukarrima 1334h, ry 8, 5.99g (KM 8). *Extremely fine.* £200-250

Sa'udi Arabia



4929 Najd Countermarks, on Egyptian Silver 20-Ghurshan, 1916-1335, 27.60g (KM -); and 5-Ghurush, 1917-1335, 6.56g (KM 2). *Countermarks extremely fine.* (2) £300-350



4930 Countermark, on Silver Maria Theresa Thaler, Najd, 27.11g (KM 14). *Countermark very fine*. £150-200



4931 Countermark, on Silver Maria Theresa Thaler, Najd and al-Hijaz and 20/sin, 27.49g (KM -, unrecorded with denominational countermarks). *Countermarks good very fine, very rare.* £200-250

KINGDOM OF SA'UDI ARABIA



4932 'Abd al-'Aziz II b. Rahman (1344-1373h), Type Set of Silver Coins, Riyal and ½-Riyal, 1346h, and ¼-Riyal, 1348h (KM 12, 11, 10). *All about very fine.* (3) £150-200



4933 'Abd al-'Aziz II, Gold Guinea (2), Makka al-Mukarrima 1370h, combined weight 15.98g (KM 36). *Uncirculated*. (2) £450-550



'Abd al-'Aziz II, Gold Donative 1/8-Guinea, Makka al-Mukarrima 1371h, obv MOM 21, 0.97g (KM -, unrecorded denomination). *Uncirculated and extremely rare*. £250-300



4935 Sa'ud b. 'Abd al-'Aziz, Gold Guinea, 1377h (KM 43); Private Coinage, Gold Dinar, 1352h, combined weight 15.98g (KM -). Both extremely fine. (2) £450-550

SA'UDI ARABIA ARAMCO COINAGE



4936 Anonymous, Gold 4-Sovereign/4-Guineas, undated (c.1366h/1947CE), Philadelphia mint, 32.14g (KM 34). *Extremely fine*. £800-1000



4937 Anonymous, Gold Sovereign/Guinea, undated (c.1366h/1947CE), Philadelphia mint, 7.99g (KM 35). *Uncirculated and rare*. £400-500

OTTOMAN



4938 Muhammad II b. Murad (second reign, 855-886h), Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 883h, 3.54g (Pere, Osmanlilarda Madeni Paralar, 121; A 1306). Extremely fine and rare. £1500-2000

This attractive and carefully struck coin was intended to be the Ottoman counterpart to the Venetian Ducat. This made it possible to create an informal eastern Mediterranean and western Asian monetary union for the gold coinage.



4939 Bayazid II b. Muhammad II b. (886-918h),
Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 886h, 3.50g
(Pere -; A 1311). Extremely fine and extremely
rare. £1500-2000

This hitherto unpublished gold Sultani contains previously unrecorded legends on both sides. The obverse reads sahib al-nadr/wa'l-nasr fi'l-barr/wa'l bahr, and the reverse Sultan Bayazid/bin Sultan Muhammad Khan 'azza nasrahu/ Qustantaniyya/darb 886. The dies for this coin are elaborately ornamented with knots of felicity.



4940 Jem Sultan b. Muhammad II b. (886h), Silver Aqcha Brusa (886h), 0.53g (Pere 100). Good very fine and extremely rare. £1200-1500

The early Ottomans sent their sons out to act as princely governors so that they would stay out of the way, and not interfere with politics in Constantinople. When the ruler died the son who won the race to the capital inherited his father's position as sultan. Jem Sultan was princely governor of Bursa, and thus had control over the local mint. When he received word of the death of Muhammad II, he ordered the striking of Aqchas in his own name, both to pay his troops and to give evidence of his succession. In the event, his brother Bayazid reached the capital first and Jem went into exile in France and then Italy, where he was well received by Cesare Borgia. The coinage of this romantic figure is one is rarest and most sought after in the Ottoman series.



4941 Salim I b. Bayazid II (918-926h), Gold Sultani, Si'ird 922h (on both sides), 3.52g (Pere 123 var; A 1314). About extremely fine and extremely rare.

This extraordinarily rare coin was a product of Salim the Grim's conquests in south-eastern Anatolia from the forces of the Safawid Shah Isma'il I. Its calligraphy is distinctive and was probably executed by a local die engraver who managed to misspell the name of the Sultan when he omitted the *lam* of Salim. Unusually he dated both sides of the piece in numerals, but the mint name is placed only at the bottom of the obverse field.



Salim I b. Bayazid II (918-926h), Gold Sultani, Serez 918h, 3.48g (Pere 121; A 1314). *Extremely fine.* £1000-1200



4943 Salim I, Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 918h, 3.51g (Pere 116; A 1314). About extremely fine and rare. £800-1000



4944 Sulayman I b. Salim I (926-074h), Gold Sultani, Amid 926h, 3.48g (Pere 158; A 1317). *Good very fine.* £250-300



4945 Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Amasya 926h, 3.48g (Pere 155; A 1317). About extremely fine. £250-300



4946 Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Jaza'ir 926h, 3.48g (Pere 167; A 1317). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



4947 Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Halab 926h, 3.20g (Pere 171; A 1317). Underweight but extremely fine. £200-250



4948 Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Dimashq 926h, 3.49g (Pere 168; A 1317). Extremely fine. £250-300



4949 Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Ruhâ 926h, 3.41g (Artuk, Kanuni Sultan Süleyman Adina Basilan Sikkeler, 184; Pere 185; A 1317). Very fine and extremely rare. £2000-2500



4950 Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Sidra Qapsi 926h, 3.55g (Artuk 193; Pere 185; A 1317). About extremely fine.



4951 Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Sidra Qapsi 926h, 3.51g (Artuk 201; Pere 185; A 1317). Extremely fine. £250-300



Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Sidra Qapsi 926h, 3.50g (Artuk 209; Pere 186; A 1317). Extremely fine. £250-300



Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Siruz 926h, 3.50g (Pere 189; A 1317). *Very fine*. £300-350



Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 926h, 3.45g (Pere 177; A 1317). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Misr 926h, 3.47g (Pere 180; A 1317). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Misr 926h, 3.55g (Pere 181; A 1317). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



4957 Salim II b. Sulayman I (974-982h), Gold Sultani, Misr 974h, 3.45g (Pere 239; A 1324). *Good very fine.* £200-250



4958 Salim II, Gold Sultani, Jaza'ir 974h, 3.43g (Pere 232; A 1324). *Crimped, good very fine.* £250-300



Salim II, Gold Sultani, Halab 974h, 3.34g (Pere 235; A 1324). *About extremely fine*. £250-300



4960 Salim II, Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 974h, 3.43g (Pere 237; A 1324). Extremely fine. £200-250



Murad III b. Salim II (982-1003h), Gold Sultani, Amid 982h, 3.44g (Pere 260; A 1332.1). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



Murad III, Gold Sultani, Baghdad 982h, 3.43g (Pere 261). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



Murad III, Gold Sultani, Jaza'ir 982h, 3.43g (Pere 264; A 1332.1). *Crimped, very fine.* £200-250



Murad III, Base Gold Dinar, Tilimsan 995h, 4.07g (Pere -; A 1331). *Good very fine*. £300-350



Murad III, Gold Sultani, Halab 982h, 3.55g (Pere 269). *About extremely fine.* £200-250



4966 Murad III, Gold Sultani, Dimashq 982h, 3.44g (Pere 266; A 1332.1). *Very fine*. £200-250



4967 Murad III, Gold Sultani, Saqiz 982h, 3.42g (Pere 277; A 1332.1). *Extremely fine, rare*. £400-500

Saqiz is the Turkish name for the Greek island of Chios, off the coast of Asia Minor. It is also the name for the liquorice root used in the making of raki and ouzo.



4968 Murad III, Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 982h, 3.34g (Pere 272; A 1332.1). *About extremely fine.* £200-250



4969 Murad III, Gold Sultani, Misr 982h, *rev Darab al-...*, 3.46g (Pere 273; A 1332.1). *Good very fine*. £200-250



4970 Murad III, Gold Sultani, Misr 982h, rev Sultan al- ..., 3.41g (Pere 274; A 1332.2). Good very fine. £200-250



4971 Muhammad III b. Murad III (1003-1012h), Gold Sultani, Amid 1003h, 3.45g (Pere 312; A 1340.1). *Crimped, very fine.* £250-300



4972 Muhammad III, Gold Sultani, Tuqat 1003h, 3.45g (Pere 309; A 1340.1). *About extremely fine and rare.* £350-400



4973 Muhammad III, Gold Sultani, Halab 1003h, 3.45g (Pere 320; A 1340.2). About extremely fine. £250-300



4974 Muhammad III, Gold Sultani, Dimashq 1003h, 3.47g (Pere 319; A 1340.1). *Good very fine*. £250-300



4975 Muhammad III, Gold Sultani, Misr 1003h, 3.47g (Pere 323; A 1340.2). *Good very fine*. £200-250



4976 Ahmad I b. Muhammad III (1012-1026h), Gold Sultani, Tuqat 1012h, 3.40g (Pere 360; A 1347.1). Very fine and rare. £350-400



4977 Ahmad I, Gold Sultani, Tunis 1015h, 3.48g (appears to be a previously unrecorded date for this mint; A 1347N). Extremely fine and extremely fine and extremely

By the time this coin was struck it was a well-established principle that Ottoman gold and silver was dated by the accession year of the ruler. However, this custom began to break down in the mints of the Maghrib where the annual year often replaced the accession date.



4978 Ahmad I, Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 1012h, 3.46g (Pere 355; A 1347.1). Crimped, good fine. £180-220



4979 Ahmad I, Gold Sultani, Misr 1013h, 3.46g (Pere -, date not listed; A 1347.2). Good very fine and rare. £300-350



4980 'Uthman II b. Ahmad I (1027-1031h), Gold Sultani, Misr 1027h, 3.35g (Pere 394; A 1358). *Very fine and rare.* £600-800



4981 Mustafa I b. Muhammad (second reign, 1031-1032h), Gold Sultani, Misr 1031h, 3.36g (Pere 379; A 1364). About extremely fine and very rare. £1200-1500



Murad IV b. Ahmad I (1032-1049h), Gold Sultani, Misr 1032h, 3.37g (Pere 412; A 1369). *About very fine.* £180-220



4983 Ibrahim b. Ahmad I (1049-1058h), Gold Sultani, Misr 1049h, 3.42g (Pere 429; A 1376). *Good very fine.* £350-400



Muhammad IV b. Ahmad I (1049-1058h), Gold Sultani, Trablus Gharb 1078h, 3.40g (Pere 449; A 1383N). *Partly flat, good fine.* £350-400



4985 Muhammad IV, Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 1058h, 3.33g (Pere 447; A 1383). *Partly flat, very fine*. £300-350



4986 Muhammad IV, Gold Sultani, Misr 1058h, 3.48g (Pere 448; A 1383). *Good very fine.* £350-400



4987 Sulayman II b. Ibrahim (1099-1102h), Silver Zolota, Qustantaniyya 1099h, 18.20g (Pere 468) *Very fine and rare.* £250-300

By the end of the 11th / 17th Century the Ottoman coinage had fallen into lamentable disorder. Little was struck in the capital, and in Egypt it was greatly debased due to the fact that Western Europe exported boatloads of silver bullion to Ottoman lands to buy up gold, where it was less expensive. In an attempt to remedy this situation, the Ottomans hired a European named Frenk Mustafa to manage the reform of their coinage. This, and the coins in the following two lots struck in Qustantaniyya, are evidence of the reform's intentions.



4988 Sulayman II, Silver Zolota, Qustantaniyya 1099h, 16.01g (Pere 468, but possibly a contemporary mint-made plated forgery). *About extremely fine and very rare.* £150-200



4989 Sulayman II, Base Metal ½-Zolota, Qustantaniyya 1099h, 9.98g (Pere 469, but possibly a contemporary mint-made plated forgery). About extremely fine and very rare. £200-250



4990 Sulayman II, Gold Sultani/Sharafi, Misr 1099h, 3.27g (Pere 465). *Crude, crimped, fine.* £250-300



4991 Ahmad II b. Ibrahim (1102-1106h), Gold Sultani/Sharifi, Misr 1102h, 3.31g (Pere 475). *Very fine and rare.* £400-500



Mustafa II b. Muhammad IV (1106-1115h), Gold Sultani/Sharifi, Misr 1106h, 3.42g (Pere 487). *Partly flat, good very fine and rare.* £500-700



4993 Mustafa II, Gold Ashrafi, mint and date of flan (Misr 1106h), mim, 3.43g (Pere 487). Short flan, about very fine and scarce. £180-220



4994 Ahmad III b. Muhammad IV (1115-1143h), Gold Funduq/Zinjirli Altun, Islambul 1115h, mim dal, 3.47g (Pere 499). Extremely fine. £250-300

This coin and the ones following are examples of the successful monetary reform introduced by Ahmad III. The weight was that of the Venetian Sequin or Ducat, but the coin was affectionately known as *funduq*, the very popular name for a hazelnut, and for its association with the commercial dominance of Venice. The word *zinjirli* (ie chain-like) refers to the fine-linked border on these coins. During this period the Ottomans in both Constantinople and Cairo added small isolated letters to distinguish the coins from one another. After years of speculation by Turkish and foreign numismatists, no satisfactory explanation for these mysterious letters has been given. One clue might be that they were originally related to the origin of the metal used to strike the coins, a custom which was frequently encountered in western Europe at this time.



4995 Ahmad III, Gold Funduq, Islambul 1115h, *kha*, 3.48g (Pere 499). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



4996 Ahmad III, Gold Funduq, Islambul 1115h, *nun*, 3.46g (Pere 499). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



4997 Ahmad III, Gold Funduq, Islambul 1115h, ha, 3.46g (Pere 499). Extremely fine. £250-300



4998 Ahmad III, Gold Funduq, Islambul 1115h, ya, 3.48g (Pere 499). Extremely fine. £250-300



4999 Ahmad III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Islambul 1115h, mim dal, 2.59g (Pere 501). Extremely fine. £250-300



5000 Ahmad III, Gold Ashrafi, Misr 1115h, 3.33g (Pere 509). *Good fine.* £180-220



5001 Ahmad III, Gold Funduq/Zinjirli Altun, Misr 1115h, mim-mim, 3.46g (Pere 510). Extremely fine. £250-300



5002 Ahmad III, Gold Funduq, Misr 1115h, *mr-mr*, 3.44g (Pere 510). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



5003 Mahmud I b. Mustafa II (1143-1168h), Gold Funduq/Zinjirli Altun, Islambul 1143h, mim, 3.49g (Pere 553). Extremely fine. £250-300



Mahmud I, Gold Funduq, Islambul 1143h, sad, 3.47g (Pere 553). Extremely fine. £250-300



5005 Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Islambul 1143h, 'ayn, 2.59g (Pere 556). Extremely fine. £250-300



Mahmud I, Gold Funduq, Misr 1143h, *m-m*, 3.46g (Pere 559). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



Mahmud I, Gold Funduq, Misr 1143h, *mim*, *sin*, 3.48g (Pere 559). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



Mahmud I, Gold Funduq, Misr 1143h, *m-m*, *nun*, 3.45g (Pere 559). *Good very fine*. £180-220



5009 Mahmud I, Gold ½-Funduq, Misr 1143h, *m-m*, *nun*, 1.71g (Pere 560). *Good very fine*. £250-300



Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, *sad*, 2.56g, broad flan intended for jewellery (Pere -). *Very fine.* £180-220



Mahmud I, Gold ½-Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, obv nisf, rev 'ayn, 1.29g (Pere 564). About extremely fine and rare £300-350



5012 Mahmud I, Gold ½-Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143, obv nisf, 1.30g (Pere 564). Good very fine and rare £250-300



5013 Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, sad, 2.59g (Pere 562). Extremely fine. £250-300



Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, *kha*, 2.60g (Pere 562). *About extremely fine*. £200-250



5015 Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, 'ayn, 2.54g (Pere 562). Extremely fine. £250-300



5016 Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, obv 'ayn, rev ra, 2.58g (Pere 562). Extremely fine. £250-300



Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, knot, 2.55g (Pere 563). Extremely fine. £250-300



5018 Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, obv mim, rev knot, 2.57g (Pere 563). Extremely fine. £250-300



5019 Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, *obv dal, rev ra*, 2.62g (Pere 561). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



5020 'Uthman III b. Mustafa II (1168-1171h), Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1168h, *sad*, 2.63g (Pere 594). *Extremely fine.* £250-300



5021 Mustafa III b. Ahmad III (1171-1187h), Gold Funduq, Islambul 1171/81, 3.51g (Pere 613). Edge damage and scratched in reverse field, otherwise about extremely fine and rare. £300-350

The reign of Mustafa III saw the abandonment of isolated letters on the coinage of Constantinople. While the accession date continued to appear, a second set of numerals identified the annual date of striking. For example the 81 found on this coin shows that it was struck in the year 1181, ten years after Mustafa's accession.



5022 Mustafa III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Islambul 1171/80, 2.63g (Pere 617). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



5023 Mustafa III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1171, 4 ha, 2.59g (Pere 622). Good very fine, scarce. £200-250



Mustafa III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1171, *mim-sad*, 2.57g (Pere 622). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



5025 Mustafa III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1171, 6 mim-dal, 2.60g (Pere 622). About extremely fine. £250-300



5026 Mustafa III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1171/86, 2.57g (Pere 625). *Uncirculated.* £350-400



5027 Mustafa III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1171/87, 2.61g (Pere 625). *Uncirculated*. £350-400



'Abd al-Hamid I b. Ahmad III (1187-1203h), Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Islambul 1187h, ry 10, 2.63g (Pere 661). A crude strike, extremely fine. £200-250

On the accession of 'Abd al-Hamid I the mint introduced the regnal year dating system, with the accession date being supplemented by the annual regnal year in which it was struck. This system lasted until the end of the dynasty.



5029 'Abd al-Hamid I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Trablus Gharb 1187h, ry 7, 2.56g (Pere 669). About extremely fine and rare. £1000-1200



5030 'Abd al-Hamid I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, tughra type, Misr 1187h, as or ash, 2.50g (jewellery type, see Pere 661). Pierced, very fine and very rare.



'Abd al-Hamid I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, *tughra* type, Misr 1187h, ry 2, 2.59g (Pere 661). *Very fine.* £180-220



5032 'Abd al-Hamid I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1187h, ry 2, 2.63g (Pere 666). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



5033 'Abd al-Hamid I, Gold ½-Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1187h, ry 2, 1.11g (Pere 667). *Clipped, good very fine.* £150-200



5034 Salim III b, Mustafa II (1203-1222h), Gold Funduq, Islambul 1203h, ry 1, 3.43g (Pere 693). Uncirculated and thus very rare. £350-400



5035 Salim III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Islambul 1203h, ry 15, 2.38g (Pere 697). Extremely fine. £250-300



Salim III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1203h, mark unclear, 2.57g (Pere 702). *Crude, very fine*. £180-220



5037 Mustafa IV b. 'Abd al-Hamid I (1222-1223h), Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Qustantaniyya 1222h, ry 1, 2.36g (Pere 728). *Uncirculated and very rare*. £800-1000



5038 Mustafa IV, Silver Double Zolota/Sixty Para, Qustantaniyya 1222h, ry 1, 19.57g (Pere 732). Brilliant uncirculated and very rare. £1000-1200

The large-size silver coins of Mustafa IV are very rare, being more of a specimen coinage than an actual circulating one. This was due to the mint's unwillingness to adjust the weight of the silver coinage relative to that of the gold, as fluctuations in the gold-silver ratio made it unprofitable to strike silver at its official rate.



5039 Mustafa IV, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1222h, ry 1, 2.39g (Pere 730). Crude, extremely fine and rare. £500-700



Mahmud II b. 'Abd al-Hamid I (1223-1255h), Gold Sultani, Jaza'ir 1238h, 2.96g (Pere 739). *Good very fine and rare.* £600-800



Mahmud II, Gold ¼-Funduq (2), Qustantaniyya 1223h, ry 1, 0.79g and ry 2, 0.70g (Pere 751). *Both extremely fine*. (2) £120-250



5042 Mahmud II, Gold Jadid Rumi Altun (2), Qustantaniyya 1223h, ry 12, 2.42g and ry 14, 2.41g (Pere 759). First creased, both extremely fine. (2) £200-250



5043 Mahmud II, Gold Surra Altun, Dar al-Khilafat al-'Aliya 1223h, ry 15, 1.59g (Pere 763); Gold Khayriya Altun, Qustantaniyya 1223h, ry 24, 1.80g (Pere 743). First uncirculated, the second extremely fine. (2) £200-250



5044 Mahmud II, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1223h, ry 1, 2.36g (Pere 777; KM 197). About extremely fine and rare. £300-350



Mahmud II, Gold ½-Khayriya (4), Misr 1223h, ry 21, 0.86g, ry 22, 0.81g, ry 26, 0.83g, ry 27, 0.84g (Pere 780; KM 195). First two extremely fine, the third creased very fine, the fourth uncirculated and rare. (4)



5046 Mahmud II, Gold ¼-Funduq, Misr 1223h, ry 16, 0.40g (Pere 787; KM 191), Gold ¼-Rumi Altun, Misr 1223h, ry 21, 0.36g (Pere 786; KM 193), Gold 5-Ghurush, Misr 1223h, ry 29, 0.33g (illustrated in Pere, Levha 51; KM 211). All good very fine. (3)



5047 'Abd al-'Aziz b. Mahmud II (1277-1293h), Gold 500-Ghurush / 5-Lira, Qustantiniyya 1277h ry 9, 35.87g (Pere 916). *Very fine*. £1200-1500



'Abd al-Hamid II b. Mahmud II (1293-1327h), Gold 100-Ghurush/Lira (2), Qustantiniyya 1293h ry 20, 7.23g, ry 33, 7.13g (Pere 970). *About extremely fine or better.* (2) £500-700



5049 Muhammad V Rashad b. 'Abd al-Hamid II (1327-1336h), Gold 500-Ghurush / 5-Lira, Qustantiniyya 1327h, ry 4, 35.93g (Pere 1019). Extremely fine and rare. £1500-2500

High value machine-struck Ottoman gold was, more often than not, mounted for suspension to act as a form of family savings rather than as circulating coins. This and the following lot escaped this fate. Such coins are rarely found today.



5050 Muhammad V Rashad, Gold 250-Ghurush / 2½-Lira, Qustantiniyya 1327h, ry 1, 18.01g (Pere 1021). About extremely fine and a very rare date. £1500-2000



5051 Ottoman. Muhammad V Rashad, Gold 100-Ghurush/Lira, Brusa 1327h, ry 1, 7.15g (Pere 1004); Turkish Republic, Anonymous, Gold 25-Ghurush/½-Lira, Ankara 1927, 1.80g (KM 840, Y72). Extremely fine and uncirculated. (2) £400-500

SAFFARID INTERREGNUM



5052 Anonymous, with Caliph al-Muti', Gold Fractional Dinar, Sijistan 335h, 1.22g (A S1414). About extremely fine and very rare. £300-350

Occasionally, when there was no clear ruler, a mint would issue an anonymous coinage to serve commercial and personal demand.

TAMIMID



5053 al-Husayn b. Tahir (third reign, 369-371h), Caliph al-Ta'i', Gold Fractional Dinar, Sijistan, date off flan, 2.16g (A 1417 or 1419.1). Extremely fine and scarce. £120-150

SAMANID



5054 al-Malik al-Sa'id Nasr II b. Ahmad (301-331h), Caliph al-Radi, Gold Dinar, Naysabur 329h, 4.18g (A 1449). About very fine. £200-250



Nasr II b. Ahmad, Gold Dinar, Naysabur 331h, 4.16g (A 1449). Extremely fine. £250-300



al-Malik al-Mu'ayyad 'Abd al-Malik I b. Nuh (343-350h), Gold Dinar, Naysabur 343h, 4.18g (A 1460). *Extremely fine.* £250-300



5057 al-Malik b. Nuh, Gold Dinar, Naysabur 346h, 4.15g (A 1460). *Good very fine.* £250-300



5058 al-Malik al-Sadiq Mansur I b. Nuh (350-365h), Gold Dinar, Naysabur 352h, 3.72g (A 1464). Very fine. £200-250

KAKWAYHID



Tughril Beg, Gold Dinar, Isbahan 434h, 2.96g (A 1592.2). Weak strike, good very fine and rare.



5060 Faramurz b. Muhammad b. Dushmanzar, Overlord Tughril Beg, Gold Dinar, Isbahan 440h, 3.92g (A 1592.2). *Extremely fine, rare.* £300-350

BUWAYHID



5061 Baha al-dawla Abu-Nasr Firuz (379-403h), Caliph al-Qadir, Gold Dinar, al-Basra 3(82)h, 4.99g (Treadwell, Buyid Coinage, -). Short flan, brilliant, about uncirculated and extremely rare. £500-700



5062 al-Marzuban b. 'Adud al-dawla (380-388h), Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 367h, 4.39g (Treadwell Su 367G). Good very fine. £250-300



369h, 4.28g (Treadwell Su 369G). Good very fine.



370h, 5.46g (Treadwell Su 370G). *Good very fine*. £250-300



5065 Abu'l-Fawaris b. 'Adud al-dawla (372-379h),
Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 374h, 4.41g
(Treadwell Su 374G). Good very fine and
rare. £350-400



5066 Baha al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 395h, 4.49g (Treadwell Su 395G). Extremely fine. £250-300



5067 Baha al-dawla, Fine Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 398h, 4.54g (Treadwell Su 398G). Very faint hairline scratches in field, but extremely fine and rare in this quality of gold. £250-300



5068 Baha al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 400h, 4.21g (Treadwell Su 400G). Extremely fine and very rare.



al-Malik al-Rahim Abu Nasr Khusrafiruz (440-447h), Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 445h, 3.47g (Treadwell Ah 445G). *Good very fine.* £300-350



5070 'Imad al-din Abu-Kalijar (415-440h), Gold Dinar, Shiraz 437h, 3.51g (Treadwell -, see Sh 437d for type). Very fine and extremely rare. £500-600

bought Stephen Album, June 1990



5071 al-Marzuban, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 364h, 4.17g (Treadwell Um 364G). Good very fine and very rare. £1000-1200

bought A P de Clermont, March 1998



5072 Baha al-dawla, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 390h, 2.31g (Treadwell Um 390G). About fine and very rare. £400-500

ex Sotheby's auction, 23 April 1998, lot 296



Rukn al-dawla (338-366h), Silvered-bronze Portrait "Dirham", al-Muhammadiya 351h, obv six line central legend naming Rukn al-Dawla and the Abbasid Caliph al-Tai, Wir mint and date in surrounding legend, rev facing bust of Rukn al-Dawla wearing a Sasanian-style crown, 14.26g (cf Miles, ANS Museum Notes 11, 1964, pp.283-293). Pierced and with traces of mounting, otherwise about fine and extremely rare. £1200-1500

ex Morton & Eden auction, March 2006, lot 50



Treadwell Qa 340G). Good very fine, rare. £300-350



5075 Fakhr al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Mah al-Basra 367h, 3.57g (Treadwell Mb 367G). Flan crack, very fine and extremely rare. £450-550

ex Sotheby's auction, 23 April 1998, lot 293



5076 Mu'izz al-dawla (334-356h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 334h, 4.11g (Treadwell Ms 334Gb (al-Muti')). Crimped, good very fine. £300-350



5077 **Mu'izz al-dawla**, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 335h, 4.67g (Treadwell Ms 333G.1 and 2). *Good extremely fine*. £350-400

ex Sotheby's auction, 6 October 1989, lot 488



5078 'Izz al-dawla (356-367h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 358h, 3.88g (Treadwell Ms 358G). *Very fine.* £250-300



5079 Baha al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 404h, 2.99g (Treadwell Ms 404Ga). Good very fine. £300-350



5080 Sultan al-dawla (403-412h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 405h, 3.99g (Treadwell Ms 405G). Extremely fine and very rare. £500-700 bought Stephen Album, List 65, no.25



Sultan al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 409h, 3.77g (Treadwell Ms 409G). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £500-700

bought Stephen Album, List 93, no.31



Rukn al-dawla, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 337h, 4.00g (Treadwell Mu 337G). *Good very fine.* £300-350



Rukn al-dawla, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 340h, 3.87g (Treadwell Mu 340G, 3/R3). *Partly flat, about extremely fine.* £250-300



Rukn al-dawla, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 347h, 3.89g (Treadwell Mu 347G, 2/R2). *About extremely fine and rare.* £350-400 bought Stephen Album, List 88, no.19



Rukn al-dawla, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 354h, 4.05g (Treadwell Mu 354G var). *Very fine and very rare.* £450-550



5086 Majd al-dawla (387-420h), Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 397h, 5.61g (Treadwell Mu 397G). About extremely fine and very rare. £1000-1200 ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 373



Rukn al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 335h, 2.79g (Treadwell Ha 335Ga). *Soft strike, very fine and very rare.* £350-400



5088 Abu-Shuja = 'Adud al-dawla (338-372h), Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 339h, 4.09g (Treadwell Ha 339G). Crimped, about very fine. £200-250



Rukn al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 355h, 3.64g (Treadwell Ha 355G). Extremely fine and very rare. £450-550

bought Stephen Album, List 165, no.18



Rukn al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 361h, 4.04g (Treadwell Ha 361G). Double struck and crimped, otherwise good very fine, very rare. £300-350



Fakhr al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 377h, 4.91g (Treadwell Ha 377G). Flat borders in places, very fine and very rare. £400-500



5096 Mahmud, Gold Dinar, Ghazna 405h, 3.33g (A 1607).

Very fine.

£200-250

5097 Mahmud, Gold Dinar, Ghazna 414h, 4.22g (A 1607). *Very fine.* £200-250





Yamin al-dawla Mahmud b. Sabuktakin (389-421h), Gold Dinar, Naysabur, 414h, 5.71g (A 1606). *Crude, very fine.* £180-200



Nasir al-din Ma'sud b. Mahmud, Gold Dinar, Naysabur 422h, 3.62g (A 1618). Clipped, a crude strike, about extremely fine. £200-250



Mahmud, Gold Dinar, Naysabur, 418h, 3.43g (A 1606). *Extremely fine*. £250-300





5099 al-Mu'ayyad Nasr b. 'Ali (c. 383-403h), Gold Dinar, Naysabur 396h, 4.32g (A 3301). *Very fine and very rare.* £450-550

The Qarakhanids are known for their silver coinage, but this rare gold coin was issued when they briefly gained control over Nishapur, a predominantly gold mint, from the forces



5094 Mahmud, Caliph al-Qadir, heir al-Qa'im, Gold Dinar, Naysabur, 419h, 4.31g (A 1606). *Good very fine.* £200-250



ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1989

of Mahmud of Ghazna.

5100 Ibrahim b. Inanj Yabghu (in Hamadhan c.434-441h), Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 4(4)1h, 5.36g (A A1670). Very fine and extremely rare. £500-700



5095 Mahmud, Gold Dinar, Naysabur, 420h, 3.59g (A 1606). Crude, good very fine. £180-220

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1989, lot 375

KHWARAZMSHAH



5101 'Ala al-din Muhammad b. Takash (596-617h), Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 3.41g (A 1712). *Very fine.* £250-300



'Ala al-din Muhammad, Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 3.55g (A 1712). *Good very fine.* £300-350

ABBASID PARTISANS IN CENTRAL ASIA



5103 Abu'l-'Abbas Muhammad b. Ahmad (c.618-621h),
Gold Dinar, no mintname (month of Shawal)
61(8)h, rev field: Allah/abu'l-'Abbas Muhammad/bin
Amad al-I/mam al-Nasir/li-din, 2.82g (A E1754). A
little edge weakness, otherwise very fine and extremely
rare. £300-350

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1989, lot 435

GHURID OF BAMIYAN



5104 Shams al-din Muhammad b. Mas'ud (558-588h), Gold Dinar, Balkh, date off flan (c.586-588h), 4.10g (A K1802.2). Partly flat, about very fine and extremely rare. £500-700



5105 Jalal al-din 'Ali (602-611h), Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 5.43g (A V1806). *Partly flat, fine and very rare.* £300-350

ZANGID OF MOSUL



Mas'ud I b. Mawdud (576-589h), Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 590h, 4.51g (A 1862). *Good very fine and rare.* £300-350



Nasir al-din Mahmud (616-631h), Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 616h(?), 5.20g (A 1869). *Crude, very fine.* £180-220



Nasir al-din Mahmud, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 619h, 4.50g (A 1869). *Crude, good very fine.* £250-300



5109 Nasir al-din Mahmud, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 620h, 4.45g (A 1869). Crude, very fine. £200-250



Nasir al-din Mahmud, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 621h, 5.45g (A 1869). Partly flat, extremely fine.



5111 Nasir al-din Mahmud, Caliph al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 622h, 5.38g (A 1869). *Crude, good very fine.* £200-250



5112 Nasir al-din Mahmud, Caliph al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 628h, 3.43g (A 1869). Very crude, good very fine. £180-220



5113 Nasir al-din Mahmud, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 6xxh, 4.45g (A 1869). *Poor strike, very fine.* £180-220

Lu'lu'id



Badr al-din Lu'lu' (631-657h), with al-Ashraf Musâ and al-Kamil Muhammad, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 634h, 7.68g (A 1871.1). Crimped, extremely fine and rare. £300-350



Badr al-din Lu'lu', Heavy Weight Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 635h, 15.14g (A 1871.3). Partly flat, very fine and rare. £500-700



5116 Badr al-din Lu'lu', overlord the Rum Saljuq Kaykhusraw II, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 639h, 3.84g (A 1871.4). Crude, good very fine. £250-300



5117 Badr al-din Lu'lu', with al-Nasir Yusuf II, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil (64)6h, 5.95g (A 1871.6). Off centre, about extremely fine. £250-300



5118 Badr al-din Lu'lu', with al-Nasir Yusuf II, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 649h, 4.14g (A 1871.9). Very fine. £250-300



5119 Badr al-din Lu'lu', overlord the Great Khan Möngke, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 656h, 4.39g (A 1871M). Good very fine. £250-300



5120 Badr al-din Lu'lu', overlord Möngke, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 657h, 6.32g (A 1871M). About extremely fine.

BEGTEGINID



5121 Muzaffar al-din Kukburi b. 'Ali (563-630h), Gold Dinar, Irbil 613h, 4.42g (A 1887.2). Flan clipped, good very fine and rare. £300-350

BATINID



5122 Muhammad b. Buzurgumid (532-557h), Gold Fractional Dinar, Kursi al-Daylam 536 or 532h, 1.76g (A 1918). Good very fine and very rare.

ex Spink, London, October 1987



5123 'Ala al-din Muhammad III (618-653h), Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 4.39g (A D1920). Unevenly struck, otherwise very fine and extremely rare.

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1989, lot 321



5124 'Ala al-din Muhammad III, Gold Fractional Dinar, mint and date off flan (651h), 1.54g (A 1920). Very fine and very rare. £1200-1500

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1989, lot 322

SALGHURID / ILKHAN



5125 Abish bint Sa'd (663-684h)/Abaqa 663-680h),
Gold Dinar, Shiraz 672h, 5.97g (Diler, Ilkhans.
Coinage of the Persian Mongols, p.274, A-113; A 1928.1).
Mounted, good very fine, very rare. £350-400



5126 Abish bint Sa'd/Abaqa, Gold Dinar, (Dar al-Mulk Shiraz) (675h), 2.54g (Diler, p.275, A-116; A 1928.1). Short flan, good very fine. £250-300

QUTLUGH KHANID / ILKHAN



5127 Qutlugh Turkhan (655-681h)/Abaqa, Gold Dinar, Kirman 677h, 7.49g (Diler p.277, A-123; A 1935). *Good very fine and rare.* £350-400

bought Stephen Album, List 167, no.30



5128 Suyurghatmish (681-693h)/Ahmad Tekudar (681-683h), Gold Dinar, (Kirman) 6(81)h, 3.70g (Diler p.292, Ah-149; A A1936). About extremely fine and extremely rare. £500-700

bought Stephen Album, List 176, no.33



5129 Padishah Khatun (693-694h)/Gaykhatu (690-694h), Gold Dinar, (Kirman) 69(3 or 4)h, 5.85g (Diler p.332, Gy-245; A A1937). Very fine and extremely rare. £500-700

bought Stephen Album, List 205, no.95

Mongol Great Khans



5130 temp. Chingiz Khan (603-624h), Base Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 3.50g (A 1965). Fine. £800-1000



5131 Anonymous, temp. Ugutay b. Chingiz (624-639h),
Base Gold Dinar, Samarqand 625h, 3.23g
(A B1967). Areas of weakness, otherwise about very
fine and very rare.
£350-400

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1989, lot 435 This coin appears to show evidence of a gradual revival in the fortunes of Transoxiana after the devastating conquest by the Mongols.

ILKHAN



5132 Hulagu (654-663h), Gold Dinar, mint and date illegible, 6.95g (Diler p.235, H.7; A 2121.1). Crudely struck, about very fine. £300-350



5133 Uljaytu (703-716h), Gold Dinar, Madinat Tabriz 714h, 8.66g (Diler p.397, Ul-370; A 2186). Very fine. £450-550



5134 **Abu-Sa'id (716-736h),** Gold Dinar, Tabriz 729h, 9.50g (A 2212). *Crude, very fine.* £450-550

ex Sotheby's auction, 24 March 1988, lot 629



Muhammad Khan (736-738h), Gold Dinar, Tabriz 737h, 8.54g (Diler p.527, M-695; A V2226). *Extremely fine and extremely rare.* £5000-6000

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 390



5136 Muhammad Khan, Gold Dinar, Shiraz 737h, 7.26g (see Diler M-701, unrecorded). Slight unevenness in strike, but extremely fine and extremely rare. £6000-8000



5137 Sati Beg Khatun (739h), Gold Dinar, Shiraz 739h, 6.64g (Diler p.545, Sa-720; A K2231). Slightly crimped, very fine and extremely rare. £3000-4000 ex Morton & Eden auction, 7 March 2006, lot 55

5138 Sati Beg Khatun, Gold Dinar, Mosul 739h, 3.35g (Diler obverse Sa-722, reverse 720, unrecorded in gold). Extremely fine, extremely rare. £6000-8000

Injuyid



5139 Jalal al-din Abu Ishaq (743-757h), Gold Dinar, Shiraz, date off flan, 10.45g (A B2275). *Good very fine and extremely rare.* £1500-2000

ex Sotheby's auction, 29 September 1988, lot 629

JALAYIRID



5140 Jalal al-din Husayn (776-784h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam Baghdad 7(8)2h, 6.64g (A 2304). Weakly struck in parts, good fine and extremely rare. £600-800

ex Sotheby's auction, 24 March 1988, lot 632

SHAYBANID



5141 'Abd Allah II (991-1006h), Gold ½-Mithqal, mint and date off flan, 2.30g (A 2993). Very fine and rare. £350-400



'Abd Allah II, Gold Fractional Denomination, Harat(?), date missing, 0.65g (A 2994). Very fine. £120-150

TIMURID



5143 Timurid/Mughal, Shah Rukh III b. Ibrahim (983-987h), Gold ¼-Ashrafi, no mint, (Badakhshan), undated(?), 0.91g (A 2466). Good very fine and rare.

SAFAWID



5144 Muhammad Khudabanda Shah (985-995h), Gold Mithqal, mint and date illegible, 4.63g (A 2616.1). Partly flat, very fine. £250-300



5145 'Abbas I (995-1038h), Gold Mithqal, Urdu 99xh, 4.61g (A 2627). *About very fine.* £250-300



SulaymanI (1079-1105h), Silver 20-Shahi, Isfahan 1096h, 36.75g (A 2664). *Very fine and rare.* £1200-1500

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1990, lot 392

5147 Shah Sultan Husayn (1105-1135h), Gold Ashrafi, Isfahan 1134h, 3.41g (A 2669). *Crimped, very fine.* £200-250





Tahmasb II (1135-1145h), Silver 20-Shahi/5-'Abbasi, Isfahan 1142h, 25.34g (see Rabino di Borgomale, Album of Coins, Medals and Seals of the Shahs of Iran (1500-1948), pl.41, no.28; A A2689). Ex-brooch mount, expertly repaired, very fine and extremely rare. £1000-1200

ex Spink-Zürich auction, June 1988, lot 420 This spectacular coin was very probably struck after Ashraf Afghan's defeat in 1142h, the year in which Shah Tahmasb II was re-enthroned in Isfahan on the 23rd Rabi' II. As such it commemorates an important event in the history of Iran.



5149 Shah 'Abbas III (1145-1148h), Gold Ashrafi, Isfahan 1148h, 3.44g (A 2693). *Extremely fine and rare.* £300-350

HOTAKI AFGHAN



5150 Mahmud Shah (1135-1137h), Gold Ashrafi, Isfahan 1136h, 3.45g (A 2712). About extremely fine and rare.



5151 Mahmud Shah, Gold Ashrafi, Isfahan 1136h, 3.45g (A 2713). *About extremely fine and very rare.* £400-500



5152 Ashraf Shah (1137-1142h), Gold Ashrafi, Isfahan 1137h, 3.37g (A 2718). *Ex-mount, otherwise very fine.* £150-200





5153 Nadir Shah (1148-1160h), Gold Mohur, Isfahan 1152h, 10.61g (A 2739.1). *Ex-mount, otherwise very fine.* £450-550



5154 Nadir Shah, Gold Ashrafi, Isfahan 1151h, 3.48g (A 2742). Very fine and rare. £200-250



5155 Shah Rukh (second reign, 1163-1168h), Gold Mohur, Mashhad Muqaddas 1167h, 10.92g (A 2779). Traces of overstriking, good very fine and rare. £500-700



5156 Shah Rukh (third reign(?), 1168-1210h), Gold Mohur, Mashhad, date missing, 10.99g (A 2782?). *Very fine and very rare.* £500-700



5157 Shah Rukh, Gold Mohur, Mashhad Muqaddas, date missing, 10.75g (A 2772?). *Very fine.* £400-500

ZAND



5158 Karim Khan (1166-1193h), Gold ½-Mohur, Isfahan 1184h, 5.39g (A 2789). *Very fine.* £250-300



5159 Karim Khan, Gold ½-Mohur, Rasht 1180h, 5.43g (A 2789). *Good very fine*. £250-300



5160 Karim Khan, Gold ½-Mohur, Rasht 1190h, 5.42g (A 2789). *Good very fine.* £250-300



5161 Karim Khan, Gold ½-Mohur, Shiraz 1189h, 5.36g (A 2789). *Very fine*. £250-300



5162 Karim Khan, Gold ¼-Mohur, Darb Khana Rikab 1174h, 2.72g (A 2790). Extremely fine, rare. £150-200



5163 Karim Khan, Gold ¼-Mohur, Darbkhana-yi Mubarak Rikab 1175h, 2.71g (A 2790). Extremely fine and rare. £200-250



5164 Karim Khan, Gold ¼-Mohur, Tabriz 1185h, 2.76g (A 2791). *Extremely fine*. £150-200



5165 Karim Khan, Gold ¼-Mohur, Qazwin 1186h, 2.68g (A 2791). *Very fine*. £150-200



5166 Karim Khan, Gold ¼-Mohur, Kashan 1190h, 2.72g (A 2791). *About extremely fine*. £200-250



5167 Karim Khan, Gold ¼-Mohur, Yazd 1187h, 2.73g (A 2791). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



5168 'Ali Murad Khan (1195-1199h), Gold ¼-Mohur, Yazd 1197h, 2.72g (A 2815). About extremely fine. £150-200

QAJAR



5169 Fath'Ali Shah (1212-1250h), Gold Toman, Isfahan 1225h, 5.35g (A 2863). Extremely fine. £250-300



5170 Fath'Ali Shah, Gold Toman, Tihran 1226h, 5.34g (A 2863). About extremely fine. £200-250



5171 Fath'Ali Shah, Gold ½-Toman, Kashan 1227h, 2.39g (A 2866). Good very fine and rare. £200-300



5172 Fath'Ali Shah, Gold Toman, Isfahan 1228h, 4.80g (A 2864). *Good very fine.* £250-300



5173 Fath'Ali Shah, Gold Toman, Rasht 1232h, 4.59g (A 2865). *Good very fine*. £200-250



5174 Fath'Ali Shah, Gold Toman, Shiraz 1233h, 4.58g (A 2865). *Good very fine*. £200-250



5175 Fath'Ali Shah, Gold Toman, Yazd 1233h, 4.58g (A 2865). About extremely fine. £200-250



5176 Fath'Ali Shah, Gold Toman, Yazd 1234h, 4.61g (A 2865). *Good extremely fine.* £250-300



5177 Fath'Ali Shah, Gold Toman, Hamadhan 1248h, 3.44g (A 2870). *Crimped, good very fine.* £150-200



5178 Nasir al-din Shah (1264-1313h), Gold Toman, Tabriz 1278h, 3.41g (A 2921). Very fine. £150-200



5179 Nasir al-din Shah, Gold Toman, Rasht 1271h, 3.40g (A 2921). *Very fine*. £150-200



5180 Nasir al-din Shah, Gold Toman, Qazwin 1273h, 3.47g (A 2921). About extremely fine. £200-250



5181 Nasir al-din Shah, Gold Toman, Masshad Muqaddas 1271h, 3.31g (A 2921). Very fine. £150-200



5182 Nasir al-din Shah, Gold Toman, Masshad Muqaddas 1275h, 3.38g (A 2921). Partly flat, good very fine.



5183 Nasir al-din Shah, Gold ½-Toman, Tihran 1265h, 1.73g (A 2922); Muzaffar al-din Shah (1313-1324h), Gold 2000-Dinars (1/5-Toman), Tihran 1xxxh, 0.60g (KM A34). Both extremely fine, the first scarce. (2)





State Reza Shah Pahlavi (1941-1979), Gold 2½-Pahlavi, 1340 Sh, 20.36g. *Extremely fine*. £600-800



State Shah Pahlavi, Gold Pahlavi, 1355 Sh, 8.12g. *Extremely fine.* £250-300



State State and Farah Shahanshah, Gold Medal, 1346 Sh, *obv* conjoined busts to left, 34.99g. *About uncirculated.* £1200-1500



5187 Reza Shah and Farah Shahanshah, Gold Medal, 1346 Sh, *obv* conjoined busts to left, 10.58g. *Uncirculated*. £300-400



5188 Raza Shah, Gold Medal, 1339 Sh, obv conjoined busts to left, 35.74g. Extremely fine. £1200-1500



5189 Islamic Republic, Gold ¼-Azadi, 1358h, 2.06g. *Extremely fine and scarce.* £80-100



Empire of Iran, Proof Set, 1971, for the 2500th Anniversary of the Persian Empire, Proof Gold 2000-, 1000-, 750- and 500-Rials, Proof Silver 200-, 100-, 75-, 50- and 25-Rials, in original light-blue case of issue, 2500 YEARS OF IRANIAN MONARCHY CORONATION OF THEIR IMPERIAL MAJESTIES on the inside of the lid, with certificate number 8040 dated 24th July 1971 (F 106, 107, 108, 109); virtually mint state, scarce; with an additional Proof 750-Rials, in presentation pouch, mint state. (10)

Miscellaneous



5191 Abu'l-Fayz Khan (1117-1160h), Gold Tilla/ Mithqal, no mint, or date, 4.65g (A 3022). About extremely fine and rare. £300-350

DURRANI



5192 Ahmad Shah Durr-i Durran (1160-1186h), Gold Mohur, Mashhad (1160h), 10.98g (A 3090). Extremely fine and rare. £400-500



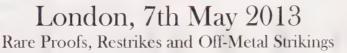
5193 Miscellaneous, Medieval Coins in gold (2) and silver (13), including Almoravid Dinars of Almeria 531h and Merinid Anonymous Dinars of Fas (temp. Abu Yahya Abu Bakr); Moroccan Coins (48), 19th Century through to current coinage, in silver and base metal (48). Early coins generally very fine, the modern coins fine to very fine.

End of Sale

DAVID FORE

oins of British India

Part One:



Part Two:

London, 31st May 2013

Patterns and Proofs of British India, The Presidencies and the Indian Native States

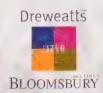
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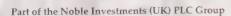


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CONDITIONS OF SALE

1. APPLICATION AND CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIP

- 1.1. By making a bid, a Bidder acknowledges his acceptance of these Conditions and will be bound by them.
- 1.2. Baldwin's acts as agent for the Seller for the sale of a Lot to the Buyer unless Baldwin's is the owner of the Lot. As such, Baldwin's is not responsible for any default by the Seller or the Buyer.
- 1.3. The contract for the sale of a Lot is between the Seller and the Buyer and is subject to these Conditions and the Seller's Conditions.

2. PRE-SALE AND DESCRIPTIONS

- 2.1. Statements made by us in a Catalogue, during the course of the Auction or elsewhere, describing a Lot including its authorship, origin, age, size, condition, genuineness, authenticity or value are intended as a guide for interested Bidders. These are statements of opinion only and should not be relied on as statements of fact. Illustrations of the Lots are for general identification only.
- 2.2. Lots by their nature are usually aged and varied in condition. The absence of any description of a defect, damage, modification or restoration in any Catalogue does not imply that there are none.
- 2.3. Coins are graded to accepted UK standards to the best ability of our specialists. You acknowledge that the grading of coins is subjective and may vary from specialist to specialist, as the process is by nature an art and not a science. For this reason, we do not automatically accept and are not bound by the opinions of third party coin grading services for any purposes including before and after the sale of a Lot.
- 2.4. If you are interested in a Lot, we strongly recommend that you view it in person before the Auction and form your own opinion of the description of the Lot.
- 2.5. We reserve the right to change any aspect of the published description of a Lot prior to the auction. Any change may be published on our website, displayed at the auction, announced by the auctioneer prior to the sale and/or communicated in any other manner.
- 2.6. All copyright in Catalogues including images belongs to Baldwin's.

3. ABSENTEE COMMISSION BIDS

- 3.1. If you are unable to attend the Auction personally, you may submit a Commission Bid and we will endeavour to purchase the Lot on your behalf for the lowest price possible. You must submit this in writing using the Commission Bid Form and send it to us by post, fax, email or delivery to our offices at least 24 hours prior to the Auction.
- 3.2. For all Commission Bids, you must supply your name and address, contact telephone number and email. You must also provide the Lot number and description of the Lot, the amount of your Bid and any other information requested in the Commission Bid Form or by us. It is your responsibility to provide the correct information and to ensure that we have received your Commission Bid.
- 3.3. We do not charge for this service and therefore we will not incur any liability for executing (or failing to execute) the Commission Bid.
- 3.4. If you submit a Commission Bid verbally (whether by telephone or otherwise), we shall not be responsible for any misunderstandings (by either us or our agents or you) in relation to your Bid. All bids made in this way must be confirmed in writing before the auction
- 3.5. If we receive two Commission Bids for equal value for the same Lot, the Bid received first by us shall take precedence.
- 3.6. "Buy" commissions [and unlimited Commission Bids] will not be accepted.

4. AUCTION SALE

- 4.1. Before the auction, all potential Bidders must notify their name and address to the auctioneer and if required provide proof of identity to our satisfaction and bank or other credit references.
- 4.2. The highest Bidder for each Lot shall be the Buyer. If there is a dispute, the auctioneer shall have absolute discretion to determine the dispute including re-offering the disputed Lot for sale.
- 4.3. A Bidder must submit a bid for an entire Lot and each lot constitutes a separate sale. The auctioneer shall however have an absolute discretion to divide any Lot, to combine any two or more Lots, or to withdraw any Lot from the auction without giving any reason (including after the hammer has fallen). Bidding shall be regulated at the absolute discretion of the auctioneer. The auctioneer has the right to refuse any bid.

- 4.4. Subject to Condition 4.2, the contract for the sale of the Lot is concluded on the fall of the hammer.
- 4.5. All Lots are offered for sale subject to any Reserve.
- 4.6. You cannot cancel your purchase of a Lot once the hammer has fallen.

PAYMENT

- 5.1. The Purchase Price payable by a Buyer is the Hammer Price plus a Buyer's Premium of 20% of the Hammer Price. VAT is payable in addition unless the Lot is exempt or zero-rated.
- 5.2. The symbol 'G' appearing next to a lot in this catalogue denotes the item is 'Investment Gold' and, therefore, a VAT-registered trader can submit a claim to H M Revenue and Customs to recover the VAT element of the Buyers' Premium
- 5.3. Any lot marked with a dagger (†) is subject to import VAT at 5%, this will be added to the hammer price and is payable by the buyer if resident in the EU. If the lot is being exported outside the EU, this import VAT can be waived or refunded on proof of export.
- 5.4. The Buyer of a Lot shall pay the Purchase Price in full before the Lot can be delivered to the Buyer.
- 5.5. Except where Condition 5.4 applies, any part of the Purchase Price outstanding after the Auction shall be payable by you within 14 days of the date of the auction, the due date.
- 5.6. The Purchase Price is payable by you in full. You are not entitled to set-off any amounts that you claim are due from us or anyone else or make any other deductions.
- 5.7. Unless we have agreed in writing otherwise, you shall act on your own account as principal in respect of the sale and therefore if you accept a commission from a third party to bid on their behalf, you do so at your own risk and will remain personally liable (jointly with your principal) to us for the Purchase Price in accordance with these Conditions.
- 5.8. The methods of payment and surcharges are set out in the Catalogue.
- 5.9. If the Purchase Price has not been settled within 30 days of the auction date a £50 late payment fee will be added and interest will be charged at 2% per month from the due date of payment to the date that cleared funds are received whether that is before or after any legal judgment. This is without prejudice to any other rights that we have for non-payment.
- 5.10. If you fail to comply with your obligations under these Conditions, the Lot, in respect of such non-compliance, may at our discretion be put up for sale at auction or privately and resold. In this case, you will be liable in full and will indemnify us for all losses, costs and expenses (including legal costs) incurred as a result, including the costs of the resale and the amount (if any) by which the Hammer Price obtained on the resale is less than the Hammer Price obtained on the original sale of the Lot to the Buyer.

6. RISK, TITLE AND DELIVERY

- 6.1. The risk of damage/loss to the Lot will pass to the Buyer on the fall of the hammer. Title in a Lot will not pass to the Buyer until the Purchase Price has been paid in full.
- 6.2. Unless agreed by us, you should collect the Lot within 7 days of the date of the auction. We reserve the right to charge for storage and to resell by auction or privately without notice to you, if a Lot is not collected. Alternatively we will send the Lot to you by recorded post. Postage and insurance costs will be charged as additional costs.
- 6.3. Except in relation to Forgeries, you must satisfy yourself that the correct Lot has been delivered to you at the time of collection/delivery. We will not be responsible for any discrepancy which might be discovered after the Lots have been collected. If we have shipped the Lot to you, we will not be responsible for any discrepancies if you fail to notify us within 24 hours of receipt.
- 6.4. It is the Buyer's responsibility to obtain any necessary import, export or other licences required in relation to a Lot.

GUARANTEE FOR FORGERIES

- 7.1. Baldwin's is a member of the International Association of Professional Numismatists and in accordance with the conditions of membership, provide a guarantee to the Buyer for all Lots against Forgeries on the terms set out in these Conditions ('Guarantee').
- 7.2. For the purposes of these Conditions, a 'Forgery' means an imitation that has been created with the fraudulent intent to deceive in respect of the authorship, origin, date, age, period and the correct

description does not correspond with the description in the Catalogue and as a result has a value significantly less than it would have been had it been genuine.

7.3. You must notify us in writing within one month of you becoming aware that the Lot may be a Forgery. The Lot must be returned to us in the same condition as at the time of sale and you must submit evidence that the Lot is a Forgery, the onus being on you to prove that it is a Forgery.

7.4. You acknowledge that:

- (a) we reserve the right to re-assess the Lot or engage at our expense any expert or authority considered by us at our sole discretion to have the necessary expertise to undertake a re-assessment of the Lot;
- (b) following our re-assessment of the Lot, you agree to be bound by our decision as to whether or not the Lot is a Forgery.
- 7.5. You shall not be entitled to a refund for a Forgery if:
- (a) the grounds for claiming that the Lot is a Forgery is based primarily on a difference of opinion between us and a third party providing coin grading services;
- (b) the grounds for claiming that the Lot is a Forgery is by reason of any damage and/or restoration and/or modification work of any nature;
- (c) the description of the Lot in the catalogue was in accordance with generally accepted opinions of numismatic specialists as at the date of publication or the catalogue indicated that there was a conflict of opinion.
- (d) it has been proved that the Lot is a Forgery by applying a method that was unavailable or not generally applied within the industry of numismatics as at the date of publication of the catalogue or was disproportionately expensive, in both cases as determined in our absolute discretion.
- 7.6. If we agree that the Lot is a Forgery then subject to:
- (a) you being able to confirm in writing that you can transfer legal and beneficial title to the Lot to us or as directed by us free from all encumbrances or third party claims of any nature; and
 - (b) the exclusions in Condition 7.7,

then the sale of the Lot will be rescinded so that it is cancelled and we will refund the Purchase Price to you in full.

- 7.7. Your right to return the Lot and receive a refund of the Hammer Price under the Guarantee is your sole remedy against us, our agents and subcontractors and/or the Seller for a Forgery. You will not be entitled to claim interest on the amount due to you. Neither we, our agents or sub-contractors nor the Seller shall be liable for costs, expenses, damages or any other liability however it arises relating to a Forgery.
- 7.8. In accordance with the restriction in Condition 10.2, the benefit of the Guarantee is personal to the original Buyer and is not transferable to a new owner of the Lot or any other person.

8. EXCLUSION OF LIABILITY

- 8.1. Except where these Conditions expressly state otherwise, no warranty is given to a Buyer concerning a Lot and each Lot is sold as shown with all faults, imperfections, errors of description (including authorship, origin, age, size, condition or value) or lack of authenticity or genuineness and neither we nor the Seller nor any of our agents or sub-contractors will be liable for any damages, costs, expenses or any other liability arising out of the same whether or not caused by negligence.
- 8.2. Our maximum liability under these Conditions is the amount of the Purchase Price paid by you.
- 8.3. Neither we nor any of our agents or sub-contractors shall be liable, whether in tort (including negligence or breach of statutory duty), contract, misrepresentation or otherwise:
- (a) for loss of profits or business, depletion of goodwill and/or similar losses; loss of contracts; or
- (b) any special, indirect, consequential or pure economic loss, costs, damages, charges or expenses.
- 8.4. We shall not be liable to you or be deemed to be in breach of these Conditions by reason of any delay in performing, or any failure to perform, any of our obligations in the Conditions, if the delay or failure was due to any cause beyond our reasonable control.
- 8.5. Nothing in these Conditions excludes or limits our liability for any matter which it would be illegal for us to exclude or attempt to exclude under English law or for our fraud or fraudulent misrepresentation.

9. DATA PROTECTION

9.1. By agreeing to these Conditions, a Bidder acknowledges and agrees that we will use personal information of a Bidder for the purpose of the auction and ancillary matters, including providing a Buyer's personal details to any other person where necessary to enforce our rights under these Conditions.

10. GENERAL

- 10.1. These Conditions and the Seller's Conditions constitute the entire agreement between us. All other terms, warranties and representations, express or implied by statute or otherwise are excluded to the fullest extent permitted by law. No variation to these Conditions shall be legally binding unless agreed in writing by us.
- 10.2. All rights and benefits granted to a Bidder under these Conditions are personal to him and may not be assigned or in any other way transferred to any other person. Any such assignment or transfer will be invalid and unenforceable against us.
- 10.3. A notice required or permitted to be given by either of us to the other under these Conditions shall, in the case of a Bidder, be to the last address notified to us and in the case of Baldwin's, shall be to its registered office.
- 10.4. No failure or delay by us in exercising any of our rights under these Conditions shall be deemed to be a waiver of that right, and no waiver by us of any breach of these Conditions by you shall be considered as a waiver of any subsequent breach of the same or any other provision.
- 10.5. We may perform our obligations and exercise our respective rights through any of our group companies or assign our rights under these Conditions.
- 10.6. If any provision of these Conditions is held by any court or other competent authority to be invalid or unenforceable in whole or in part, the validity of the other provisions and the remainder of the provision in question shall not be affected.
- 10.7. English law shall apply to these Conditions and we both agree to the English courts having exclusive jurisdiction.

11. INTERPRETATION

11.1. In these Conditions:

'Baldwins', 'auctioneer', 'us' or 'we' means A H Baldwin & Sons Limited;

'Bidder' and 'you' means a person making, attempting to make or considering making a bid for a Lot including a Buyer;

'Buyer' means the person who makes the highest bid for a Lot which is accepted by the auctioneer and if the person is acting as an agent, will be a reference to its principal only if Baldwin's has accepted the agency in writing;

'Catalogue' means a catalogue, price list or other publication or price list;

'Commission Bid' means an instruction from a Bidder to us to bid on their behalf at the auction;

'Conditions' means these conditions of sale and any other additional terms notified to Bidders in writing in a Catalogue or otherwise (which includes notices displayed at the Auction) or as agreed in writing between Baldwin's and the Bidder;

'Guarantee' has the meaning set out in Condition 7.1;

'Hammer Price' means the amount of the highest bid for a Lot accepted by the auctioneer;

'including' or 'include' mean including without limitation and include without limitation, respectively;

'Lot' means any item deposited with us for sale at auction including items described against any Lot number in a Catalogue;

'Purchase Price' means the Hammer Price plus buyer's premium and VAT where applicable;

'Reserve' means a confidential price below which the auctioneer will not sell a Lot or will re-purchase on behalf of the Seller or for the account of Baldwin's. Unless otherwise specified at the time of Lot consignment, this will be set at approximately 80% of the Lot estimate at complete discretion of the auctioneer;

'Seller's Conditions' means the terms and conditions of sale between Baldwin's and a Seller for the sale of a Lot as displayed in the auction room, on our website or available from Baldwin's.

11.2. Headings in these Conditions are for convenience only and shall not affect their interpretation.

Information for Bidders

Admission

Admission to our Public Auction is free; by registering for the auction you are agreeing to abide by the conditions set out in our printed catalogue and on our website.

Examination of Lots

You are encouraged to view the lots before sale and attend the auction in person. Viewing of the lots may be done by appointment in the week prior to the auction at our offices or on an official viewing day.

The catalogue is printed with estimates alongside each lot. This is intended as a price guide for interested bidders. It is our opinion of the value of the lot but bidders should rely on their own judgement of the value. Bidders should be prepared for prices to rise if there is competition for the lot. All lots can achieve hammer prices both above and below the published pre-sale estimate. Usually each lot is reserved at 80% of the lower estimate and bids below this are unlikely to be accepted.

Bidding at the Auction

Bidding may be carried out by you in person or by a representative of your choice (please ask us for further information). Please collect your bidding number from the registration table at the auction room. You should arrive in plenty of time for the lots you are interested in. A time guide is printed at the front of the catalogue and approximately 200 lots are sold per hour. However bidders are reminded that this is a guide only and Baldwin's will not be responsible if you miss your lot.

If you do not have an account with us, we may ask you for a reference from a bank or other credit referee (eg another dealer or auction house) and you may be asked to leave a deposit before bidding.

Absentee Commission Bids

If you are unable to attend the Auction personally, you may place a commission bid through us and we will try and purchase the lot for you at the lowest price possible. You must complete a Commission Bid Form found in this catalogue which must include your highest bid for each lot. All commission bids must be submitted in writing either by

post, email or fax to Baldwin's offices to arrive not later than 24 hours before the auction. We do not accept bids left by telephone. Please include your street address in emails.

Commission bids received less than 24 hours before the auction will only be accepted at our discretion and we cannot guarantee that the commission bid will be placed.

We do not charge for these services and therefore we will not be liable for errors in executing commission bids.

We offer a state-of-the-art Live Bidding system over the internet via www.the-saleroom.com/baldwins. This service is free and requires you only to register your details, together with a valid credit card for verification. You may either bid live, making use of the audio and video, or leave commission bids on the website which will be automatically executed on your behalf. These commission bids cannot be seen by the auctioneer. Invoices will be mailed to you after the auction in the usual way

Purchase Price

The price paid by the bidder is the hammer price plus 20% buyer's premium (plus VAT). Lots exported outside of the European Union may not be subject to VAT. Please ask for further information from us where this may apply to you.

You are encouraged to arrange your own collection/shipment. Alternatively lots will be sent by Royal Mail, recorded and insured delivery. Postage and insurance will be charged as additional costs.

Payment

An invoice will be supplied on request during and after the Auction showing the total amount due to us. You must pay in full before the lot(s) can be delivered to you.

Guarantee

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Dreweatts



BLOOMSBURY

Forthcoming Auction Highlights Thinking of Selling?



Irving Penn
Cuzco Children, 1948,
Gelatin silver print
Provenance: A gift from Condé Nast to the present owner, 1973
Est. £8,000-12,000

Photographs & Photobooks

Friday 17th May

London 24 Maddox Street, W1S 1PP



Charles Dickens
The Christmas Books
5 vol., first editions, 1843-48
Est. £4,000-6,000

Important Books & Manuscripts

Thursday 30th May London 24 Maddox Street, W1S 1PP



An emerald and dimaond ring. Sold for £8,600 (March 2013)

Fine Silver & Objects of Vertu

Wednesday 12th June

Newbury Donnington Priory, Donnington RG14 2JE



Clara Peeters Awaiting title Est. £20,000-30,000

Old Master & 19th Century Paintings

Tuesday 18th June

Newbury Donnington Priory, Donnington RG14 2JE



Roy Lichtenstein
Shipboard Girl
Off-set lithograph in colours, Signed in pencil
Est. £10,000–15,000

Modern & Contemporary Prints

Thursday 27th June

London 24 Maddox Street, W1S 1PP



A fine George III mahogany and amarillo serpentine commode, circa 1760 Est. £30,000-50,000

Fine English & Continental Furniture & Works of Art

Wednesday 19th June

Newbury Donnington Priory, Donnington RG142JE

For more information on consignments or the forthcoming calendar please contact info@dnfa.com











Forthcoming Auctions:

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Baldwin's Auction 78, The David Fore Collection of British Indian Coins (Part One)

Baldwin's Auction 79, The Bentley Collection (Part 3), British Sovereigns

Baldwin's Auction 80, British and World Coins and Medals

Baldwin's Islamic Coin Auction 24, The Horus Collection of Islamic Coins London, 9 May 2013 Baldwin's Auction 81, Commemorative Medals London, 10 May 2013 Baldwin's Auction 82, The David Fore Collection of British Indian Coins (Part Two) London, 31 May 2013

June 2013

Baldwin's Summer Argentum Auction, Coins and Medals

British and World Coins, Commemorative Medals, in conjunction with the London Coin Fair, Holiday Inn. Consignment Deadline: 2 May 2013

The Military Sale, Medals and Militaria, held in conjunction with Dreweatts

This auction will be held at Maddox Street, London

Consignment Deadline: 15 April 2013

Apex Philatelic, Postal Auction 124, General Stamps

Consignment Deadline: 31 March 2013

July 2013

Apex Philatelic, Public Auction 125, General Stamps

Consignment Deadline: 1 May 2013

August 2013

Baldwin's Hong Kong Coin Auction 55, Far Eastern and World Coins, Medals and Banknotes

Consignment Deadline: 15 June 2013

September 2013

Baldwin's Auction 83, Ancient and World Coins and Commemorative Medals

The Official Coinex Auction

Consignment Deadline: 15 July 2013

Baldwin's Auction 84, The David Fore Collection of British Indian Coins (Part Three)

The Official Coinex Auction

Apex Philatelic, Postal Auction 126, General Stamps

Consignment Deadline: 7 July 2013

November 2013

Baldwin's Autumn Argentum Auction, Coins and Medals

British and World Coins, Commemorative Medals, in conjunction with the London Coin Fair, Holiday Inn

Consignment Deadline: 1 September 2013

Apex Philatelic, Postal Auction 127, General Stamps

Consignment Deadline: 28 August 2013

December 2013

Apex Philatelic, Postal Auction 128, General Stamps

Consignment Deadline: 10 November 2013

January 2014

Baldwin's The New York Sale XXXII, Ancient and World Coins

Baldwin's The New York Sale XXXIII, Russian Coins and Medals

London, 7 May 2013 London, 8 May 2013 London, 8 May 2013

London, 1 June 2013

London, 5 June 2013

Postal, 20 June 2013

Lingfield, 21 July 2013

Hong Kong, 22 August 2013

London, 25 September 2013

London, 26 September 2013

Postal, 26 September 2013

London, 2 November 2013

Lingfield, 17 November 2013

Postal, 12 December 2013

New York, 8 January 2014

New York, 9 January 2014

[N.B: These dates are provisional only and may be subject to change. Additional dates may be added later.]

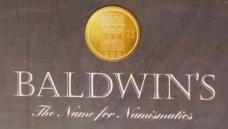
For enquiries with items for direct purchase or inclusion in one of our auctions please contact us at auctions@baldwin.co.uk or on +44 (0)20 7930 9808.





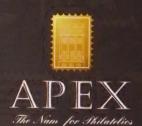








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